

Whirinaki Resilience Project
State Highway 2 & North Shore Road
Raising
Preliminary Design Report



Prepared for Hawkes Bay Regional Council by Civil & Transportation Design Ltd (CTD)

8 August 2025

Rev2

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1. Introduction

1.1 General

Civil & Transportation Design Ltd (CTD) have been engaged by Hawkes Bay Regional Council (HBRC) to undertake the engineering design of the proposed road raising of State Highway 2 (SH2), and North Shore Road, Whirinaki.

The project has been generated as part of the HBRC Flood Resilience Project to provide flood protection to the community of Whirinaki and industrial area of Pan Pac and surrounding properties. As part of the project, a new stop bank is proposed to run alongside the existing Whirinaki stream from the Pan Pac site out to the Esk river mouth SH2. The proposed stop bank alignment intersects with SH2 and North Shore Road, and as such the road is required to be raised to match the stop bank level.

This report documents the design parameters for the road raising works. The stop bank design is completed by others.

1.2 Site Locality and Details

The location of the road raising sites are shown on Figure 1 below, with the crest of the SH2 raising at RP 10.020 and approximately 67m into North Shore Road, Whirinaki.

The extent of roading works on SH2 as shown on Figure 2 below is approximately 426m long (002-0626-B from RP 9.806 to RP 10.232). The AADT of this section of SH2 is 5,400 with 20% heavy vehicles¹ and the One Network Road Classification (ONRC) of SH2 is Regional. The posted speed limit of this section of SH2 is 100 km/h.

The extent of works on North Shore Road as shown on Figure 3 below is approximately 145m. The AADT of North Shore Road is 375 with 11.5% heavy vehicles¹, the ONRC is Access, and the posted speed limit of North Shore Road is 50 km/h.

¹ Mobileroad.org



Figure 1 - Site Locations



Figure 2 - SH2 Extent of Works

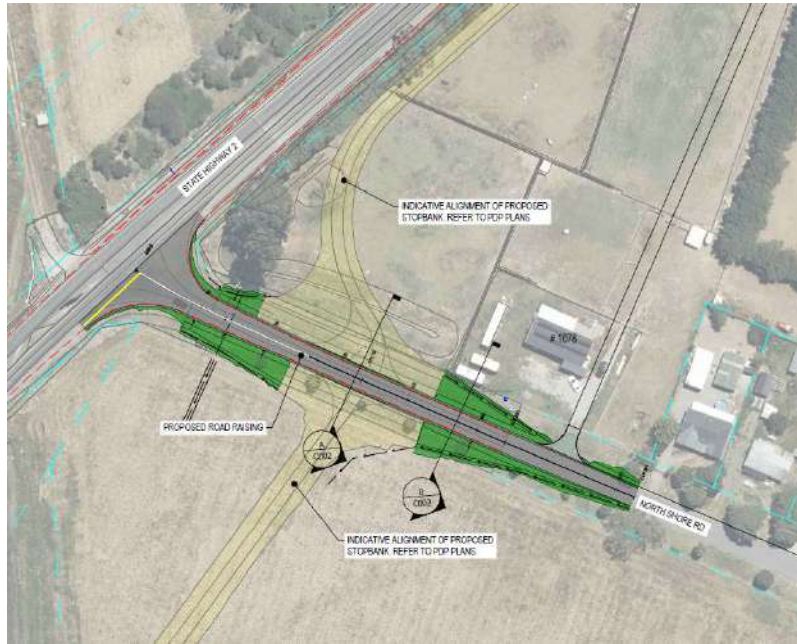


Figure 3 - North Shore Road Extent of Works

2. Design Philosophy

The general design philosophy is to ensure the road level matches the proposed stop bank level where the stopbank intersects the road, to provide the required flood resilience. To match the proposed stopbank height, SH2 is required to be raised in excess of 1.9m and North Shore Road is required to be raised approximately 1.3m. The longitudinal road gradients to the crest of the lift shall be compatible with state highway traffic ensuring safe design geometry is achieved.

The proposed road design will utilise the footprint of the current road alignments.

The road cross sections have been configured to match current cross sections ensuring compliance with relevant safety and design standards. Safety improvements will be implemented where possible.

3. Design Standards

The following design standards have been referred to during the design:

- Austroads Guide to Road Design (AGRD) Parts 3, 4, & 4a,
- NZTA State Highway Geometric Design manual (SHGDM)
- Hastings District Council Engineering Code of Practice (HDC ECOP)
- Traffic control devices manual (TCD)
- NZTA Guidelines for visibility at driveways (RTS6)

4. Design Speed

This section of SH2 has a posted speed limit of 100 km/h and the mean operating speed is estimated at 90 – 94 km/h². A design speed of 100 km/h has been adopted for SH2.

² NZTA Megamaps

The posted speed limit on North shore Road is 50 km/h and the mean operating speed is estimated at 30km/h. A design speed of 50km/h has been adopted for the majority of North Shore Road with a 40km/h design speed adopted at approach to the intersection with SH2.

5. Design Cross Section

5.1 SH2

The design cross section on SH2 aims to replicate the existing road cross section and in accordance with NZTA SHGDM Figure 6.3, Group 1. The design cross section comprises two 3.5m traffic lanes with a 1.5m sealed shoulder and 500mm unsealed shoulder.

A 1:6 fill batter of varying width then interfaces from the shoulder to a road side drain.

5.2 North Shore Rd

The design cross section on North Shore Road matches the existing cross section with two 2.75m lanes in accordance with table C4 of the HDC ECOP widening out to 3.5m at the intersection. A 0.5m sealed shoulder is proposed. Similarly to SH2, a 1:6 fill slope interfaces to a road side drain.

6. Road Geometry

6.1 Horizontal Alignment

The design centreline of both SH2 and North Shore Road match the existing straight alignment with no kinks or curves proposed.

On SH2 the design ties in near an existing curve at the northern end, where superelevation is currently being developed. The design surface matches the existing superelevation. Based on a 100 km/h design speed the superelevation runoff has been calculated using a warp rate of 2.5% per second.

6.2 Vertical Alignment

Following the AGRD Part 3 guidelines, the vertical design alignment follows the following design parameters:

Gradient

- Desirable maximum gradient is 3 -5%
- Minimum gradient is 0.5%.
- Desirable maximum gradient on approaches to intersections is 3%.

Crest curves

- Vertical curve K values are based desirable minimum values as per Table 8.7 of AGRD Part 3, with a reaction time of 2.0 seconds to satisfy stopping sight distance in the first instance. Minimum curve length to satisfy appearance criteria has also been applied.
- The design speed for crest vertical curve selection is 100km/h for SH2 and 50km/h on North Shore Road.
- The minimum crest curve K value for SH2 is 60.8.
- The minimum crest curve K value for North Shore Road is 6.8.

Sag Curves

- Sag vertical curves have been designed to satisfy comfort, headlight sight distance, and aesthetics criteria in accordance with Figure 8.9 of AGRD Part 3 and based on a design speed of 100km/h for SH2 and 50km/h (40km/h on approach to the intersection) on North Shore Road.
- The minimum sag curve K value for SH2 is 42.
- The minimum sag curve K value for North Shore Road is 7 (4 at the intersection).

7. Stormwater

The road has been designed to ensure that the road will shed stormwater run-off from the road and is captured in roadside drains. Minimum culvert size on SH2 will be 375mm and traversable headwalls are proposed.

The stormwater design including reporting, calculations and culvert sizing will be completed by others.

8. Sight Distance

Sight distance has been assessed in accordance with AGRD Part 3, Part 4a and RTS6 for the design speeds referenced above. All sight distance requirements are achieved.

As documented in section 6 - Road Geometry, the vertical alignment has been designed to satisfy safe stopping distance sight lines.

Sightlines at access locations on SH2 (Contact Energy entrance and the access to 1076) have been assessed using SISD requirements both horizontally and vertically for a design speed of 100 km/h with 248m required.

Sightlines for the access to 1078 on North Shore road has been assessed in accordance with RTS 6 both horizontally and vertically for a design speed of 50 km/h with 40m required.

Approach sight distance (ASD) at the intersection of North Shore Road has also been assessed and achieved in accordance with AGRD Part 4a for a design speed of 50 km/h with 55m required.

9. Pavement Design

A full pavement design has been completed by Pinnacles Civil and the pavement design report is appended to this report.

A summary of the pavement design is below:

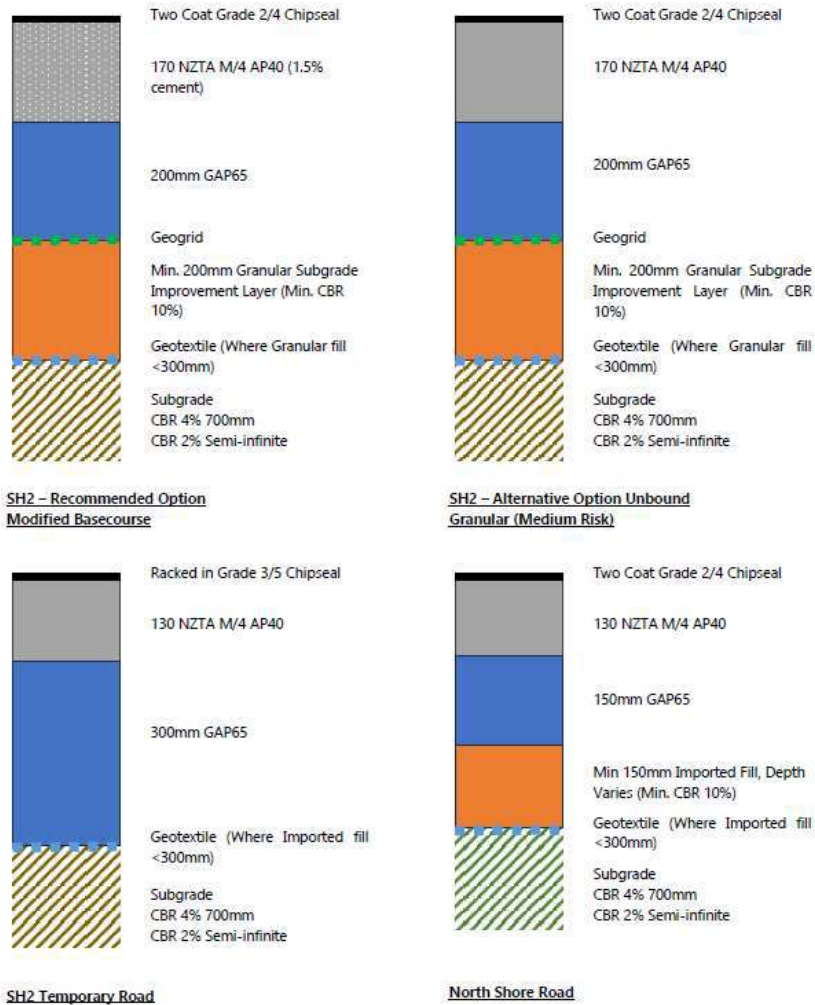


Figure 4 - Pavement Design Summary (Source: Pinnacles Pavement Design Report)

10. Road Marking and Signage

Road marking has been proposed in accordance with TCD Manual and will match the existing layout. New signage will be installed where required to replace old signage. The road marking and signage design will be finalised prior to detailed design.

11. Utility Services

Clashes with utility services have been avoided where possible, however the proposed design will require several power poles, light poles and telecoms infrastructure to be relocated. A section of existing watermain is required to be raised / relocated. The design of this watermain is to be complete by others.

Liaison with the affected utility operators will continue throughout detailed design as the layout is refined and more certainty of service relocation and/or protection requirements are known.

12. Geotechnical

A geotechnical assessment of the proposed road fill will be completed by others before detailed design. Several boreholes and CPT test pits have been completed to inform this report. Any recommendations from this assessment will be incorporated into the detailed design.

13. Land Requirements

Land acquisition is proposed in several locations along the project route to accommodate the proposed road footprint and roadside drains. A preliminary land acquisition plan has been completed, and land acquisition is under negotiation with the respective property owners. Proposed property boundaries will be finalised during detailed design.

14. Safe System Audit

A safe system audit will be undertaken on the preliminary design drawings. Any issues raised will be addressed in accordance with the safe system audit process.

15. Risk Assessment

A project risk assessment will be undertaken and documented by HBRC.

16. Safety in design

Safety in design is currently underway and will be complete prior to the issue of final detailed design.

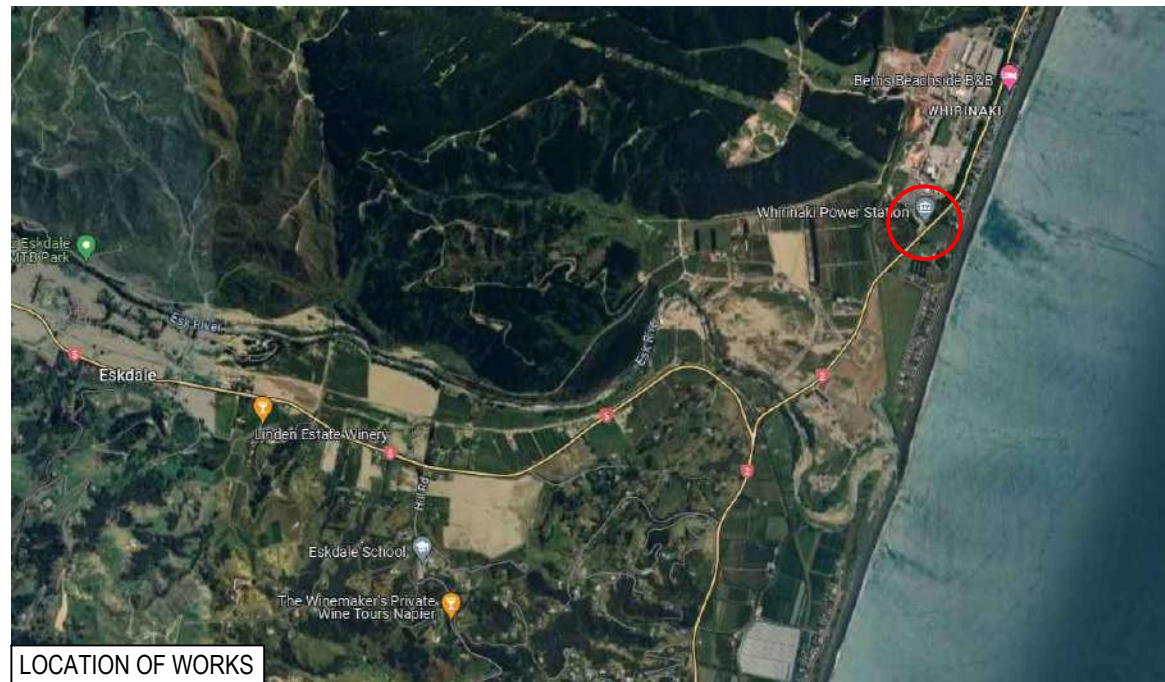
17. Departure from Standards

No departure from standards have been identified.

Appendices

Preliminary Design Drawings

HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING



LOCATION OF WORKS

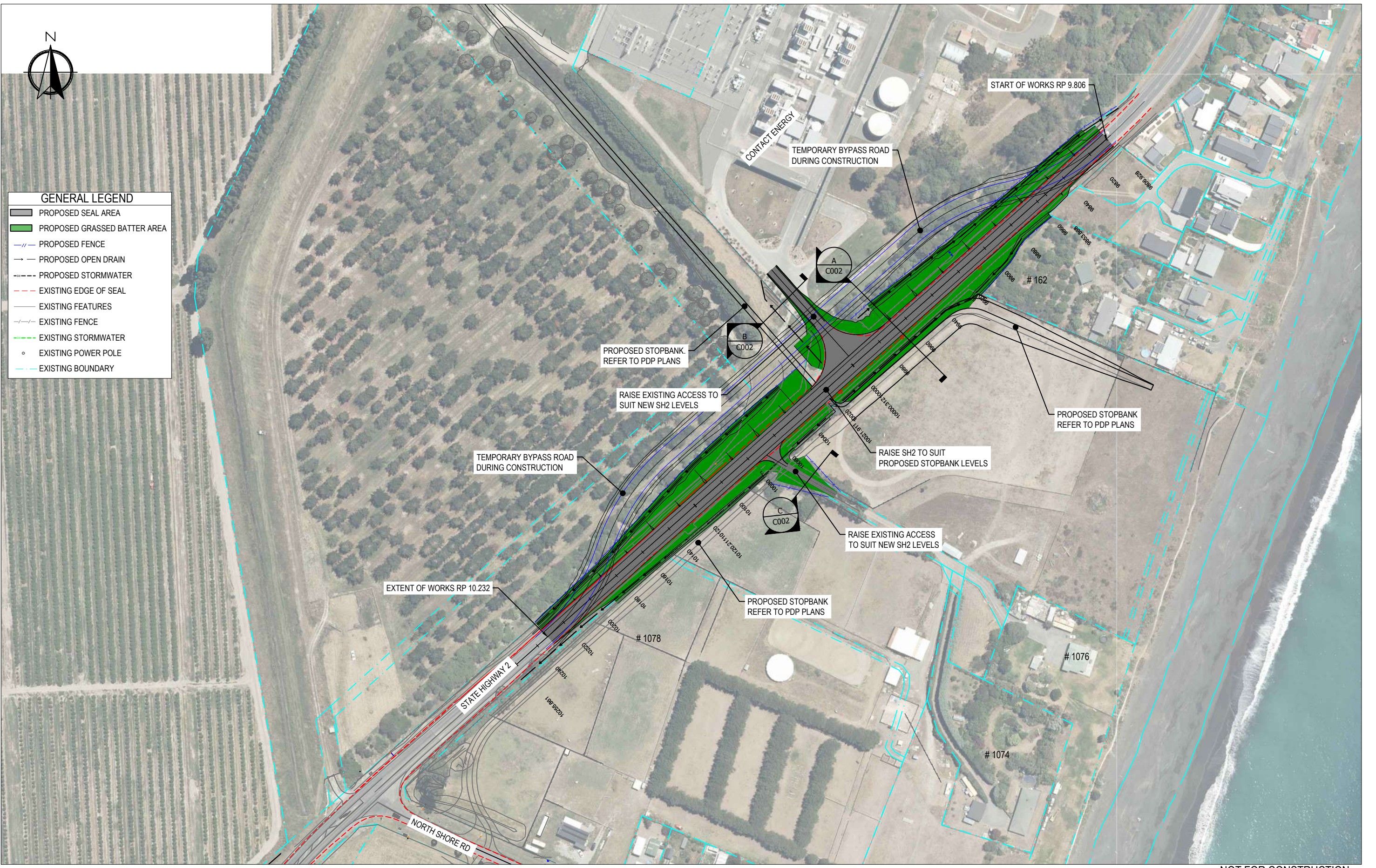
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G001	COVER SHEET & DRAWING INDEX	A
C001	OVERALL PLAN	A
C002	TYPICAL SECTIONS - SHEET 1 OF 1	A
C101	PLAN & LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SH2 (SHEET 1 OF 2)	A
C102	PLAN & LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SH2 (SHEET 2 OF 2)	A
C201	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 1 OF 10)	A
C202	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 2 OF 10)	A
C203	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 3 OF 10)	A
C204	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 4 OF 10)	A
C205	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 5 OF 10)	A
C206	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 6 OF 10)	A
C207	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 7 OF 10)	A
C208	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 8 OF 10)	A
C209	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 9 OF 10)	A
C210	CROSS SECTIONS - SH2 (SHEET 10 OF 10)	A
C301	SERVICES PLAN	A
C401	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 1 OF 5	A
C402	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 2 OF 5	A
C403	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 3 OF 5	A
C404	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 4 OF 5	A
C405	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 5 OF 5	A
C501	PLAN AND LONGITUDINAL SECTION -TEMPORARY BYPASS ROAD - (SHEET 1 OF 2)	A
C502	PLAN AND LONGITUDINAL SECTION -TEMPORARY BYPASS ROAD - (SHEET 1 OF 2)	A

