

Tarawera Hot Springs

Summary of Values

For Proposed Plan Change 7: Hawke's Bay Regional
Resource Management Plan

(Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change)





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Tarawera Hot Springs - Summary of Values

**For Proposed Plan Change 7: Hawke's Bay Regional Resource Management Plan
(Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change)**

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Purpose of Report

1. This report is a compilation of information previously documented on the values associated with the Tarawera Hot Springs during preparation of Proposed Plan Change 7 prior to its notification on 31 August 2019. It is one of a series of similar reports compiled for each of the respective proposed outstanding water bodies (OWB) identified in Plan Change 7.
2. The approach used by Hawke's Bay Regional Council to identify OWB in Hawke's Bay followed a process that began with a high level review documenting the values associated with 130 water bodies across the region. A short explanation is provided at the beginning of each section which discusses the relevant phase and whether the Tarawera Hot Springs were considered during that part of the process.
3. Not all OWB identified in Proposed Plan Change 7 were considered during each phase of the process. For clarity, an index table (Table 1) has been included in this report which sets out the relevant phases, report names, values and page numbers for the Tarawera Hot Springs.
4. No new research or further information was commissioned for the purposes of compiling this report.
5. For further information on the Outstanding Water Body Identification Methodology and each of these phases, see the Plan Change 7 Section 32 Evaluation Report¹.
6. **Table 1: Tarawera Hot Springs index**

| Phase | Included (yes/no) | Report name /date | Page numbers in associated report |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| High Level Review (Phase 1 & Phase 2) | Yes | Summary of Cultural Values Associated with Water Bodies in Hawke's Bay (March 2018) | 33 |
| | | Summary of the Recreation, Landscape and Ecology Values Associated with Water Bodies in Hawke's Bay (March 2018) | 21 |
| Secondary Assessments (Phase 3) | No | N/A | N/A |
| Local Expert Panel (Phase 4) | Yes | Outstanding Water Bodies in Hawke's Bay - Report of the Expert Panel (April 2019) | 67 |
| Final Evaluation (Phase 5) | Yes | Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change - selecting a list of outstanding water bodies in Hawke's Bay (May 2019) | 60, 68, 95, 98 |

Plan Change 7 Overview

7. Hawke's Bay Regional Council has prepared an amendment to the Hawke's Bay Regional Resource Management Plan (RRMP) to include a list of the region's outstanding water bodies, together with a framework which prescribes a high level of protection for these water bodies in future plan making. That change to the RRMP is referred to as 'Proposed Plan Change 7' or the 'Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change.'
8. The water bodies identified in the Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change have been proposed as the 'best of the best' within the region, featuring an exceptional cultural, spiritual, recreation, natural character, landscape, geology, or ecology value which is remarkable in Hawke's Bay.
9. Since commencing this OWB plan change project in early 2017, a significant amount of work has been undertaken to build a clearer picture of water bodies within the region and their potential for being classed as outstanding.
10. The Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change amends the RPS to reflect NPSFM provisions which require the protection of the significant values of outstanding water bodies. This special protection does not lessen the importance of, or value associated with other water bodies, which are managed through other parts of the Regional Resource Management Plan or Council work programme.
11. Further information about the background and purpose of proposed Plan Change 7 is online at www.hbrc.govt.nz (search #owb).

¹ <https://www.hbrc.govt.nz/assets/Document-Library/Outstanding-Water-Bodies/1.-Other-supporting-information/Section-32-Evaluation-Report.pdf>

Phase One & Phase Two: High Level Review & Summary of Values

12. In June 2017, the Council embarked on a high level review documenting the cultural, spiritual, recreation, landscape, geological, natural character and ecology values associated with 130 water bodies across the region.
13. Phase 1 involved a thorough review of over ninety documents being completed. Those documents included Deeds of Treaty Settlements, statutory acknowledgements for Treaty settlements, customary uses reports, Waitangi Tribunal reports, and other documents produced in a national and regional context between 1979 and 2018.
14. This work built a clear picture of values associated with a wide range of water bodies across the region and their potential for being classified as outstanding, prior to short listing. This work culminated in a literature review with the following two tables summarising key values associated with 130 of the region's water bodies:
 - Table C1: Cultural Values Table – Summary of Cultural Values Associated with Water Bodies in Hawke's Bay.
 - Table R2: Recreation, landscape, Ecology Values Table – Summary of the Recreation, Landscape and Ecology Values Associated with Water Bodies in Hawke's Bay
15. Table C1 included all water bodies identified by name in reviewed documents, with a high level summary of the associated 'cultural and spiritual values'. This work was sent out to all Treaty settlement entities in Hawke's Bay in December 2017 for input prior to completion.
16. Table R2 included all water bodies identified by name in reviewed documents, with a high level summary of the associated recreation, landscape, geology and ecology values, and ratings assigned in this document.
17. Appendix 1 sets out the relevant extracts from Tables C1 and R2 for the Tarawera Hot Springs².