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

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GENERAL LEGEND	
	PROPOSED SEAL AREA
	PROPOSED GRASSED BATTER AREA
	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY



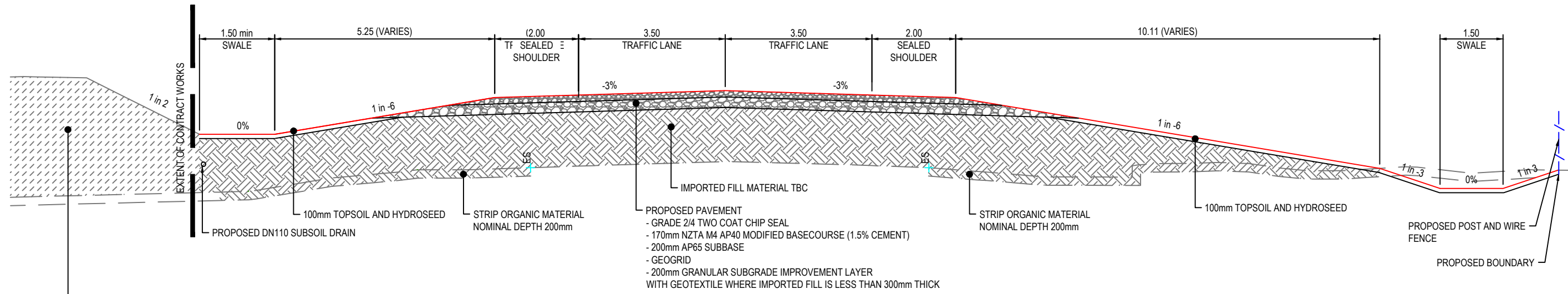
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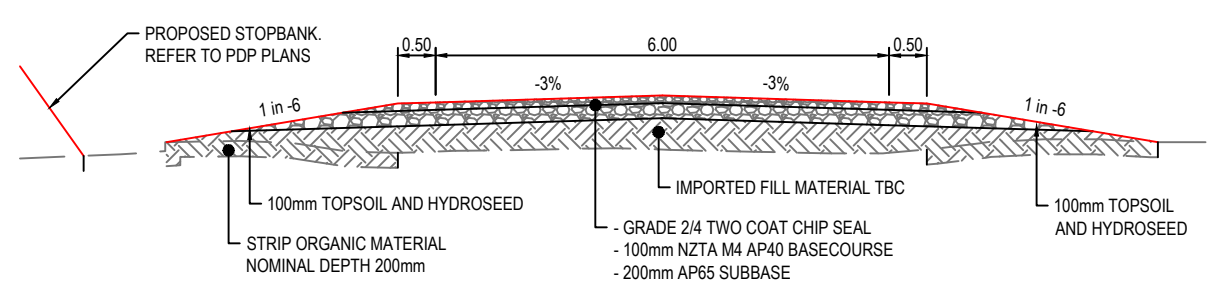


HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
OVERVIEW PLAN

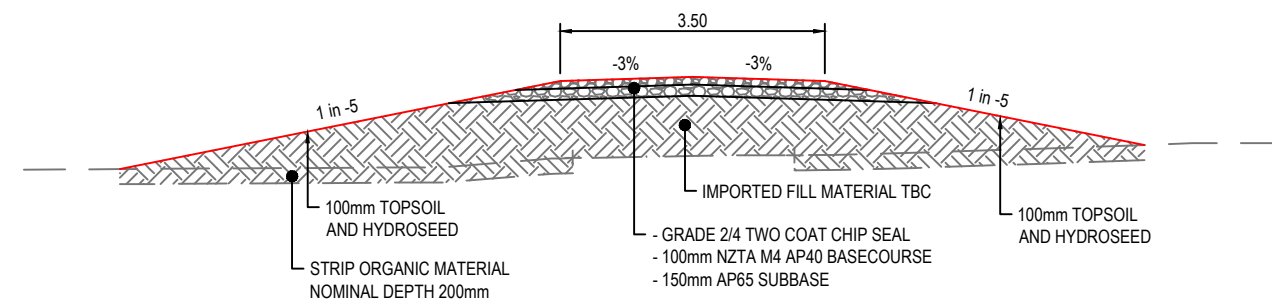
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A TYPICAL SECTION - STATE HIGHWAY RP 9960
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B TYPICAL SECTION - CONTACT ENERGY ENTRANCE
Scale: 1:50



C TYPICAL SECTION - ACCESS TO 1076
Scale: 1:50

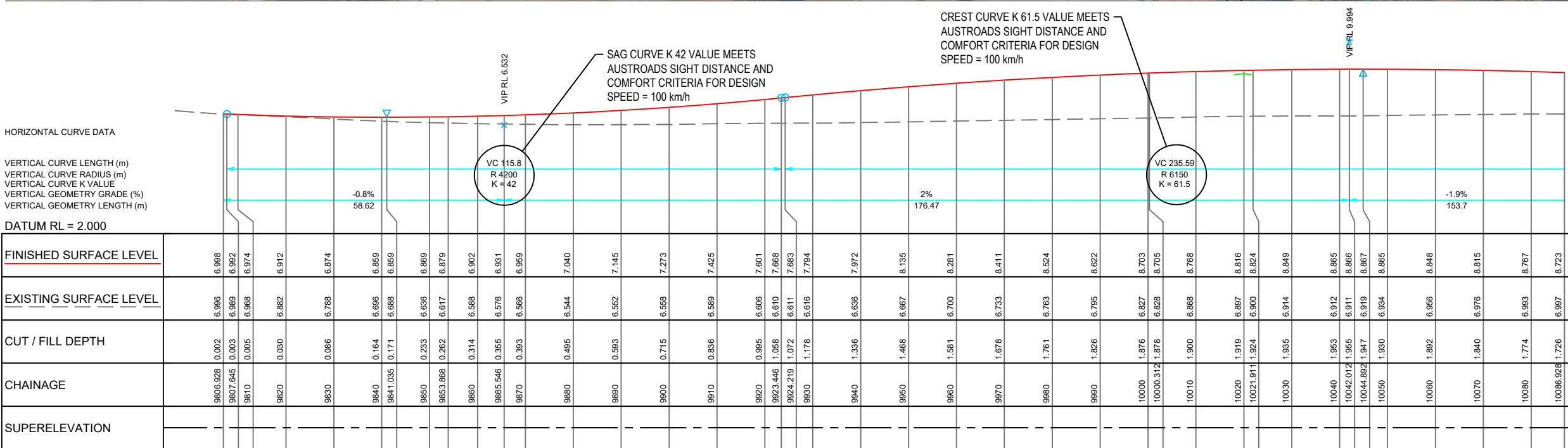
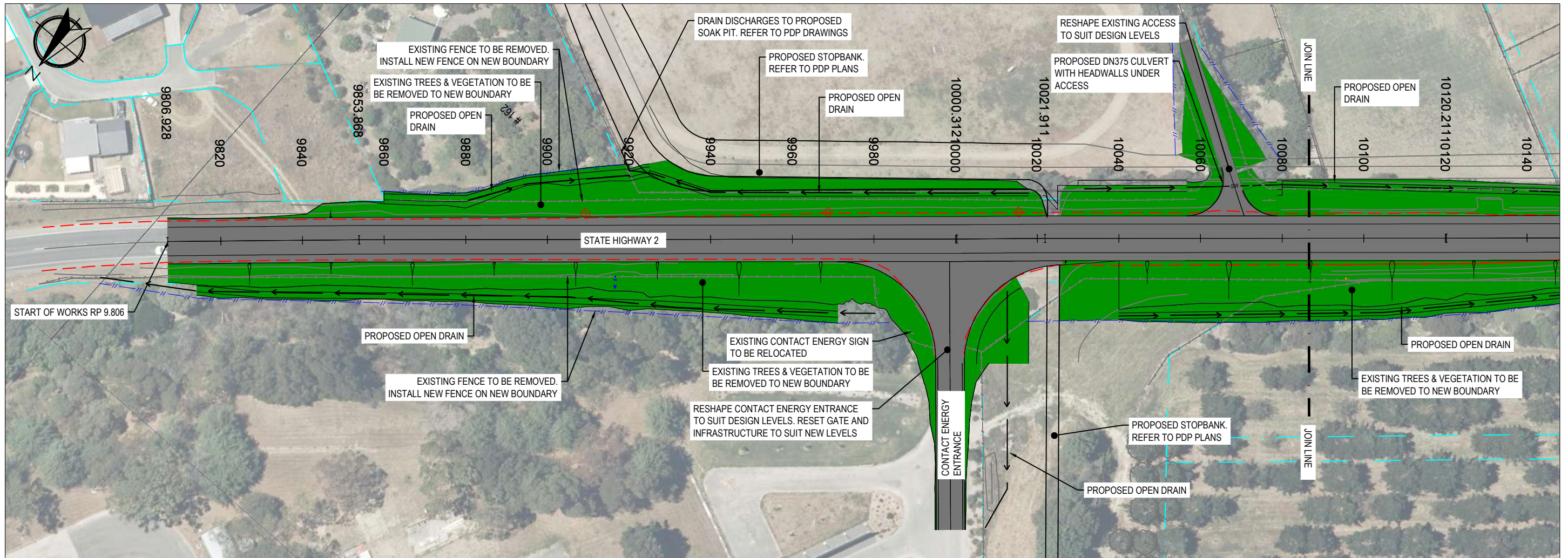
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						S. GREEN	S. GREEN



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
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TYPICAL SECTIONS
SHEET 1 OF 1

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	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY

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 LONGITUDINAL SECTION RS04

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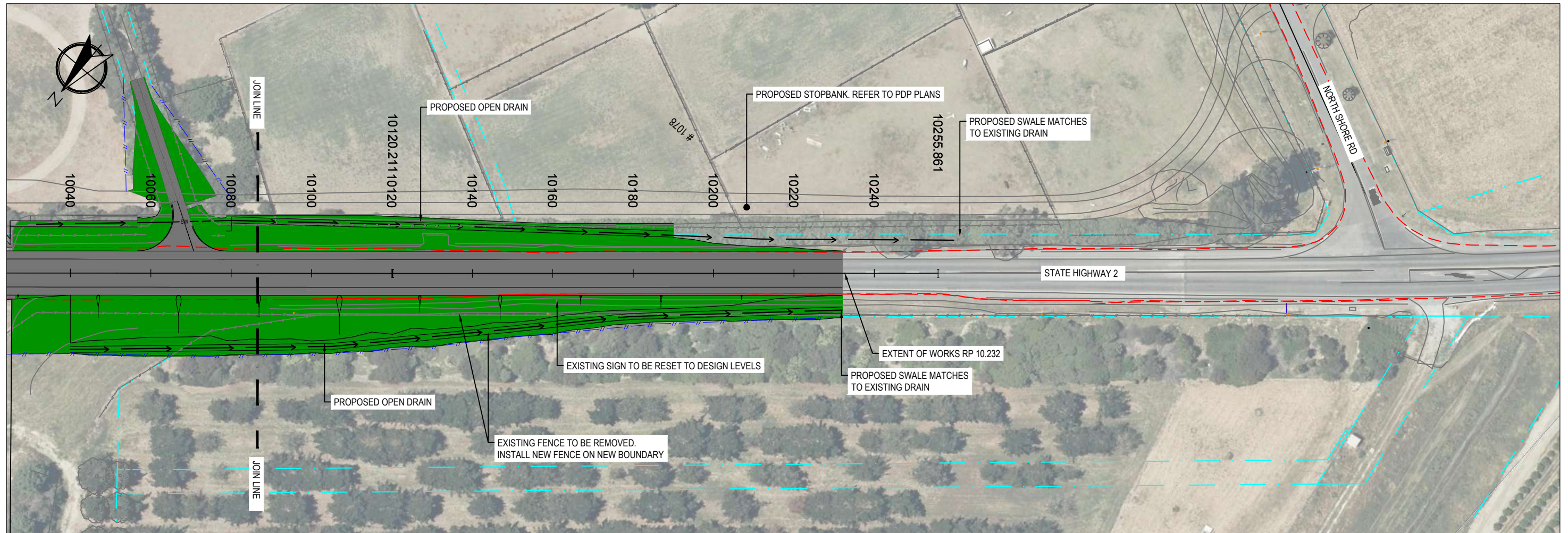
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DESIGNED	J. ORRIDGE
DRAWN	J. ORRIDGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 PLAN AND LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SH2
 SHEET 1 OF 2

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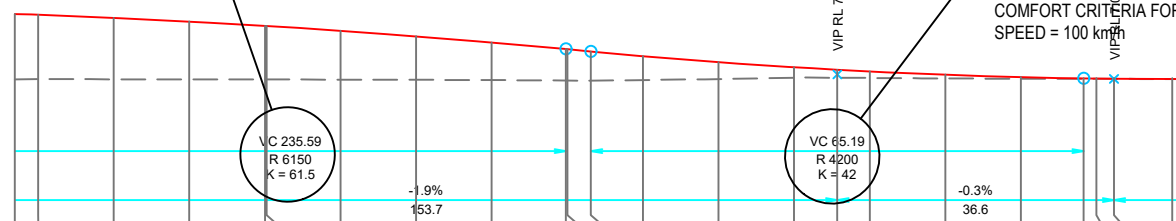


CREST CURVE K 61.5 VALUE MEETS AUSTRROADS SIGHT DISTANCE AND COMFORT CRITERIA FOR DESIGN SPEED = 100 km/h

SAG CURVE K 42 VALUE MEETS AUSTRROADS SIGHT DISTANCE AND COMFORT CRITERIA FOR DESIGN SPEED = 100 km/h

HORIZONTAL CURVE DATA

VERTICAL CURVE LENGTH (m)
 VERTICAL CURVE RADIUS (m)
 VERTICAL CURVE K VALUE
 VERTICAL GEOMETRY GRADE (%)
 VERTICAL GEOMETRY LENGTH (m)



DATUM RL = 2.400

FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL	EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL	CUT / FILL DEPTH	CHAINAGE	SUPERELEVATION
8.723	6.997	1.726	10086.928	
8.701	6.998	1.703	10090	
8.620	6.996	1.624	10100	
8.522	6.994	1.528	10110	
8.408	6.991	1.417	10120	
8.405	6.991	1.415	10120.211	
8.278	6.987	1.290	10130	
8.131	6.982	1.149	10140	
7.969	6.975	0.994	10150	
7.793	6.963	0.830	10159.804	
7.789	6.963	0.826	10160	
7.731	6.961	0.770	10163.117	
7.608	6.977	0.631	10170	
7.450	7.002	0.447	10180	
7.315	7.036	0.279	10190	
7.249	7.036	0.213	10195.712	
7.204	7.030	0.174	10200	
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7.054	7.009	0.045	10220	
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7.006	7.006	0.000	10232.312	
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GENERAL LEGEND	
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	PROPOSED GRASSED BATTER AREA
	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY

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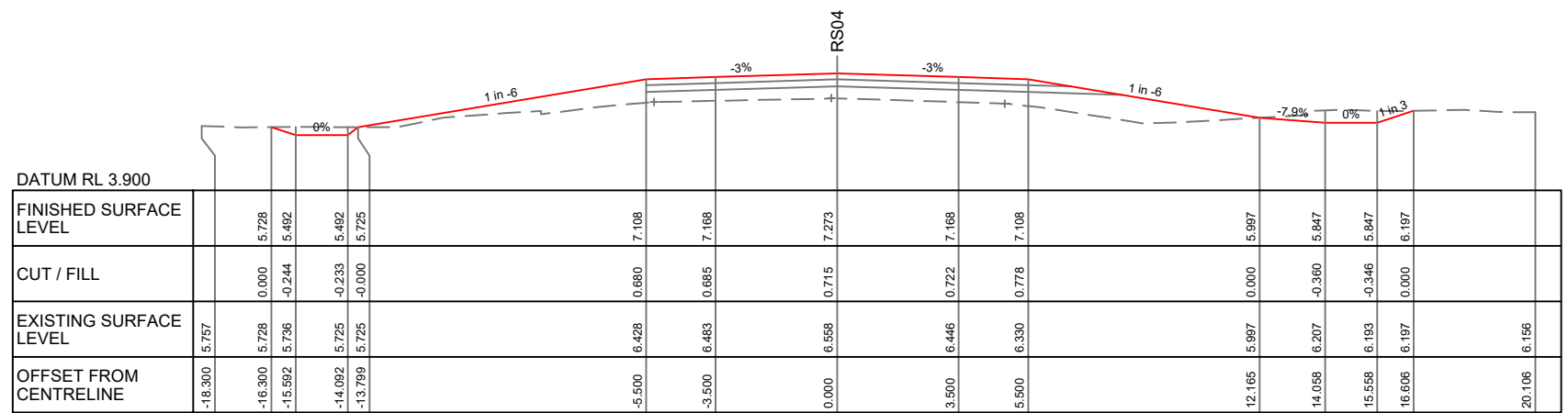
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							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE

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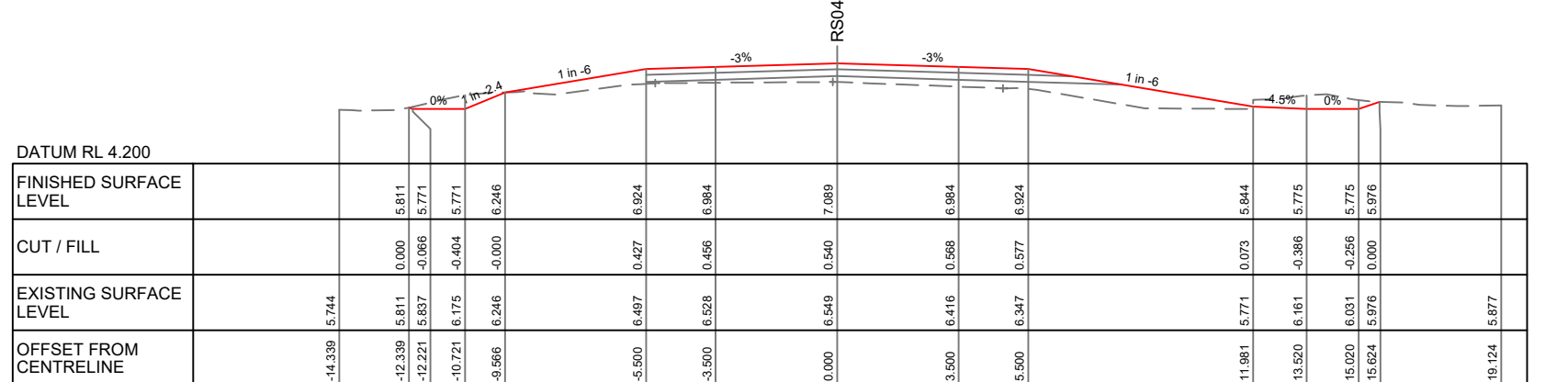
HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 PLAN AND LONGITUDINAL SECTION - SH2
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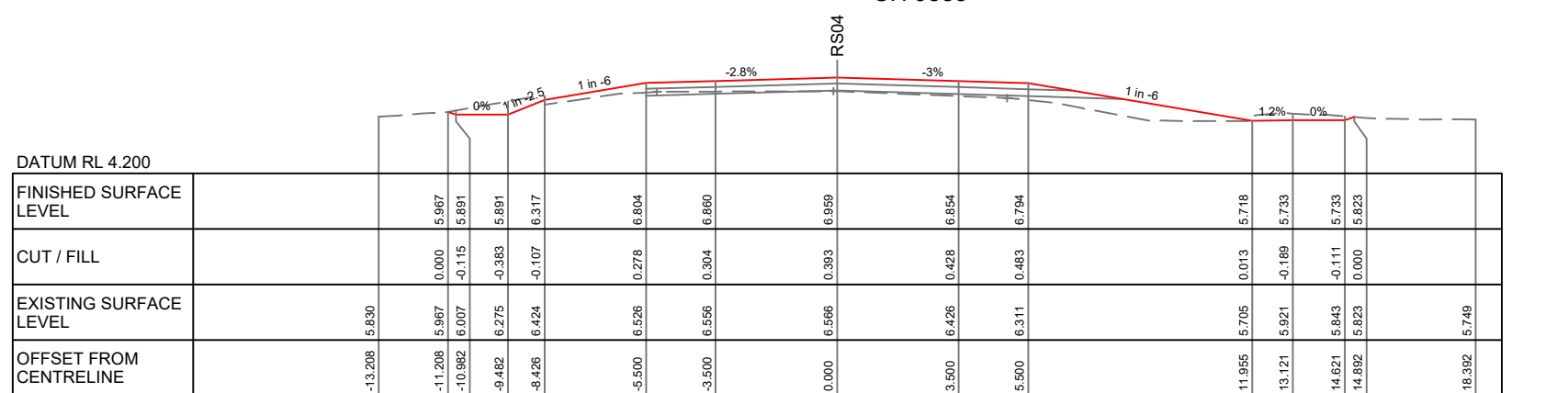
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FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL				
CUT / FILL				
EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL				
OFFSET FROM CENTRELINE				

CH 9900



DATUM RL 4.200				
FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL				
CUT / FILL				
EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL				
OFFSET FROM CENTRELINE				

CH 9885



DATUM RL 4.200				
FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL				
CUT / FILL				
EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL				
OFFSET FROM CENTRELINE				

CH 9870

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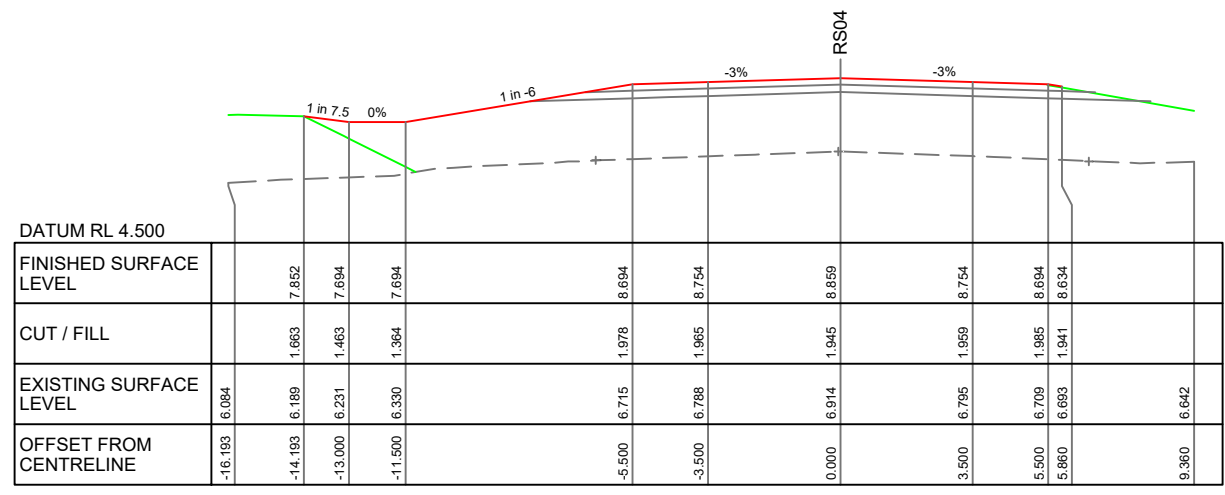
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DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	

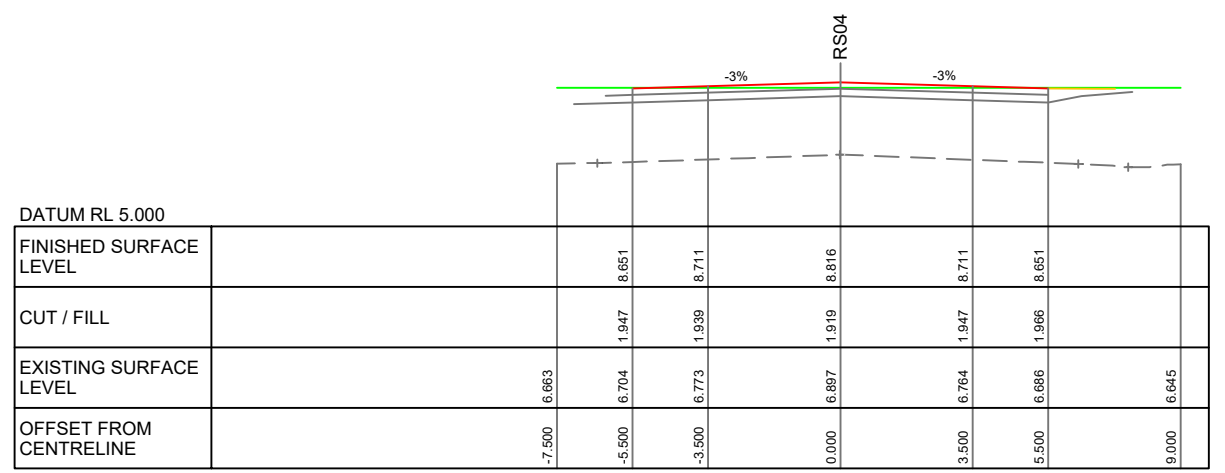
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 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS - SH2
 SHEET 2 OF 10

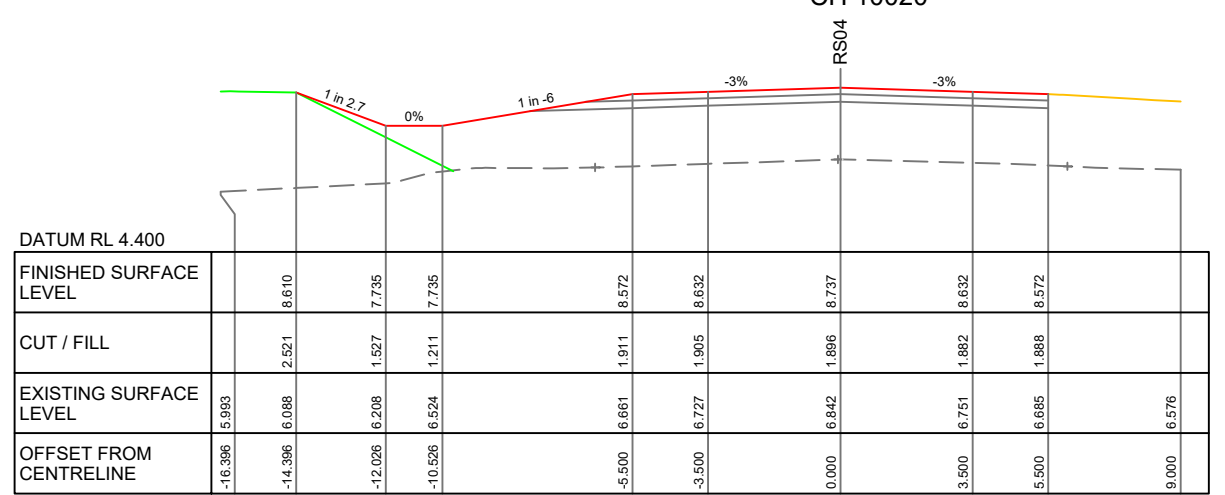
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CH 10035



CH 10020



CH 10005

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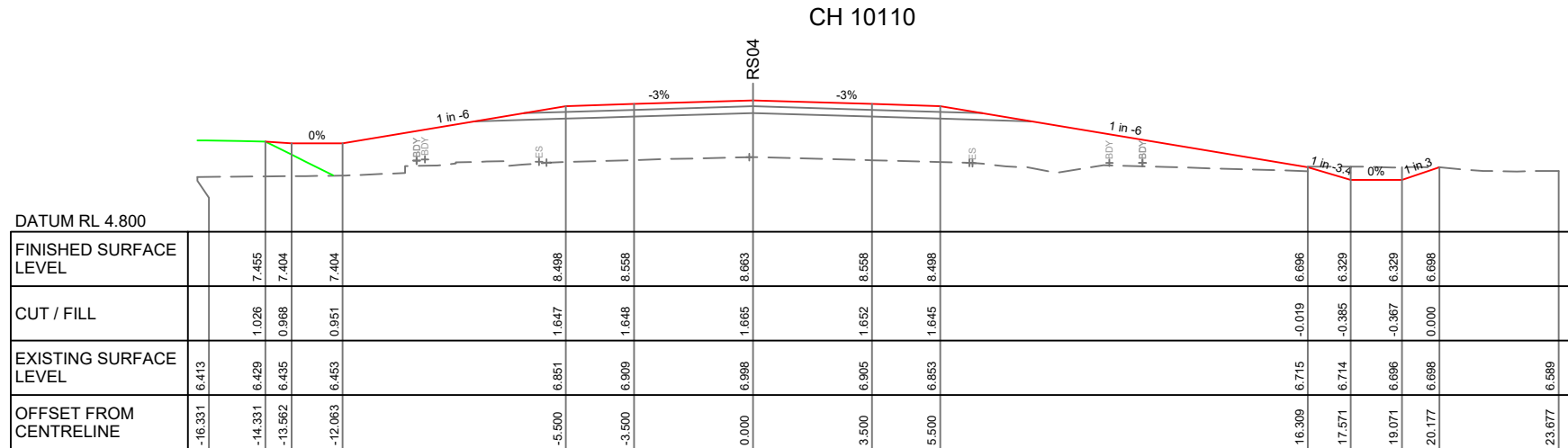
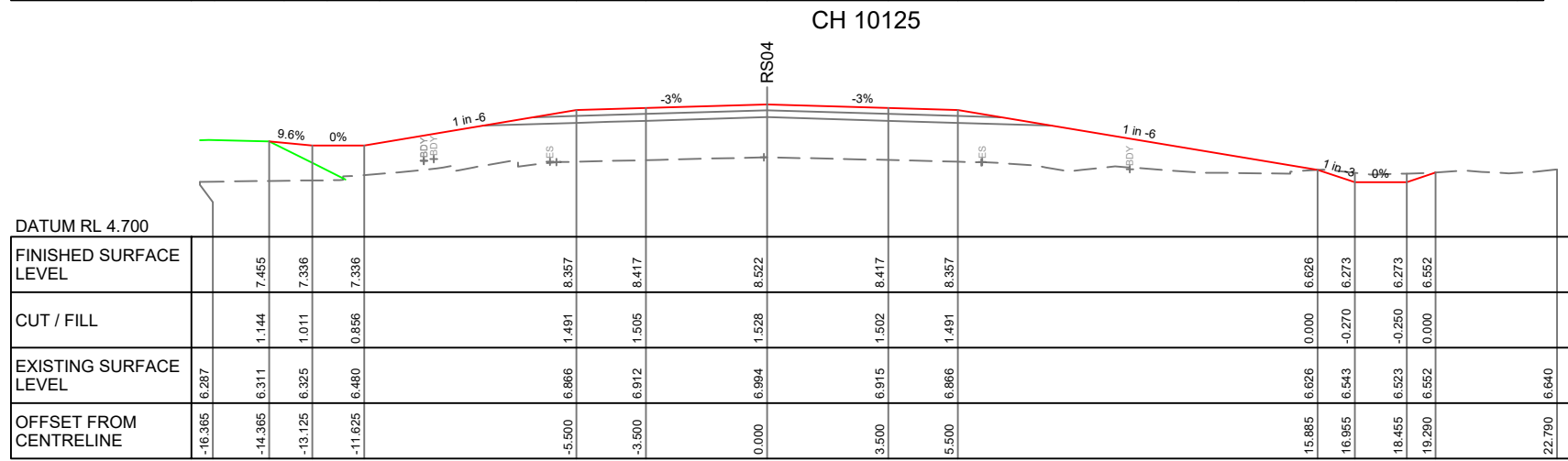
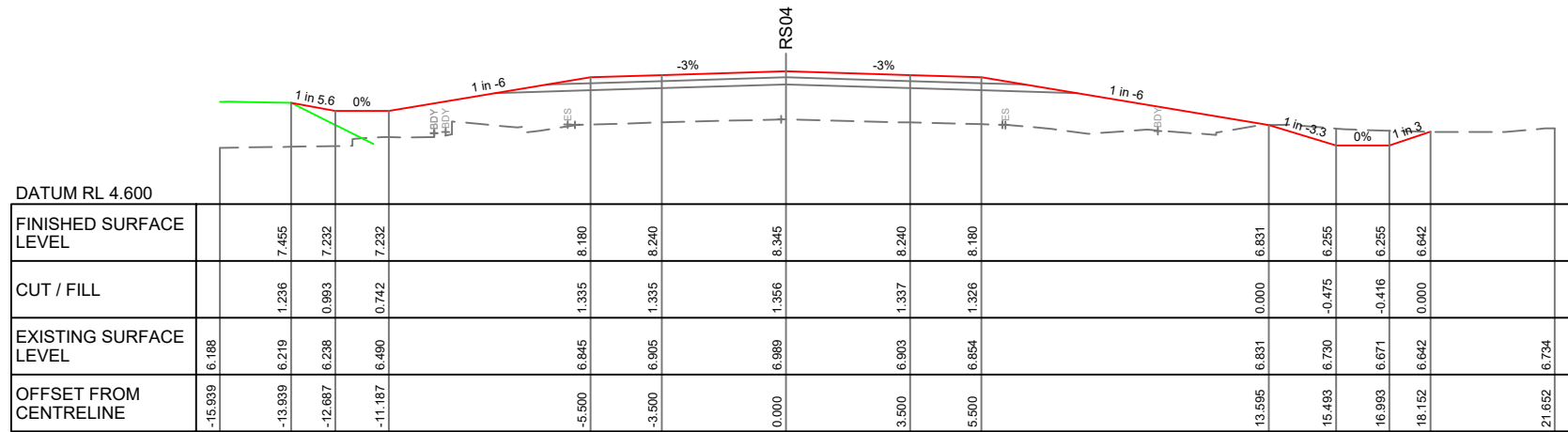
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	NAME
DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS - SH2
 SHEET 5 OF 10