Phase Three: Refine List & Secondary Assessments

18. In 2018, the high level review findings for 130 water bodies, and their associated values, were reported to the Council's Regional Planning Committee (RPC). The RPC selected a list of 22 candidate OWB to proceed forward a more detailed secondary assessment to see if any contained values that were clearly superior to other water bodies in Hawke's Bay.
19. The Tarawera Hot Springs were not selected as a candidate OWB as such, a secondary assessment was not carried out for this water body.

Phase Four: Engagement & Local Expert Panel Process

20. Phase 4 involved wider input from the public, iwi authorities, key stakeholders and territorial local authorities. Feedback from this process featured requests for an additional 20 water bodies to be identified as OWB.
21. In December 2018, Council staff contracted a local expert panel to evaluate, categorise and identify outstanding characteristics, for all value sets, from the list of 22 candidate OWB and the additional 20 water bodies put forward during engagement.
22. The local expert panel was appointed via nominations by key stakeholders, iwi authorities and city and district councils, and comprised six members³ with good knowledge of the Hawke's Bay region.
23. The recommendations made by the panel were based on existing information, their local knowledge, and a set of assessment criteria they developed at their first meeting. The assessment criteria used by the panel to identify outstanding features is set out at the beginning of each subsection for each value set.
24. The expert panel recommended iwi be engaged to provide a cultural assessment of the Tarawera Hot Springs to better understand the associated cultural and spiritual values.

² Referred to as Waipunga Hot Springs in Table C1.

³ Morry Black (Mauri Protection Agency), Matt Brady (DOC), John Cheyne (Te Taiao Environment), Andrew Curtis (Water Strategies Limited), Bernie Kelly (kayaking rep), Tom Winlove (Fish& Game Hawke's Bay)

Phase Five: Final Evaluation

25. Phase Five saw a final evaluation carried out to assist the Council's Regional Planning Committee to select a list of outstanding water bodies in Hawke's Bay, for inclusion in Proposed Plan Change 7.
26. This work summarised the key values of 42 water bodies nominated during Phases 3 and 4, and informed by
 - The secondary assessments
 - local expert panel findings
 - the values summary reports, and
 - stakeholder engagement.
27. The summary was presented by value-type, based on the work to date and in a format consistent with the direction given by Council.
28. Appendix 2 sets out the relevant extracts from the final evaluation for the Tarawera Hot Springs.

Appendix 1: Tables C1 and R2 - Tarawera Hot Springs

Note: Appendix 1 contains extracts only - for further information please refer to the full reports.



Summary of cultural values associated with water bodies in Hawke's Bay

HBRC Report No. SD18-01
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Summary of cultural values associated with water bodies in Hawke's Bay

HBRC Report No. SD18-01
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14 March 2018

Prepared By:
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Referencing

When referencing in another report any of the values contained in this document, the author of that report must include the following text as a footnote to the referenced material:

"There are numerous water bodies in the Hawke's Bay region where two or more iwi groups have agreed, shared interests and/or contested overlapping claims. By referring to these values it is not intended to imply any exclusive rights over a particular water body for one or more iwi group, nor does it confirm the validity of the claims of any group(s) over that water body. This information is being referred to solely for the purpose of identifying the important cultural and spiritual values identified by iwi groups in the region".