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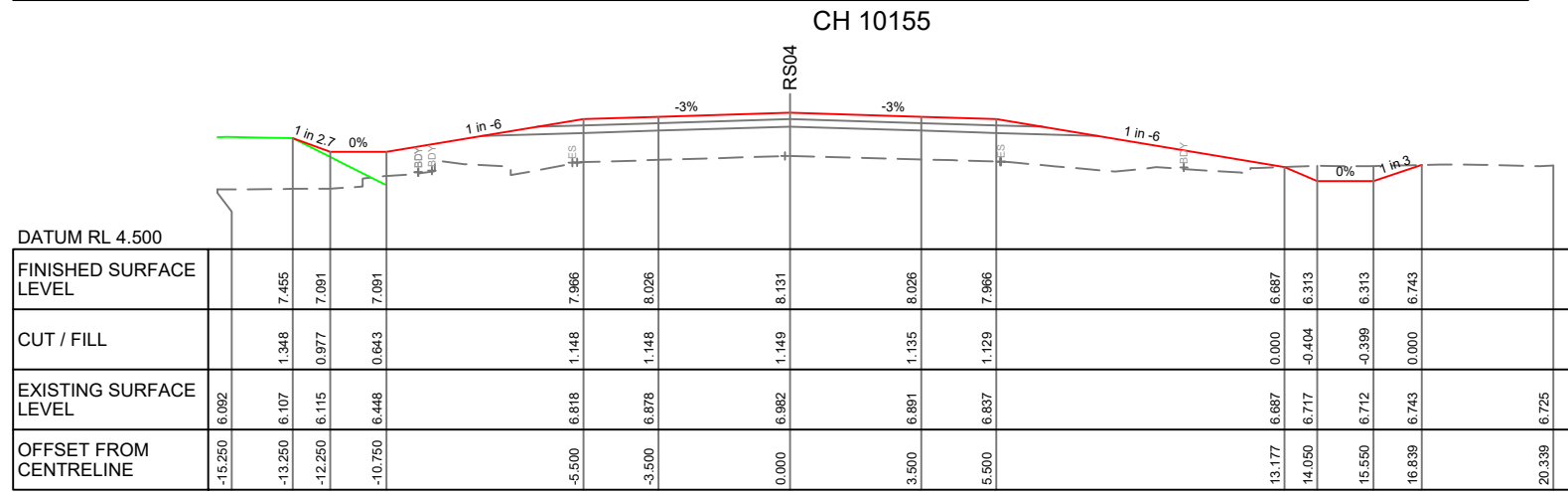
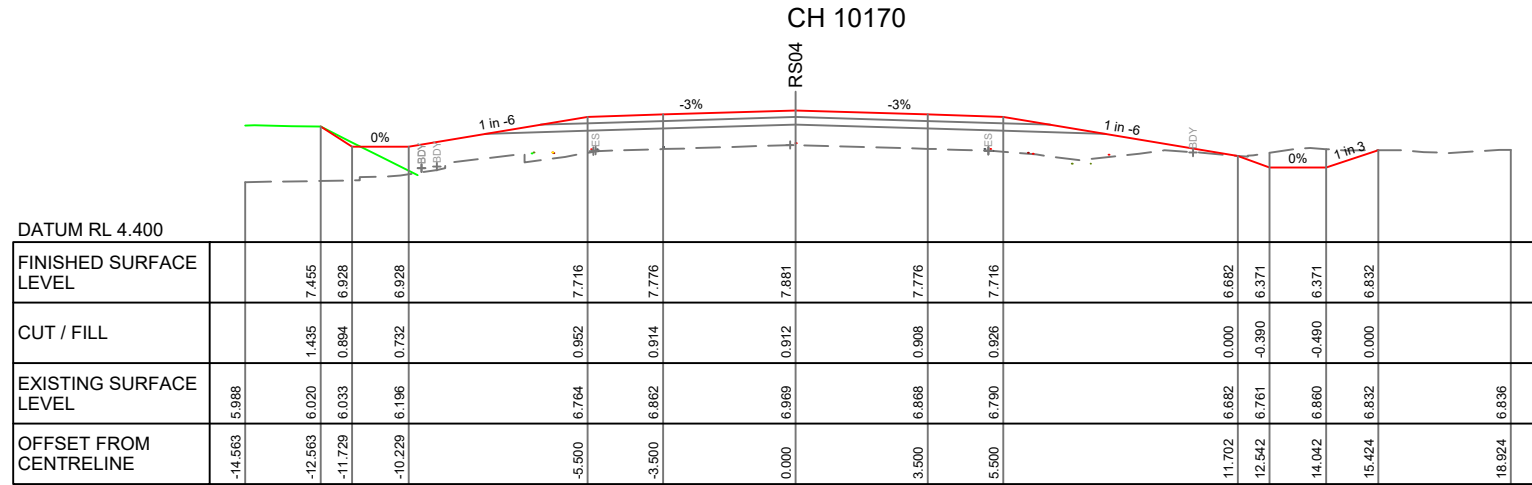
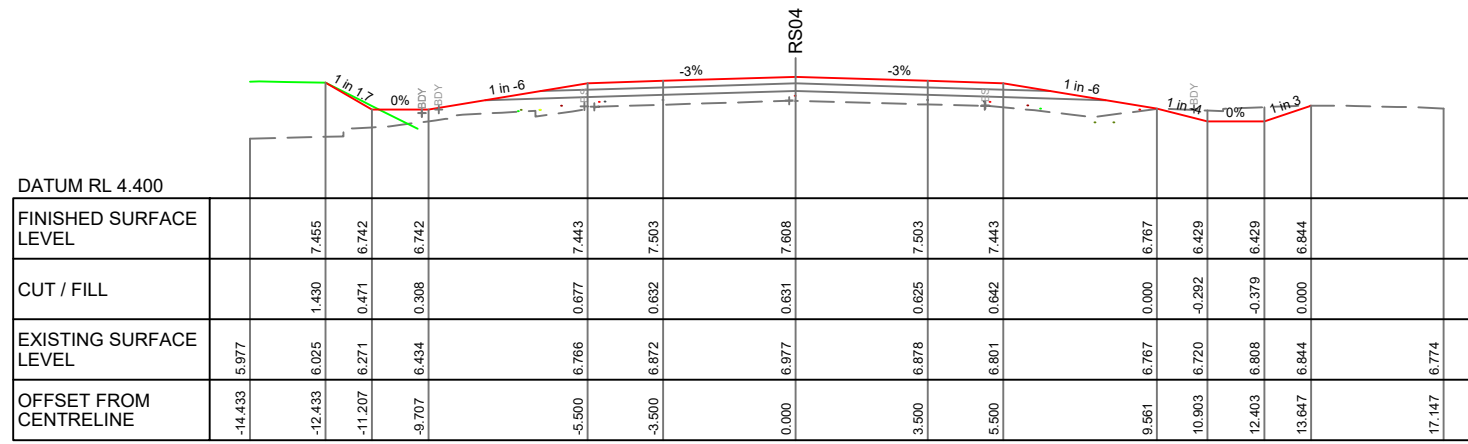
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NAME	
DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS - SH2
 SHEET 7 OF 10

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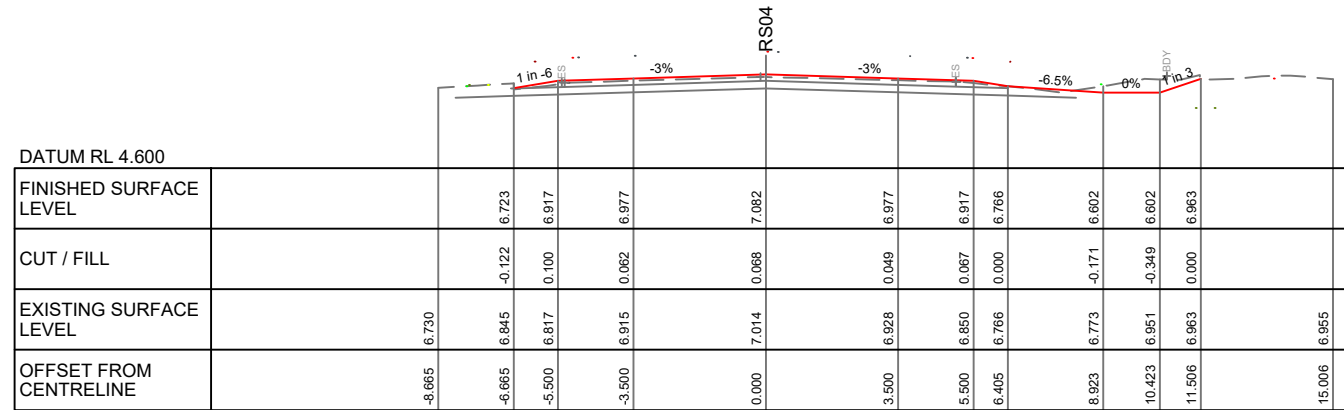
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NAME	
DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	

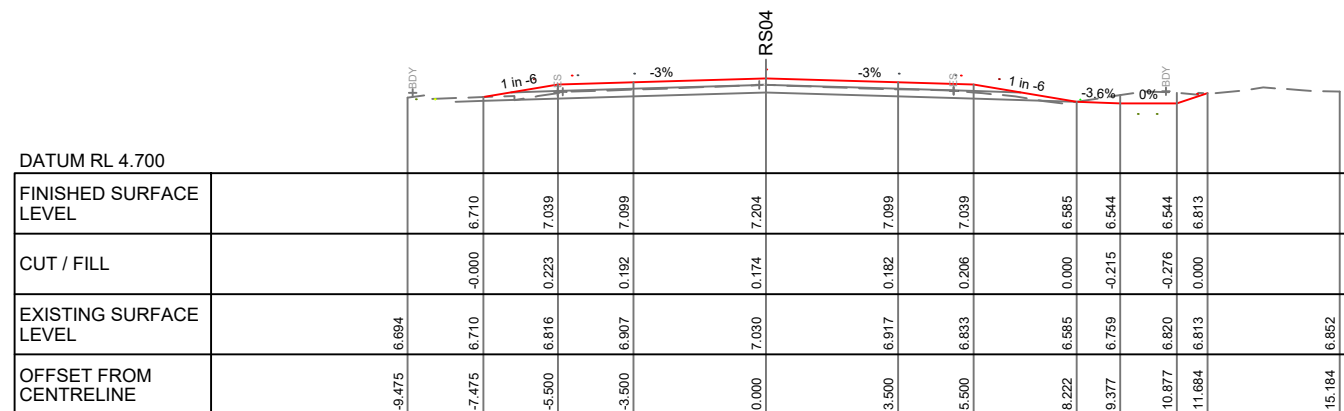


HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS - SH2
 SHEET 8 OF 10

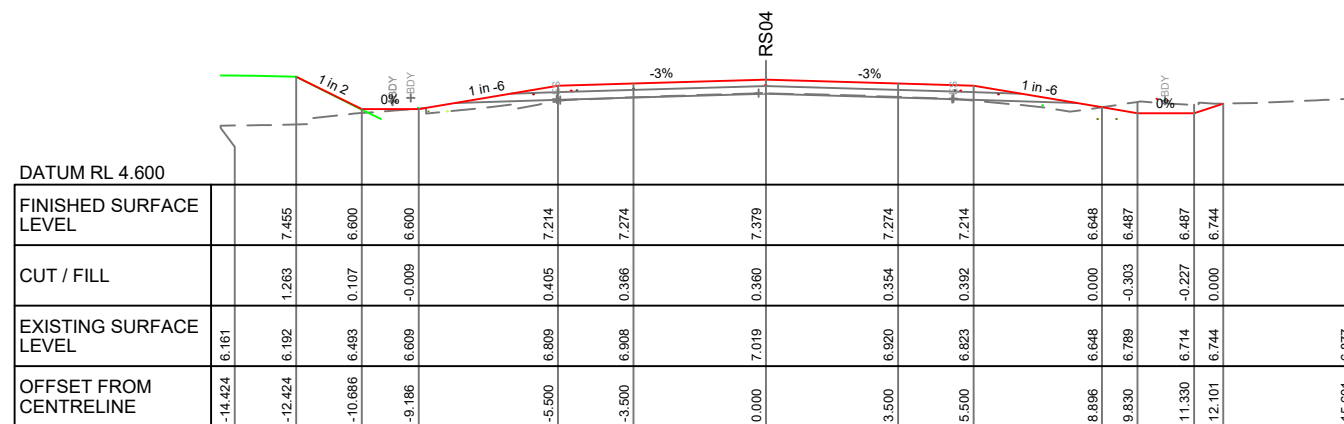
DRAWING STATUS:	
PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:100 H, 1:100 V
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C208	REV A



CH 10215



CH 10200



CH 10185

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	APPROVED	NAME
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25		S. GREEN

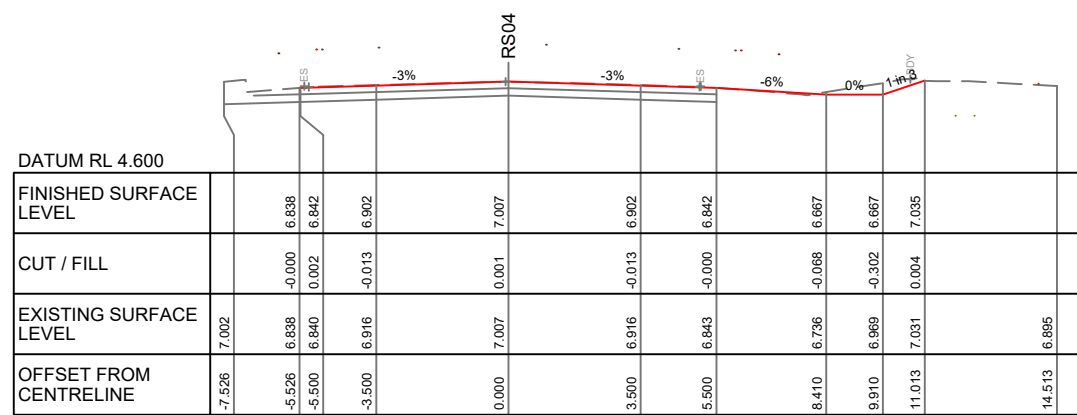




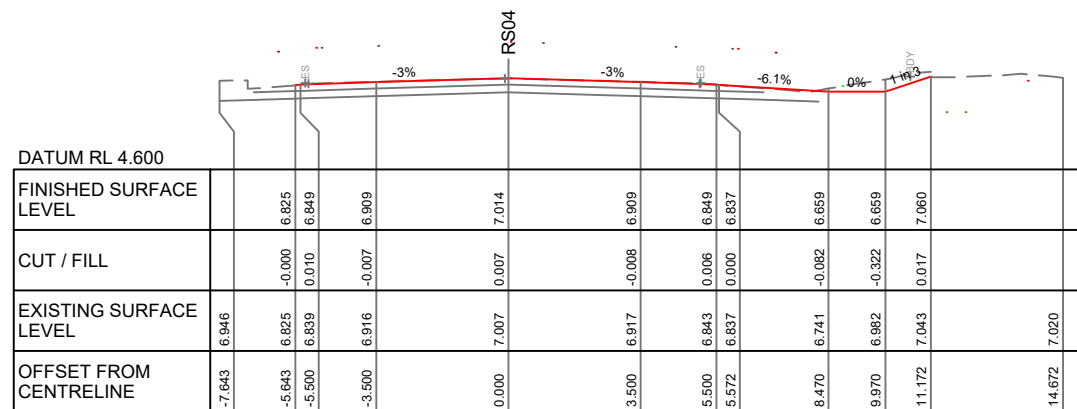
TE KAUNIHERA Ā-ROHE O TE MATAU-A-MĀUI

HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS - SH2
 SHEET 9 OF 10

DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:100 H, 1:100 V
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C209	REV A



CH 10232



CH 10230

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

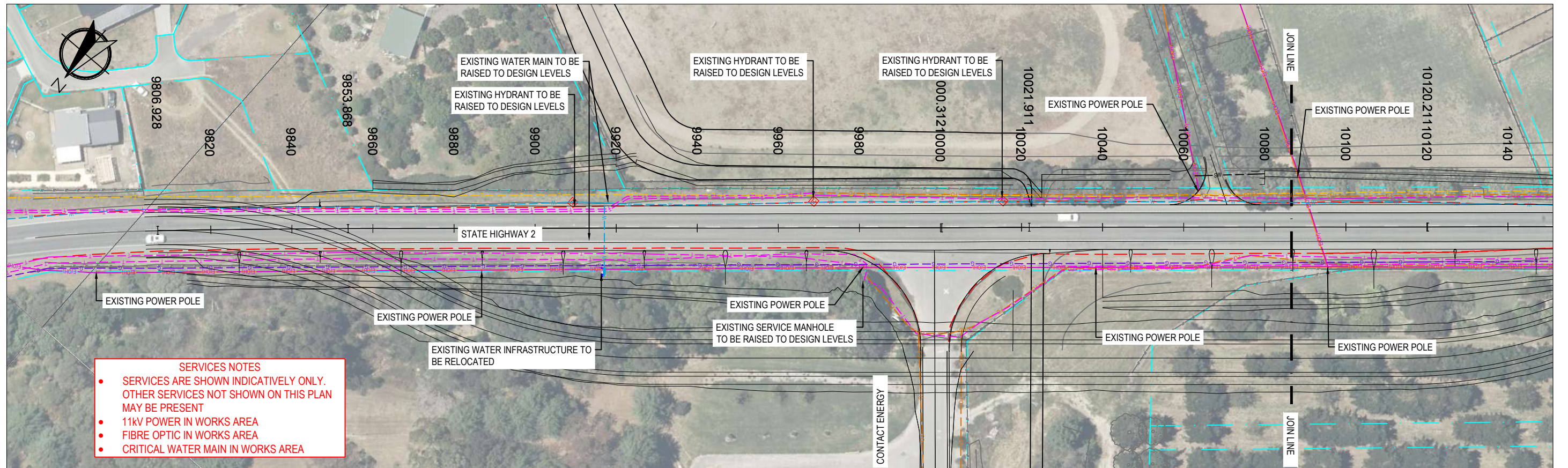
REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25

	NAME
DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	

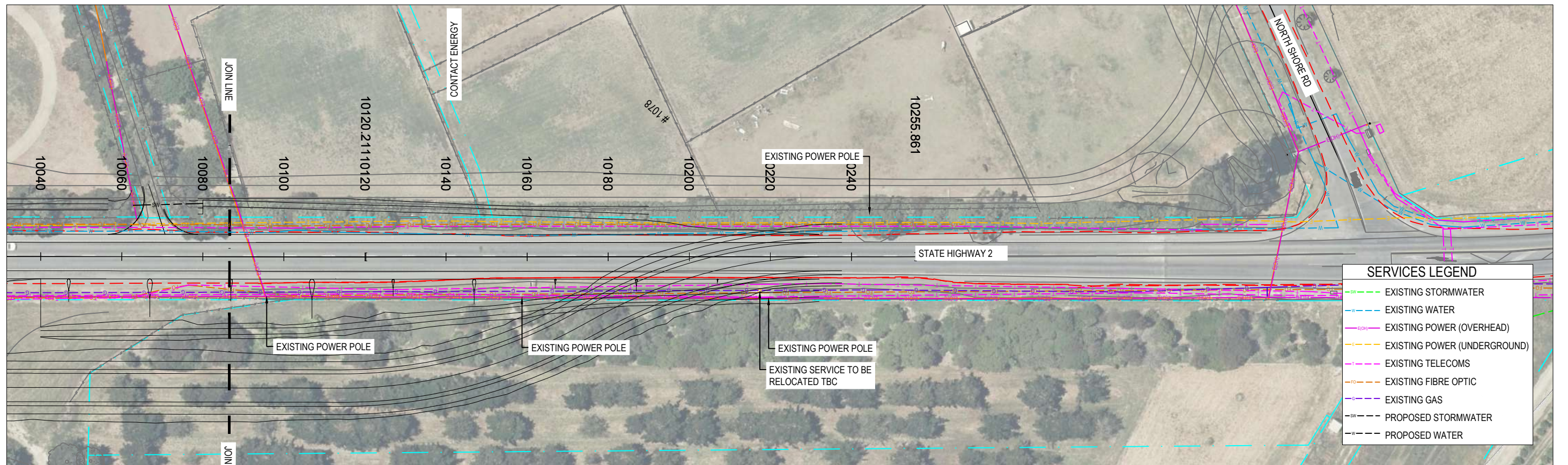


HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS - SH2
 SHEET 10 OF 10

DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:100 H, 1:100 V
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C210	REV A



- SERVICES NOTES**
- SERVICES ARE SHOWN INDICATIVELY ONLY. OTHER SERVICES NOT SHOWN ON THIS PLAN MAY BE PRESENT
 - 11KV POWER IN WORKS AREA
 - FIBRE OPTIC IN WORKS AREA
 - CRITICAL WATER MAIN IN WORKS AREA



SERVICES LEGEND	
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING WATER
	EXISTING POWER (OVERHEAD)
	EXISTING POWER (UNDERGROUND)
	EXISTING TELECOMS
	EXISTING FIBRE OPTIC
	EXISTING GAS
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	PROPOSED WATER

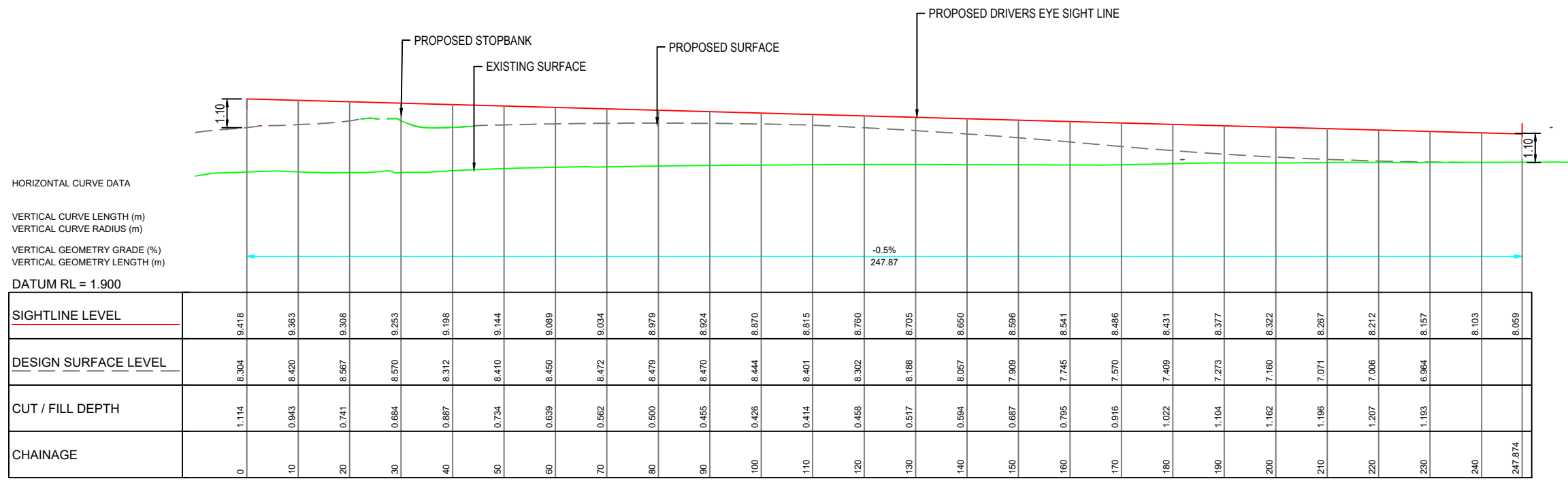
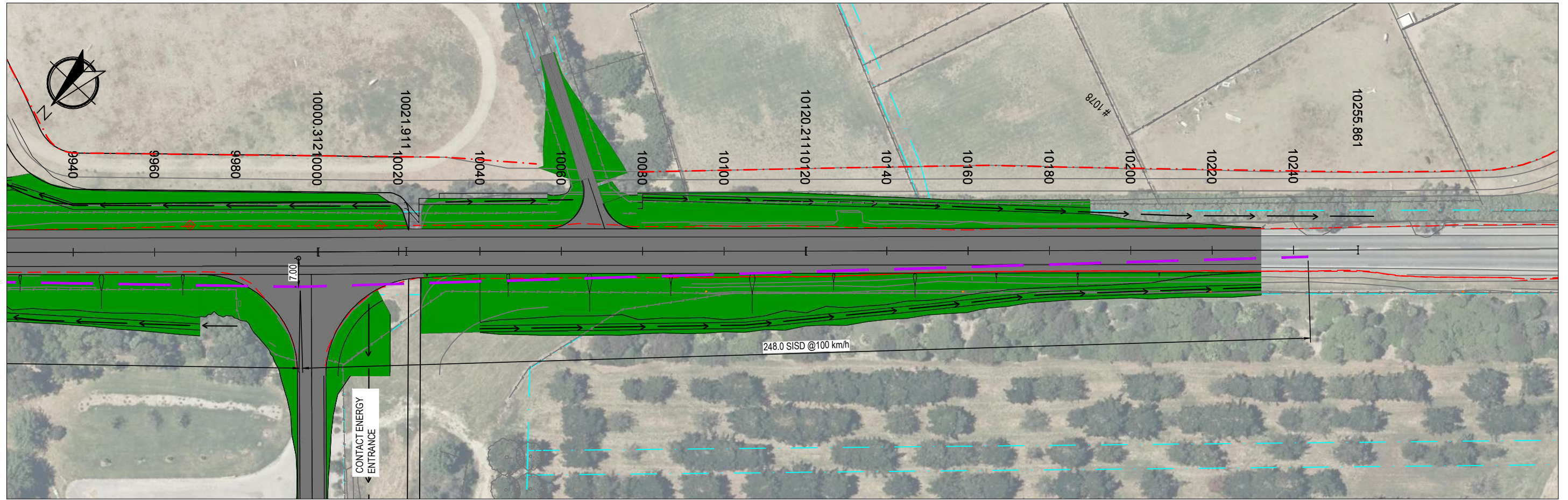
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	APPROVED	NAME
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25		S. GREEN
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
SERVICES PLAN

DRAWING STATUS:	
PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE:	SCALE AT A1:
08.08.2025	1:500
DRAWING NO.	REV
24-05-04-C301	A

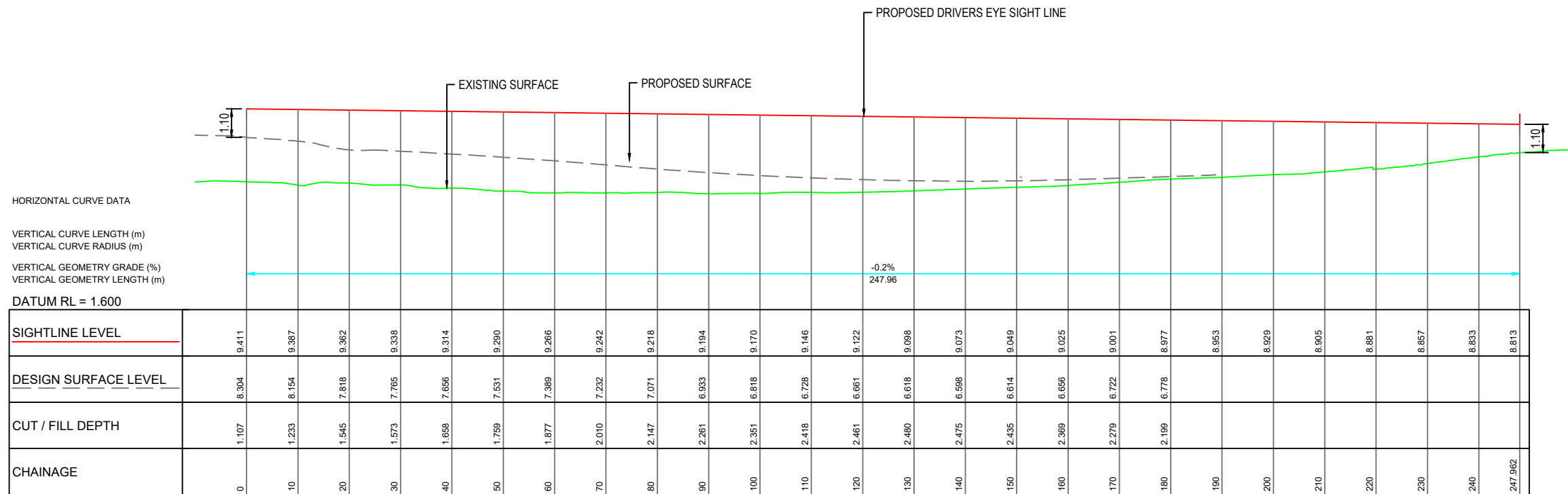
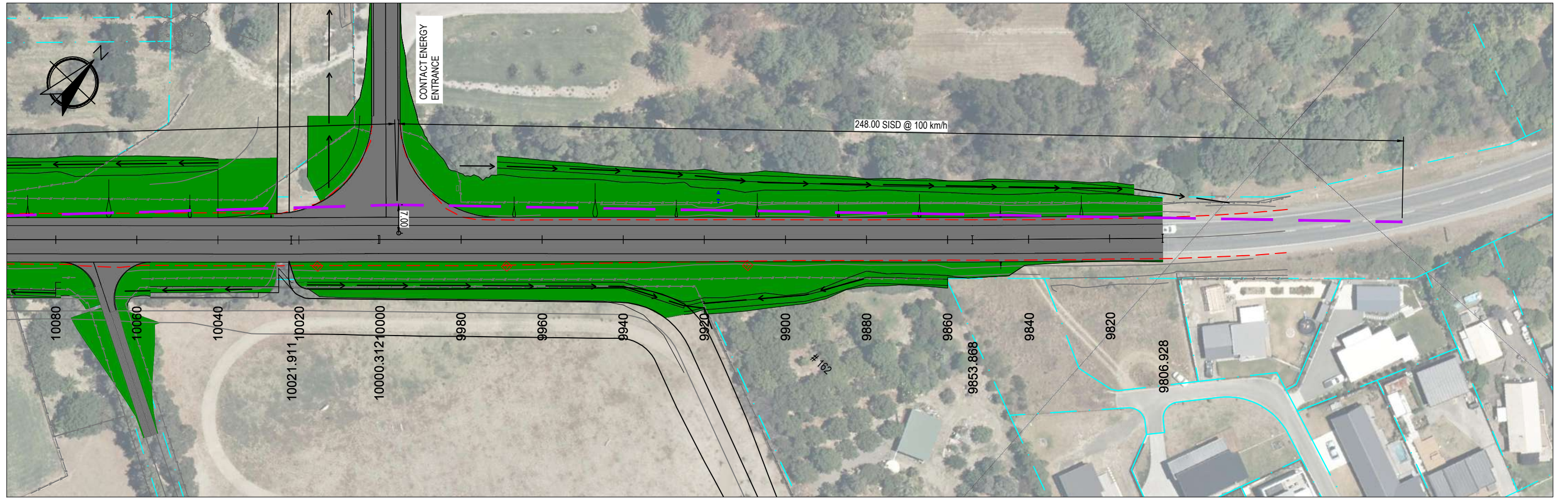


A1 SCALE: H 1:500, V 1:100
 LONGITUDINAL SECTION CONTACT ENTRANCE LOOKING SOUTH WEST

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

					NAME		HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL		DRAWING STATUS:	
					DESIGNED	J. ORRIDGE	WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING		PRELIMINARY	
					DRAWN	J. ORRIDGE	SIGHTLINES PLAN		PLOT DATE:	SCALE AT A1:
					REVIEWED	S. GREEN	CONTACT ENERGY ENTRANCE SISD LOOKING SOUTH		08.08.2025	1:500
					APPROVED				DRAWING NO.	REV
A PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED					JO	SG	05.08.25	24-05-04-C401		A
REVISION DESCRIPTION					DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE		





A1 SCALE: H 1:500, V 1:100
 LONGITUDINAL SECTION CONTACT ENTRANCE LOOKING NORTH EAST

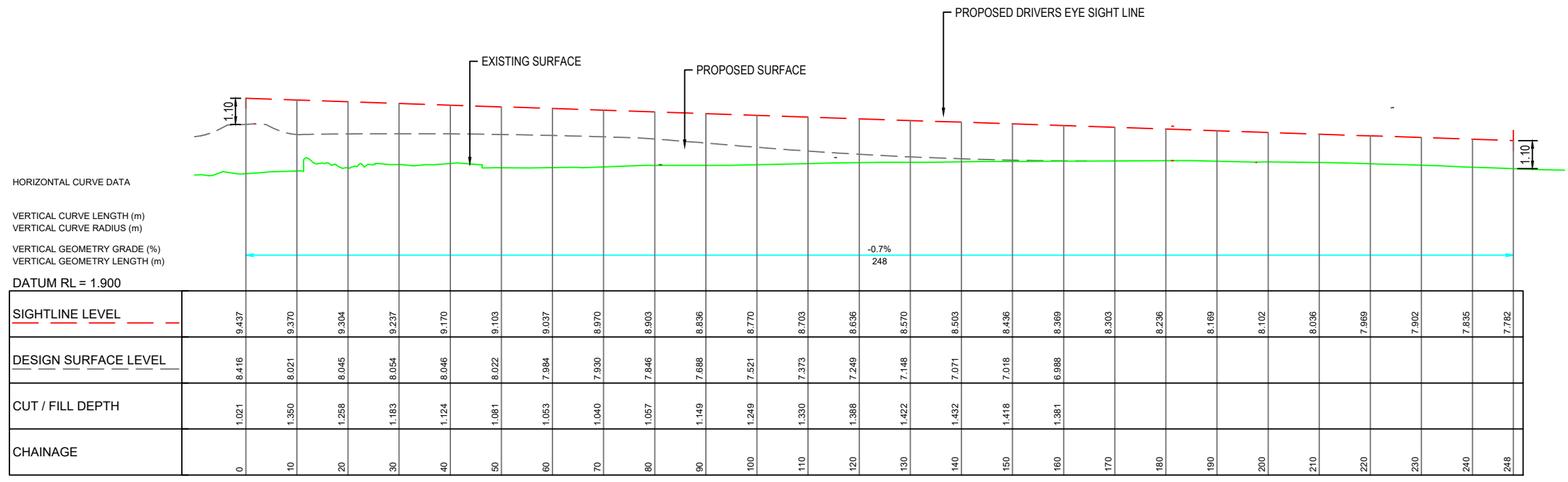
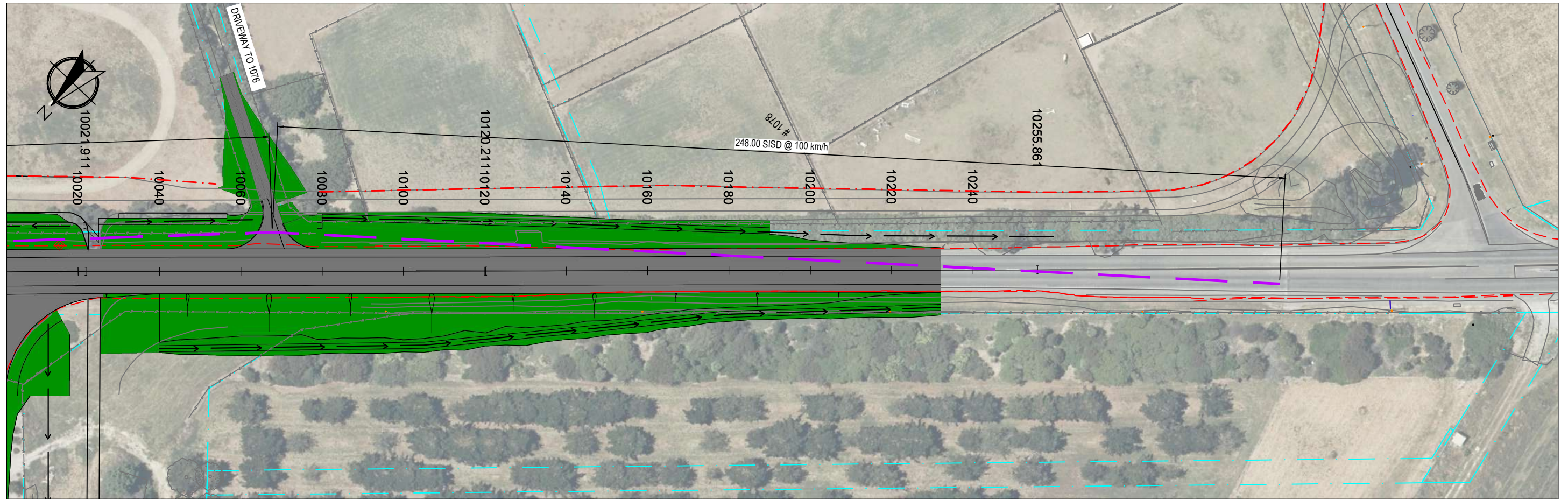
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	DESIGNED	DRAWN	REVIEWED	APPROVED
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25	J. ORRINGE	J. ORRINGE	S. GREEN	



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 SIGHTLINES PLAN
 CONTACT ENERGY ENTRANCE SISD LOOKING NORTH

DRAWING STATUS:		PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE:	08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1:	1:500
DRAWING NO.	24-05-04-C402	REV	A



A1 SCALE: H 1:500, V 1:100
 LONGITUDINAL SECTION 1076 ACCESS LOOKING SOUTH

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

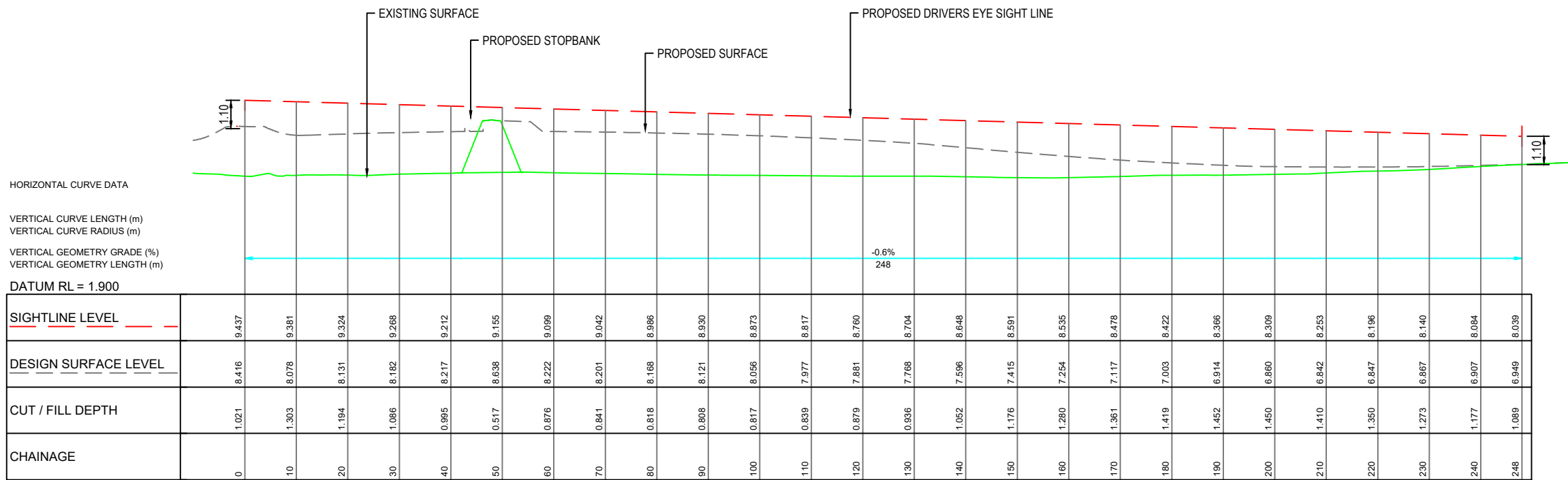
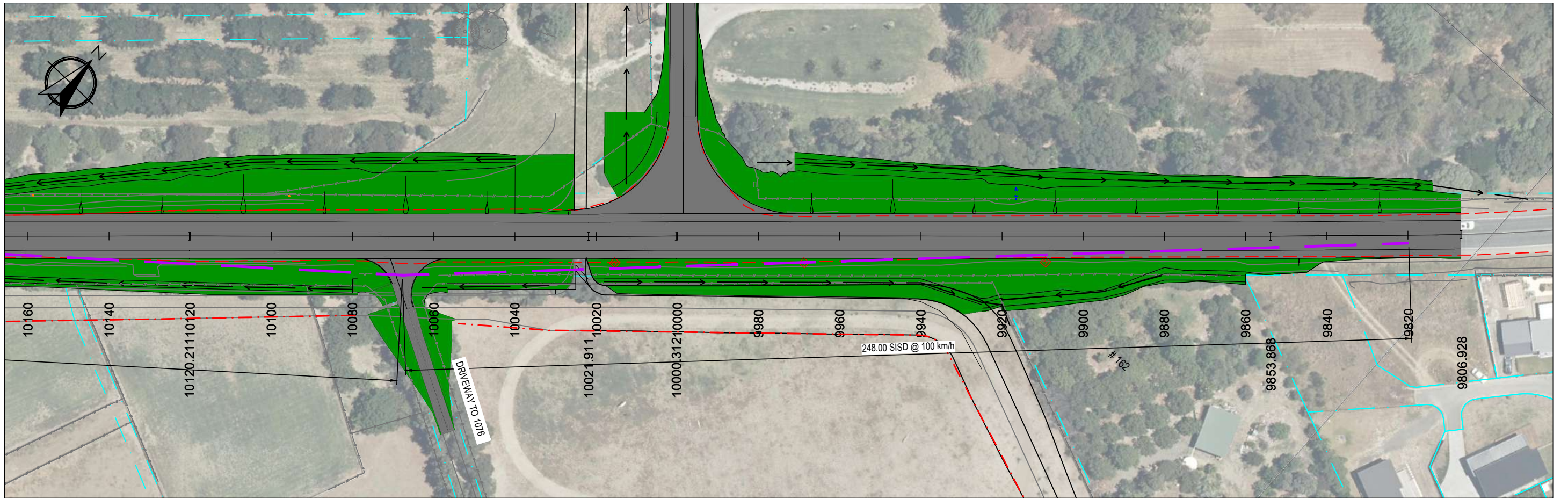
REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25