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| Waterbody / Region / Catchment | Treaty settlement entity group(s) with linkages back to waterbody | Commentary | | Key values |
|---|---|---|--|--------------------|
| | | <p>Key</p> <p>64NZR = 64 New Zealand Rivers – A Scenic Evaluation RRS = New Zealand Recreational River Survey MAF & F = Submission on the Draft Inventory of Wild and Scenic Rivers of National Importance by MAFF W&SR = National Inventory of Wild and Scenic Rivers RiVAS = River Values Assessment System LOR & L = A List of Rivers and Lakes Deserving Inclusion in a Schedule of Protected Waters HTF = Headwater Trout Fisheries in New Zealand WONI = Potential Waterbodies of National Importance RAMSAR = Wetlands in NZ which meet the Ramsar criteria W&WH = Wildlife and Wildlife Habitat of Hawke's Bay Rivers</p> | | |
| Tarawera Hot Springs Hawke's Bay Mohaka | Ngāti Pāhauwera Ngāti Hineuru | 64NZR | No | Geological feature |
| RRS | No | MAF&F | No | |
| W&SR | No | LOR&L | No | |
| HTF | No | WONI | No | |
| RAMSAR | No | W&WH | N/A | |
| RiVAS | No | OTHER | Geo preservation inventory Tarawera Hot Springs (Hawkes Bay). Classification: Regionally significant | |

Summary of recreation, landscape and ecology values associated with water bodies in Hawke's Bay

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Summary of recreation, landscape and ecology values associated with water bodies in Hawke's Bay

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| Waterbody / Region / Catchment | Treaty settlement entity | Commentary | | Key values |
|---|--------------------------|--|--|---|
| | | <p><u>Key</u> DOS = Deed of settlements, SA = statutory acknowledgements, TSL = Treaty settlement legislation, CUR = customary usage reports, WTR = Waitangi tribunal reports, OTHER = any other relevant documents</p> <p>No = waterbody not referred in document N/A = No such document exists.</p> <p>NOTE 1: The 'Key Values' column sets out a pool of eight key values, identified by the tāngata whenua representatives on the Council's Regional Planning Committee, which broadly reflect the most significant cultural values associated with water bodies. The relevant key values for each water body is listed in this column.</p> <p>See commentary column for further explanation about the identified key value for each waterbody.</p> <p>NOTE 2: The HBRC is aware there are numerous areas, including waterbodies, where two or more iwi groups have agreed, shared interests and/or contested overlapping claims within the HBRC region. The information presented in The Table is not intended to imply any exclusive rights over particular waterbodies for one or more iwi groups, nor does it confirm the validity of the claims of any group over that waterbody. The information is solely for the purpose of recording important cultural</p> | | <p>Note: key values as follows:</p> <p>Wāhi Tapu, Wāhi taonga Wai Tapu Acknowledged in korero tuku iho, pepeha, whakatauki, waiata Mahinga kai, Pa tuna Pa, kāinga Tauranga waka Rohe Boundary Battle site</p> |
| Waipunga hot springs Hawke's Bay Mohaka | Ngāti Hineuru | DOS | The Waipunga hot springs are near the Tarawera township and were used for bathing, rongoa and cooking. | Wāhi Tapu, Wāhi taonga |
| SA | Yes – same as DOS | TSL | No | |
| CUS | | WTR | The Mohaka ki Ahuriri report, 2004 (Wai 201) A few hot springs are associated with fault lines at Tarawera Ngāti Hineuru highly prized the hot springs on the bank of the Waipunga River. | |
| OTHER | | | | |

Appendix 2: Final Evaluation - Tarawera Hot Springs

Note: Appendix 2 contains extracts only - for further information please refer to the full report.



Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change Selecting a list of outstanding water bodies in Hawke's Bay

HBRC Report Number: SD19-18
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Outstanding Water Bodies Plan Change

Selecting a list of outstanding water bodies in Hawke's Bay

HBRC Report Number: SD19-18
Publication Number: 5400



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Landscape / geological features

The Tarawera Hot Pools are located near the main highway between Napier and Taupo, set amongst indigenous native forest. The hot pools are free to use however, recent information suggests they are currently closed.

The Tarawera Hot Pools are identified on the Geopreservation Inventory as being Class C (regionally important), along with 89 other features in Hawke's Bay.

The local expert panel's report does not discuss the Tarawera Hot Pools. The local expert panel's report is attached in Appendix 6.

Cultural and Spiritual values

Ngāti Hineuru highly prized these hot springs, which are associated with the fault lines at Tarawera and are on the banks of the Waipunga River.

Information reviewed indicates the hot springs were used in particular for bathing, rongoa and cooking; and contained the following key values:

- Wāhi Tapu, Wāhi taonga.

The local expert panel found that the Tarawera Hot Springs needed cultural assessment.

Iwi authorities at the Wairoa sub-regional hui recommended that all waterbodies, including springs, in the Mohaka catchment have outstanding cultural and spiritual values. The Ngāti Hineuru Deed of Settlement notes that the springs were used for bathing, rongōā (medicine) and cooking.