NAME	DESIGNED	DRAWN	REVIEWED	APPROVED
J. ORRIDGE	J. ORRIDGE	J. ORRIDGE	S. GREEN	



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 SIGHTLINES PLAN
 1076 ACCESS SISD LOOKING SOUTH

DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:500
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C403	REV A



A1 SCALE: H 1:500, V 1:100
 LONGITUDINAL SECTION 1076 ACCESS LOOKING NORTH

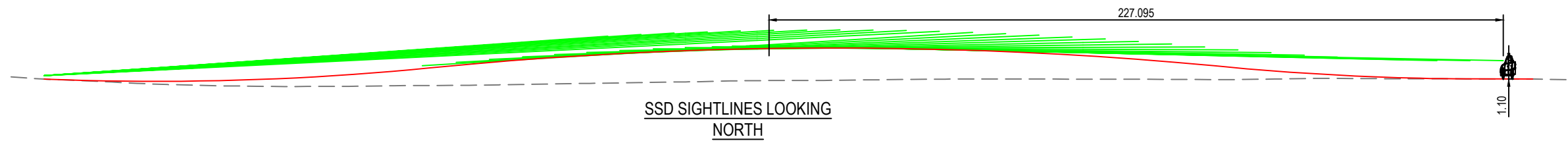
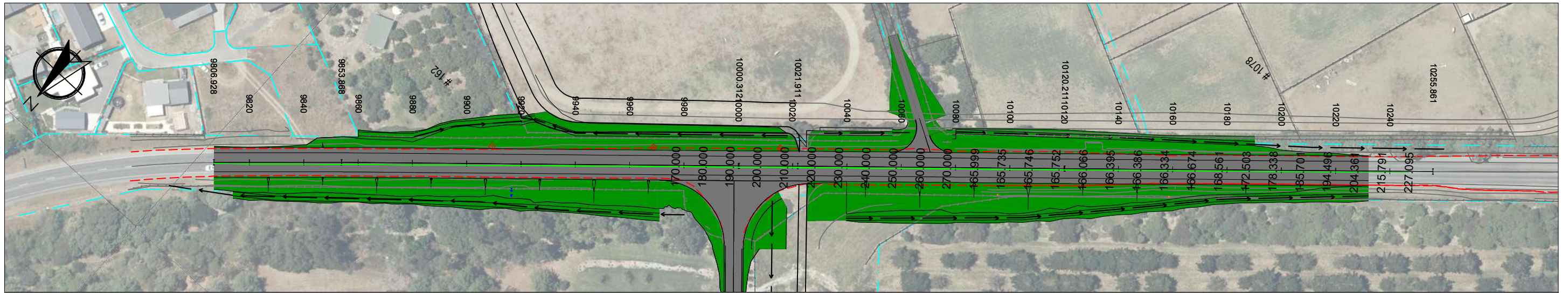
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	DESIGNED	NAME
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25	J. ORRINGE	J. ORRINGE
						S. GREEN	S. GREEN

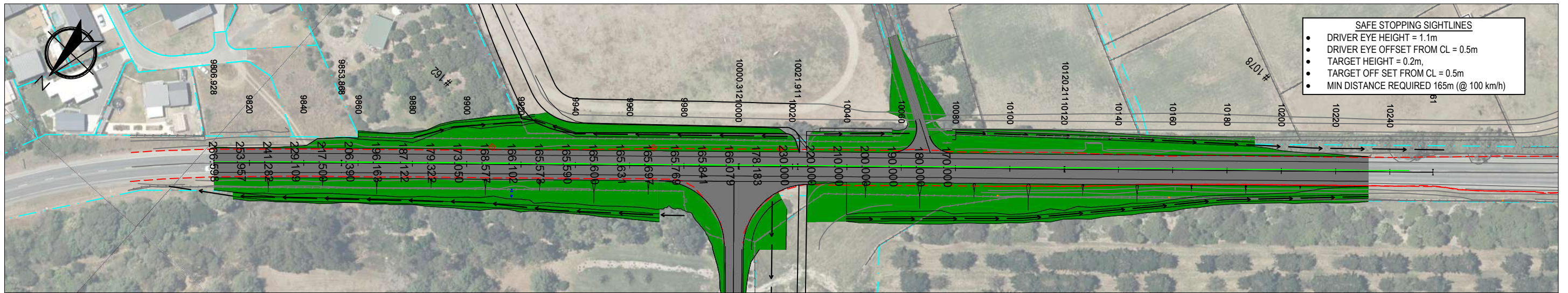


HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 SIGHTLINES PLAN
 1076 ACCESS SISD LOOKING NORTH

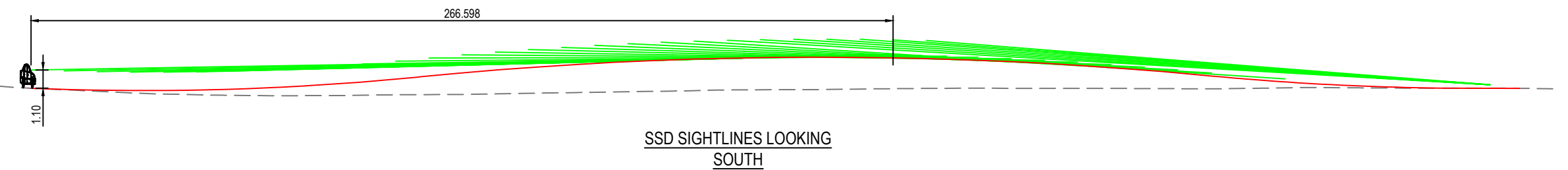
DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:500
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C404	REV A



SSD SIGHTLINES LOOKING NORTH



- SAFE STOPPING SIGHTLINES**
- DRIVER EYE HEIGHT = 1.1m
 - DRIVER EYE OFFSET FROM CL = 0.5m
 - TARGET HEIGHT = 0.2m
 - TARGET OFF SET FROM CL = 0.5m
 - MIN DISTANCE REQUIRED 165m (@ 100 km/h)



SSD SIGHTLINES LOOKING SOUTH

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

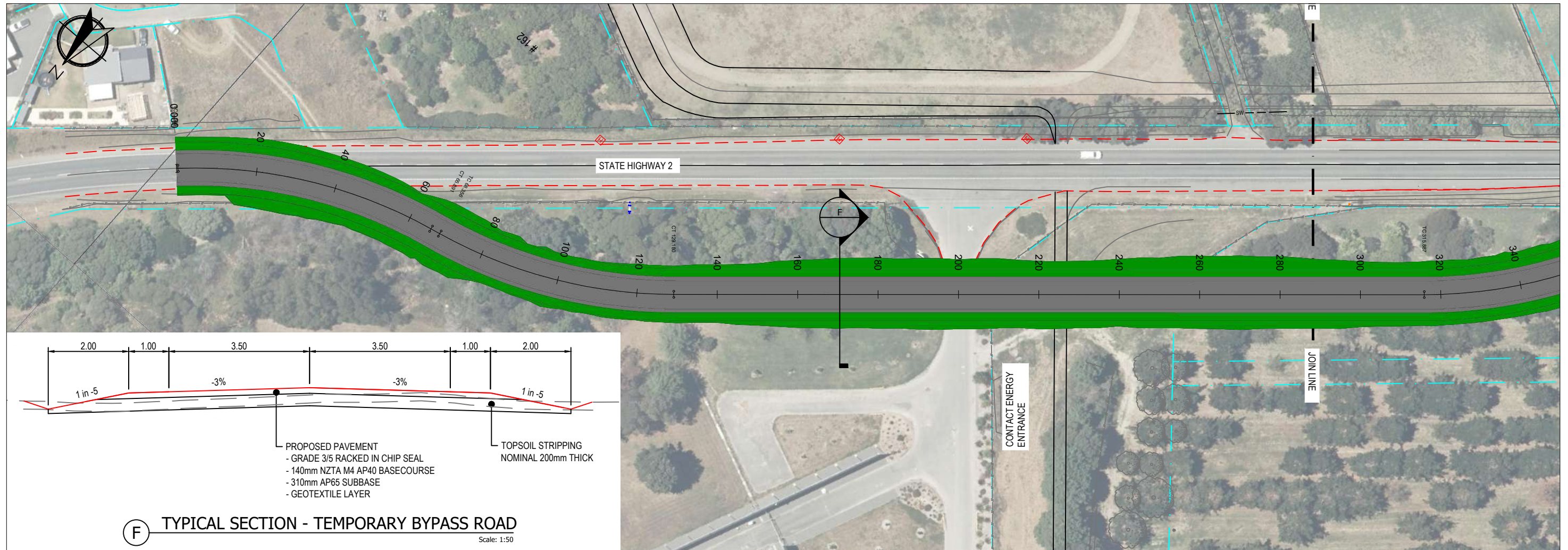
REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25

NAME	DESIGNED	DRAWN	REVIEWED	APPROVED
J. ORRINGE	J. ORRINGE	S. GREEN		

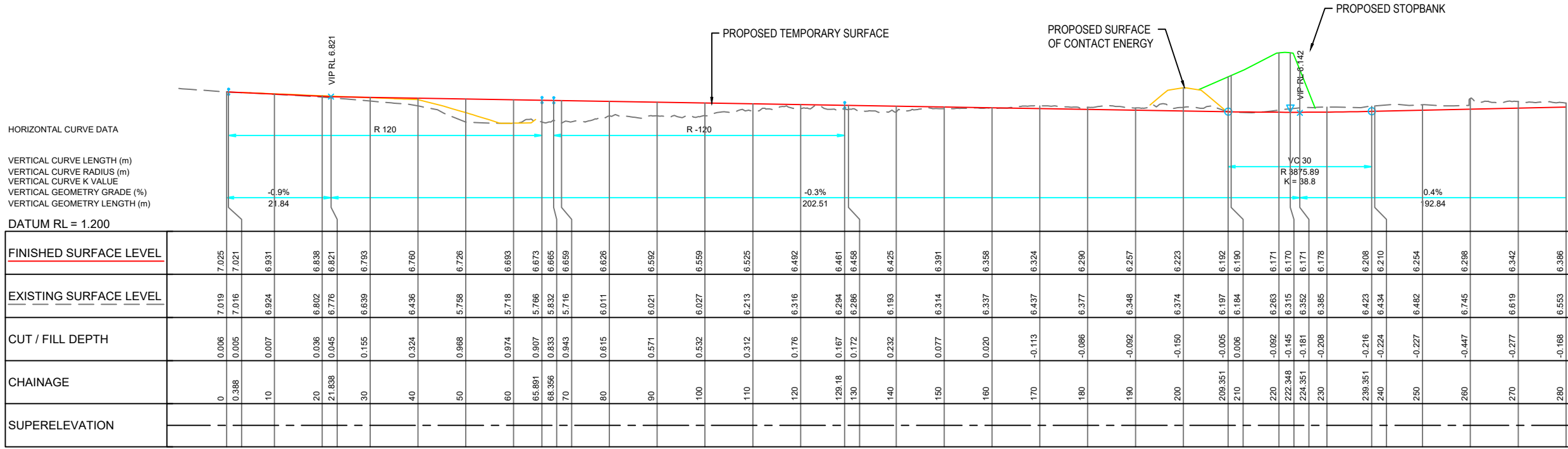


HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 SIGHTLINES PLAN
 SAFE STOPPING DISTANCE SIGHTLINES

DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:750
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C405	REV A



F TYPICAL SECTION - TEMPORARY BYPASS ROAD
Scale: 1:50



GENERAL LEGEND	
	PROPOSED SEAL AREA
	PROPOSED GRASSED BATTER AREA
	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY

A1 SCALE: H 1:500, V 1:100
LONGITUDINAL SECTION RS05

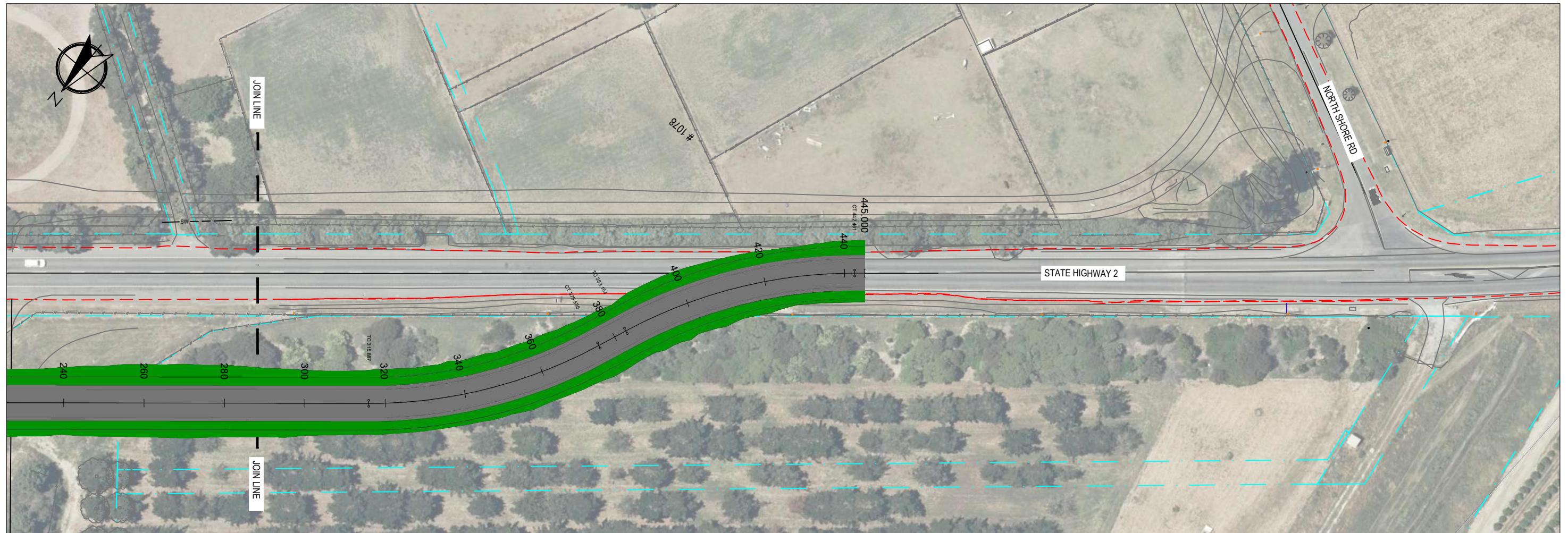
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25

NAME	
DESIGNED	J. ORRIDGE
DRAWN	J. ORRIDGE
REVIEWED	S. GREEN
APPROVED	

HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
PLAN AND LONGITUDINAL SECTION - TEMPORARY BYPASS ROAD
SHEET 1 OF 2

DRAWING STATUS:	
PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:500 H, 1:100 V
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C501	REV A



HORIZONTAL CURVE DATA

VERTICAL CURVE LENGTH (m)
 VERTICAL CURVE RADIUS (m)
 VERTICAL CURVE K VALUE
 VERTICAL GEOMETRY GRADE (%)
 VERTICAL GEOMETRY LENGTH (m)

DATUM RL = 1.800

FINISHED SURFACE LEVEL	6.386	6.430	6.474	6.518	6.543	6.561	6.605	6.649	6.693	6.737	6.781	6.805	6.825	6.838	6.868	6.912	6.956	6.988	6.989	6.995	7.001	7.002	7.004
EXISTING SURFACE LEVEL	6.553	6.526	6.594	6.501	6.455	6.496	6.652	6.624	6.559	6.764	6.795	6.808	6.772	6.789	6.717	6.681	6.901	6.955	6.966	6.992	7.006	7.005	7.004
CUT / FILL DEPTH	-0.168	-0.097	-0.120	0.017	0.088	0.065	-0.047	0.025	0.134	-0.027	-0.014	-0.003	0.053	0.039	0.152	0.331	0.055	0.033	0.024	0.003	-0.005	-0.002	0.000
CHAINAGE	280	290	300	310	315.887	320	330	340	350	360	370	375.535	380	383.154	390	400	410	417.187	420	430	440	442.461	445
SUPERELEVATION																							

A1 SCALE: H 1:500, V 1:100

LONGITUDINAL SECTION RS05

GENERAL LEGEND	
	PROPOSED SEAL AREA
	PROPOSED GRASSED BATTER AREA
	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		05.08.25

NAME
DESIGNED: J. ORRINGE
DRAWN: J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED: S. GREEN
APPROVED:

TE KAUNIHERA Ā-ROHE O TE MATAU-A-MĀUI

HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - STATE HIGHWAY 2 RAISING
 PLAN AND LONGITUDINAL SECTION - TEMPORARY BYPASS ROAD
 SHEET 2 OF 2

DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 08.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:500 H, 1:100 V
DRAWING NO. 24-05-04-C502	REV A

HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL WHIRINAKI FLOOD RESILIENCE PROJECT NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING



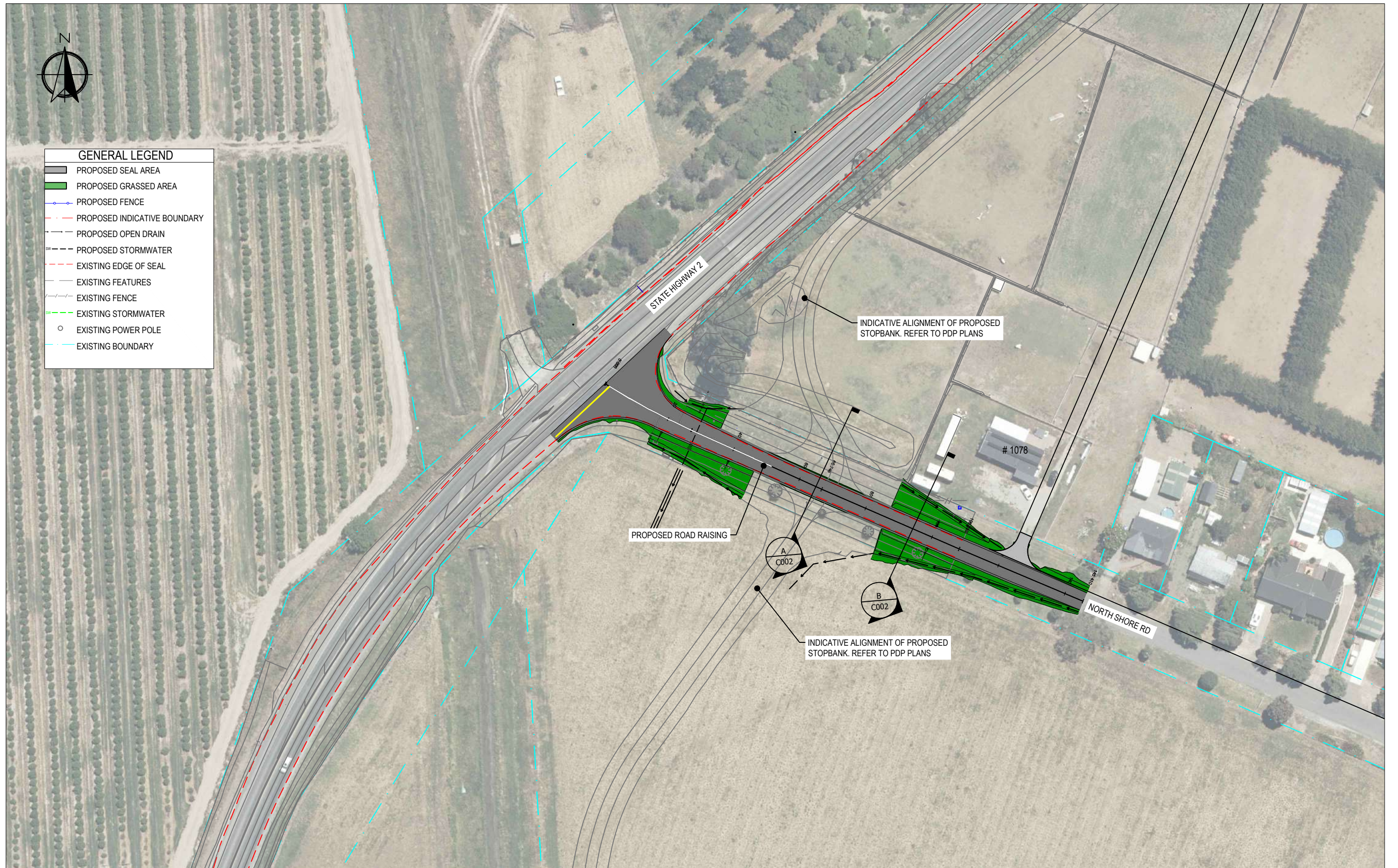
SHEET NO	SHEET TITLE	REV
G001	COVER SHEET & DRAWING INDEX	A
C001	OVERALL PLAN	A
C002	TYPICAL SECTIONS	A
C101	PLAN & LONGITUDINAL SECTION - NORTH SHORE RD	A
C201	CROSS SECTIONS - NORTH SHORE RD (SHEET 1 OF 2)	A
C202	CROSS SECTIONS - NORTH SHORE RD (SHEET 2 OF 2)	A
C301	SERVICES PLAN	A
C401	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 1 OF 3	A
C402	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 2 OF 3	A
C403	SIGHTLINES PLAN - SHEET 3 OF 3	A

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

					CTD CIVIL & TRANSPORTATION DESIGN		HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL TE KAUNIHERA Ā-ROHE O TE MATAU-A-MĀUI		HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING COVER SHEET & DRAWING INDEX		DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
									PLOT DATE: 01.08.2025		SCALE AT A1: AS SHOWN	
									DRAWING NO. 24-05-02-G001		REV A	
DESIGNED J. ORRINGE DRAWN J. ORRINGE REVIEWED S.GREEN APPROVED					NAME J. ORRINGE J. ORRINGE S.GREEN							
A PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED REVISION DESCRIPTION					JO SG DRAWN CHECKED		01.08.25 APPROVED DATE					



GENERAL LEGEND	
	PROPOSED SEAL AREA
	PROPOSED GRASSED AREA
	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED INDICATIVE BOUNDARY
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY



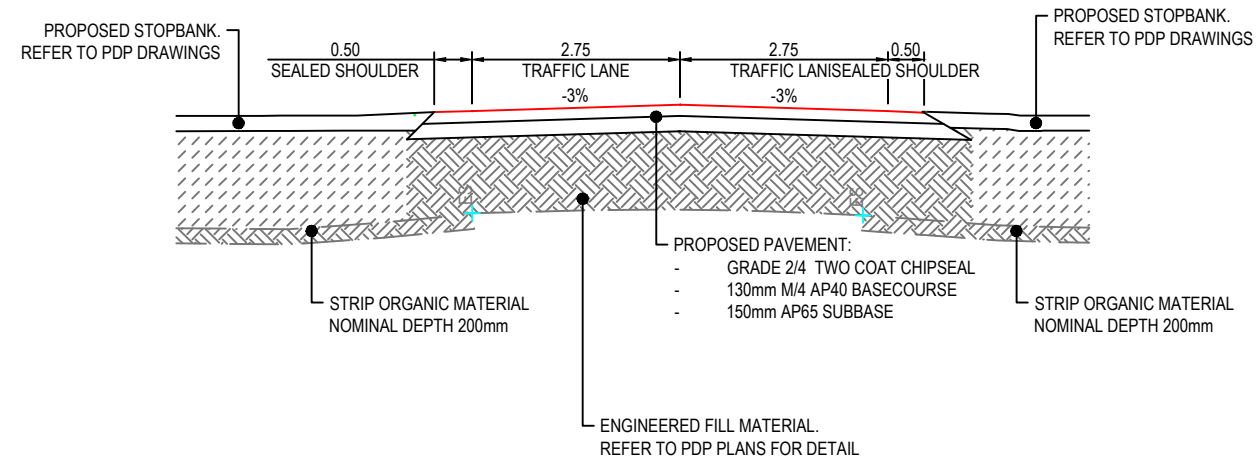
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	APPROVED	NAME
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		01.08.25		S.GREEN
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE

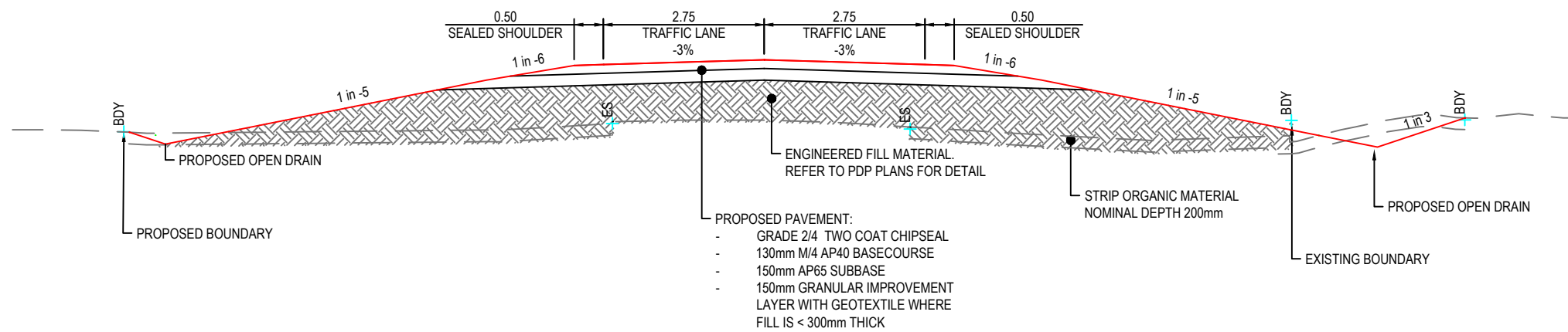


HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING
OVERVIEW PLAN

DRAWING STATUS:	
PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE:	SCALE AT A1:
01.08.2025	1:500
DRAWING NO.	REV
24-05-02-C001	A



A TYPICAL SECTION
Scale: 1:50



B TYPICAL SECTION
Scale: 1:50

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

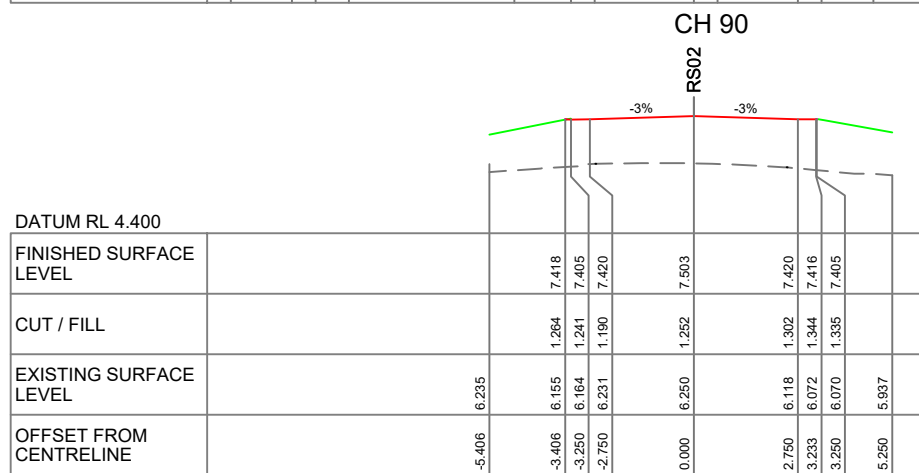
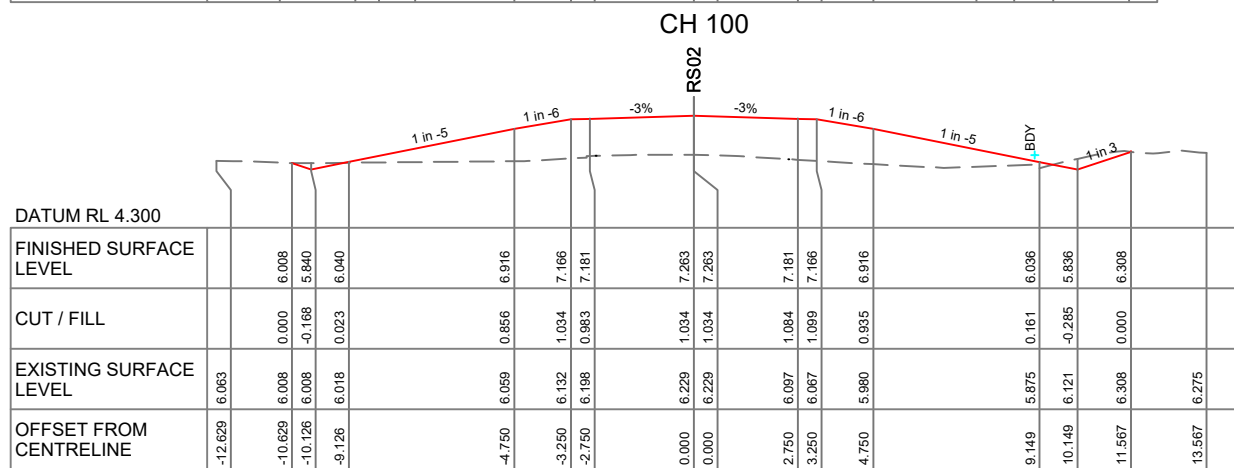
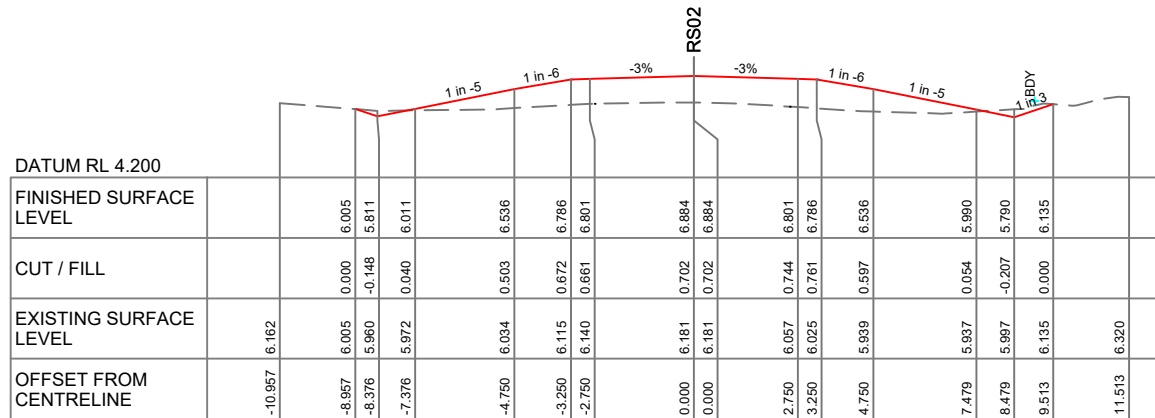
REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	APPROVED	NAME
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		01.08.25		S.GREEN
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE



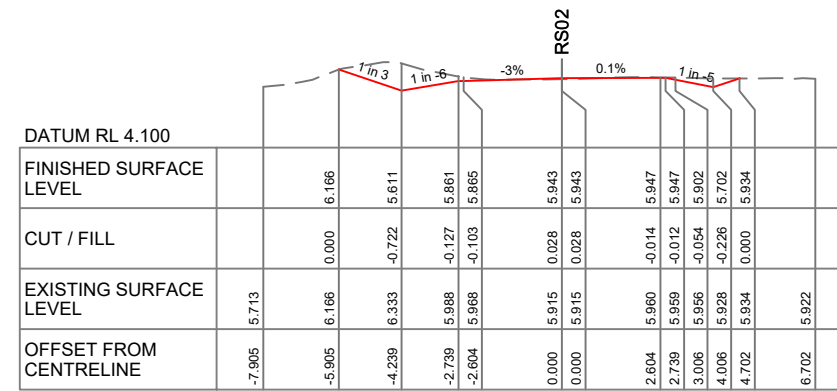
HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING
TYPICAL CROSS SECTIONS

DRAWING STATUS:		PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE:	01.08.2025	SCALE AT A1:	AS SHOWN
DRAWING NO.	24-05-02-C002	REV	A

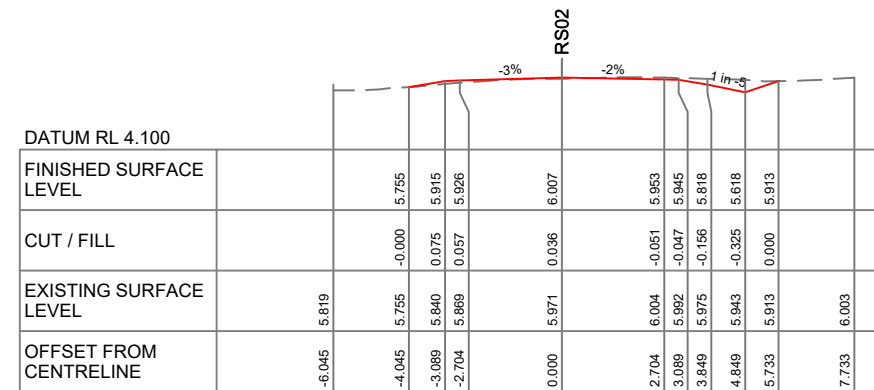
	LEGEND
	EXISTING SURFACE
	PROPOSED ROAD SURFACE
	PROPOSED STOPBANK SURFACE



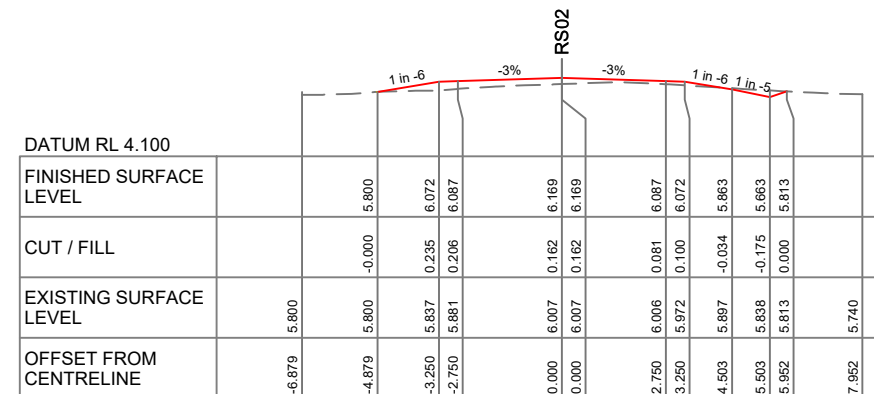
CH 80



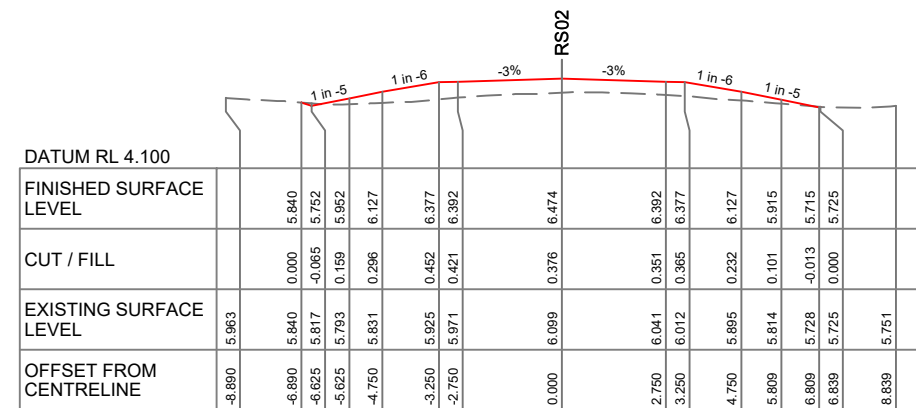
CH 140



CH 130



CH 120



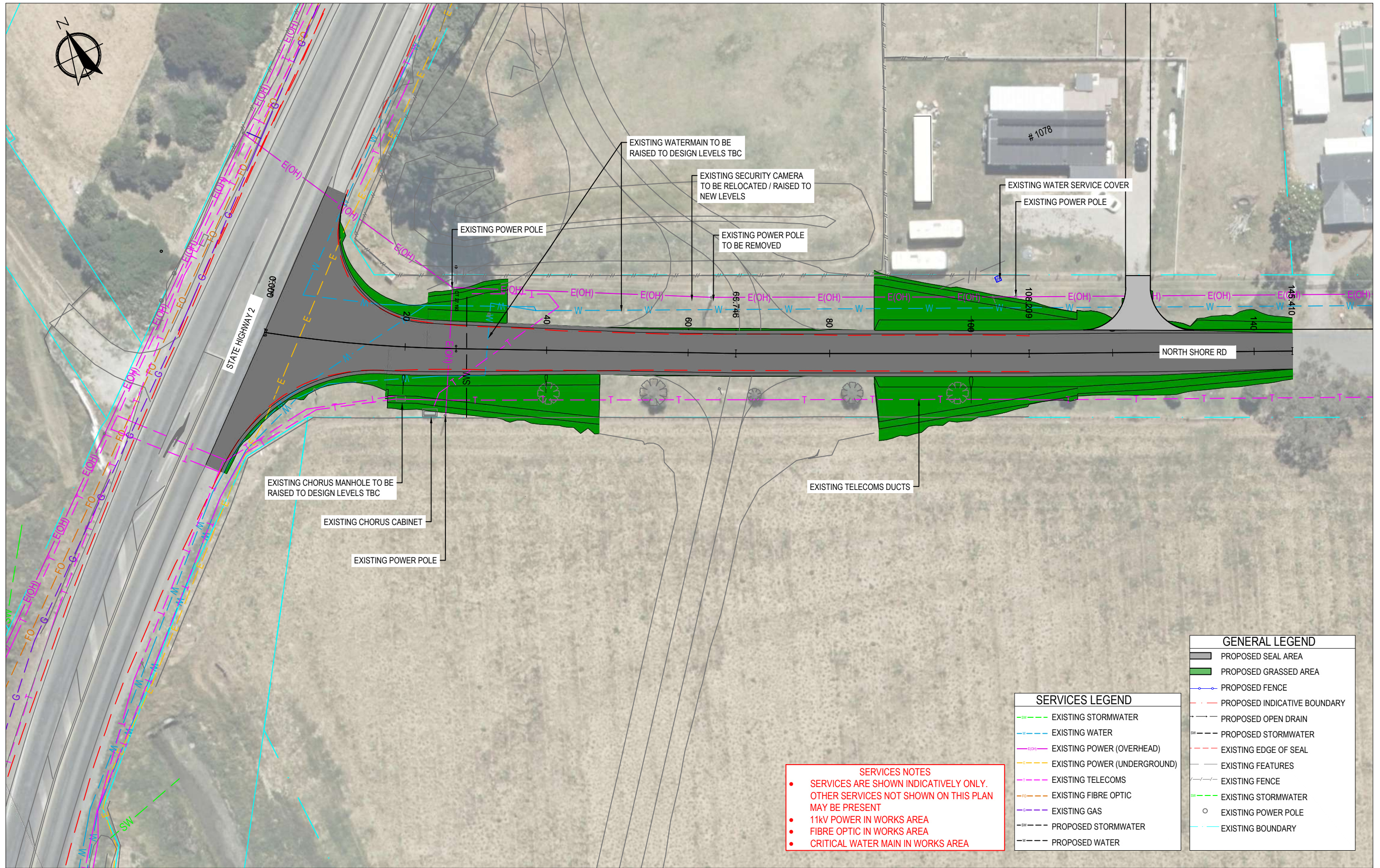
CH 110

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE	NAME	
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE		
REVIEWED	S. GREEN		
APPROVED			
DATE	01.08.25		
DRAWN	JO	CHECKED	SG
APPROVED			
REVISION DESCRIPTION			
REV			

HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
 WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING
 CROSS SECTIONS
 SHEET 2 OF 2

DRAWING STATUS:	
PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE:	SCALE AT 1:
01.08.2025	1:100 H, 1:100 V
DRAWING NO.	REV
24-05-02-C202	A



SERVICES NOTES

- SERVICES ARE SHOWN INDICATIVELY ONLY. OTHER SERVICES NOT SHOWN ON THIS PLAN MAY BE PRESENT
- 11KV POWER IN WORKS AREA
- FIBRE OPTIC IN WORKS AREA
- CRITICAL WATER MAIN IN WORKS AREA

SERVICES LEGEND	
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING WATER
	EXISTING POWER (OVERHEAD)
	EXISTING POWER (UNDERGROUND)
	EXISTING TELECOMS
	EXISTING FIBRE OPTIC
	EXISTING GAS
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	PROPOSED WATER

GENERAL LEGEND	
	PROPOSED SEAL AREA
	PROPOSED GRASSED AREA
	PROPOSED FENCE
	PROPOSED INDICATIVE BOUNDARY
	PROPOSED OPEN DRAIN
	PROPOSED STORMWATER
	EXISTING EDGE OF SEAL
	EXISTING FEATURES
	EXISTING FENCE
	EXISTING STORMWATER
	EXISTING POWER POLE
	EXISTING BOUNDARY

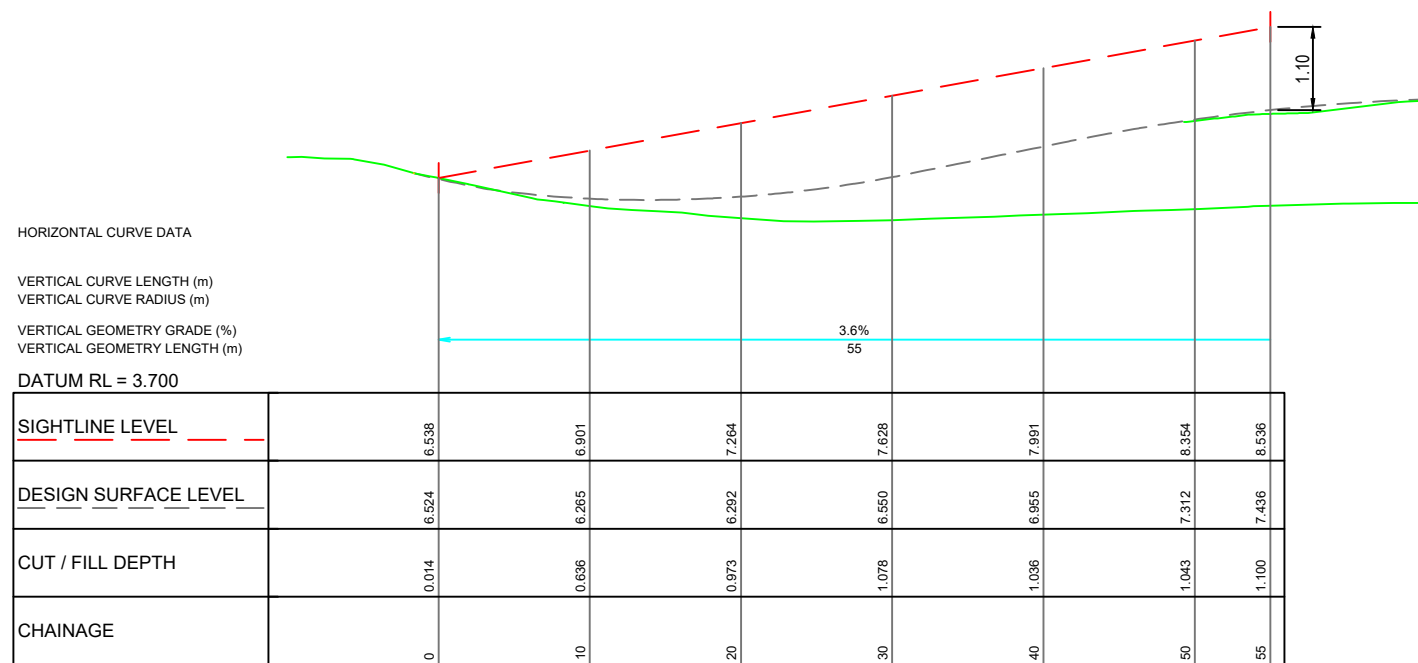
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	APPROVED	NAME
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		01.08.25		S.GREEN
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE
							J. ORRINGE



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING
SERVICES PLAN

DRAWING STATUS:	
PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE:	SCALE AT A1:
01.08.2025	1:250
DRAWING NO.	REV
24-05-02-C301	A



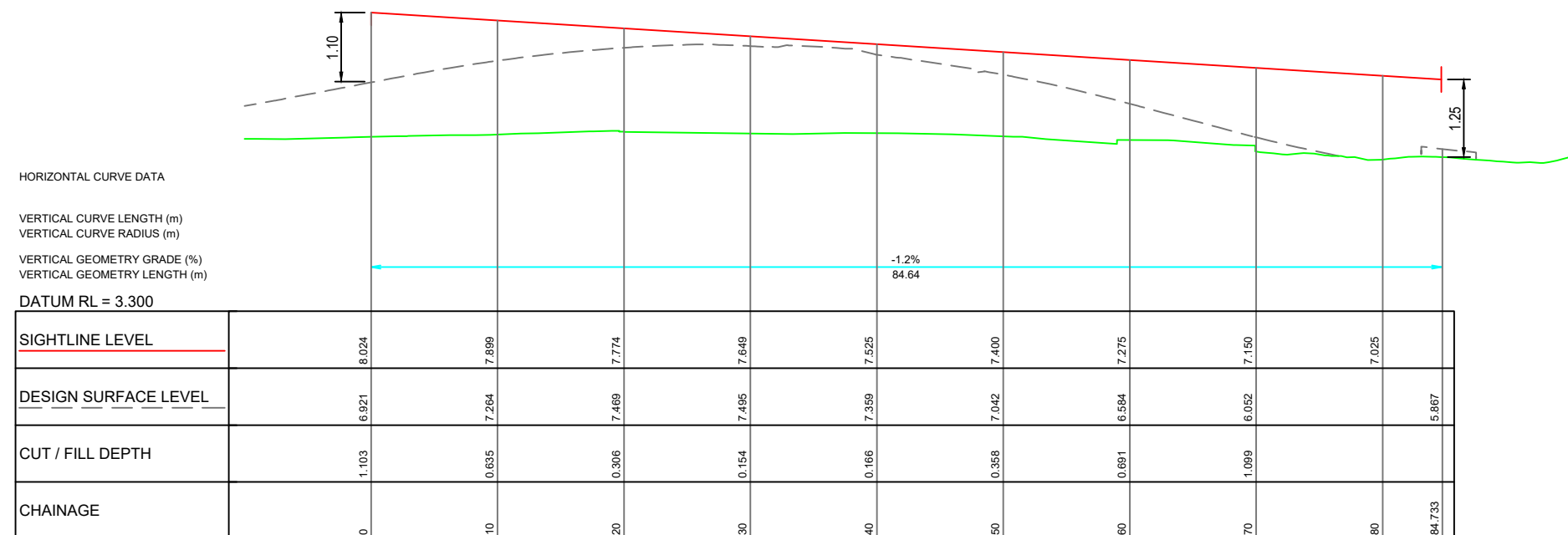
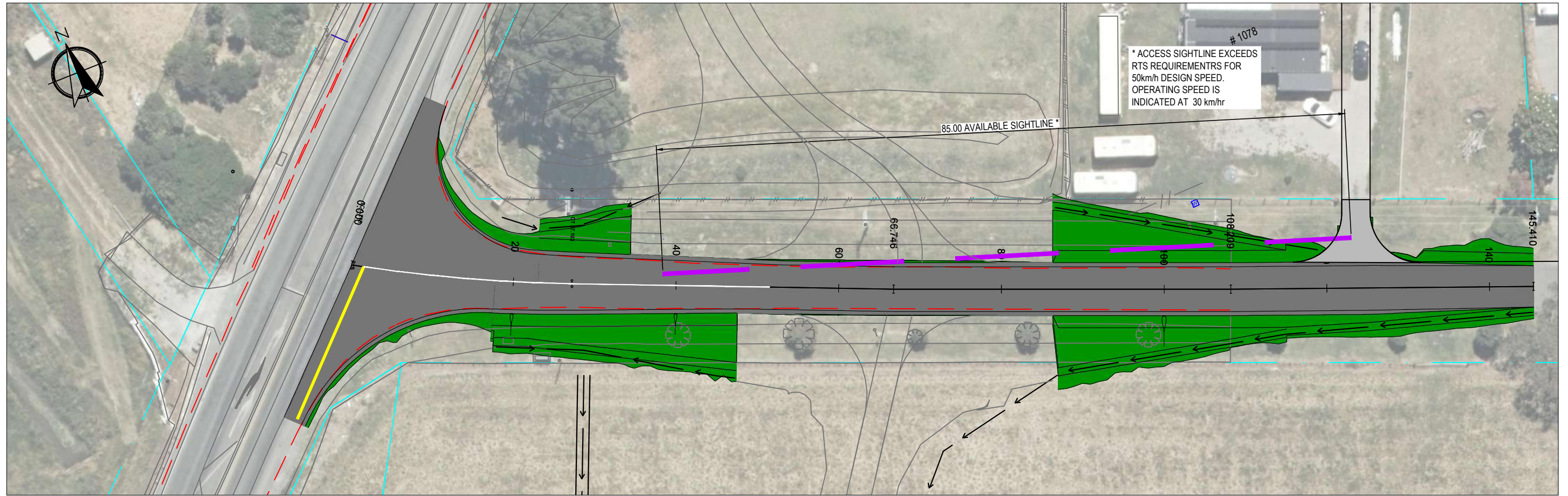
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LONGITUDINAL SECTION SA ASD NORTH SHORE RD

NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

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					DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE	WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING		PLOT DATE: 01.08.2025 SCALE AT A1: 1:250		
					DRAWN	J. ORRINGE	SIGHTLINES PLAN		DRAWING NO. 24-05-02-C401 REV A		
					REVIEWED	S.GREEN	SHEET 1 OF 3				
A PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED					JO	SG	01.08.25				
REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE	APPROVED					



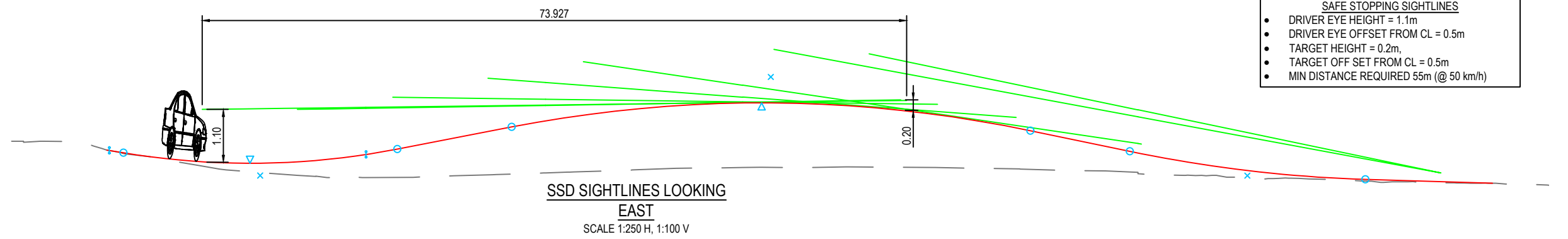
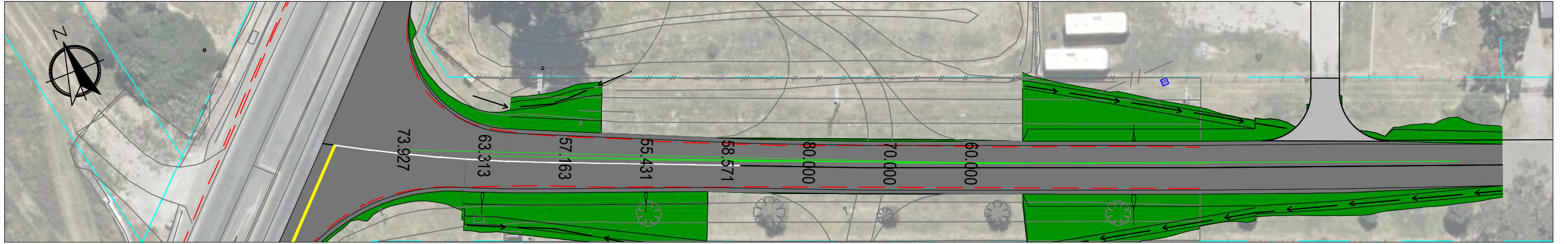


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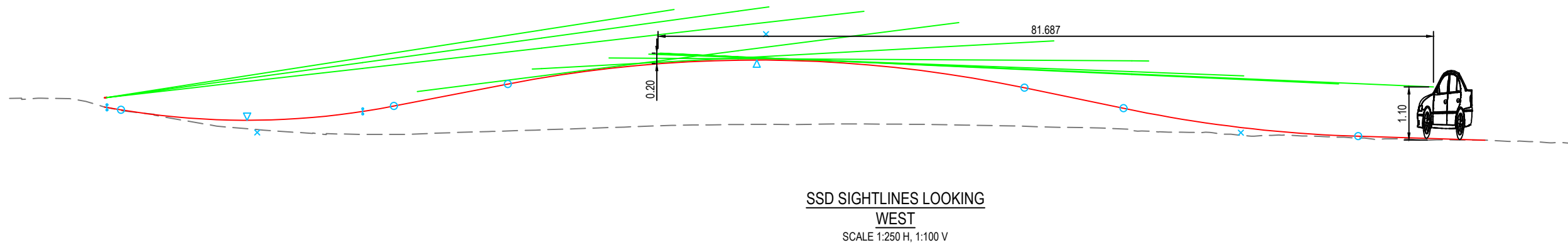
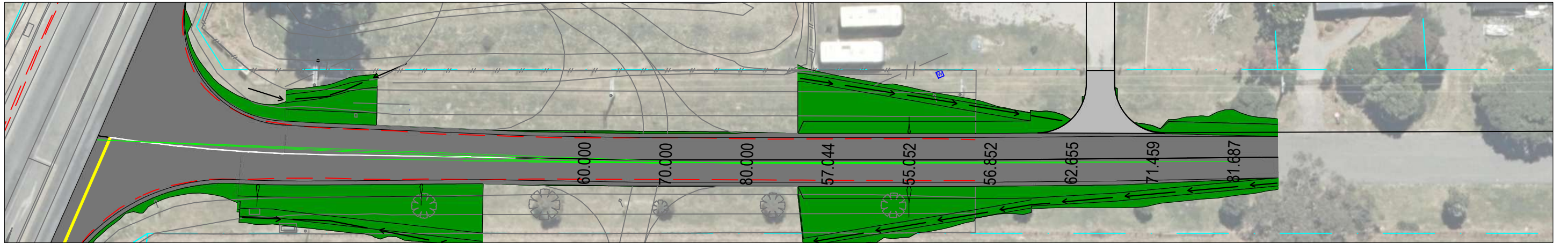
NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

					NAME		HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL		DRAWING STATUS:	
					DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE	WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING		PRELIMINARY	
					DRAWN	J. ORRINGE	SIGHTLINES PLAN		PLOT DATE:	SCALE AT A1:
					REVIEWED	S.GREEN	SHEET 2 OF 3		01.08.2025	1:250
A PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED					APPROVED				DRAWING NO.	REV
REVISION DESCRIPTION									24-05-02-C402	A





- SAFE STOPPING SIGHTLINES**
- DRIVER EYE HEIGHT = 1.1m
 - DRIVER EYE OFFSET FROM CL = 0.5m
 - TARGET HEIGHT = 0.2m,
 - TARGET OFF SET FROM CL = 0.5m
 - MIN DISTANCE REQUIRED 55m (@ 50 km/h)



NOT FOR CONSTRUCTION

REV	REVISION DESCRIPTION	DRAWN	CHECKED	APPROVED	DATE
A	PRELIMINARY DESIGN ISSUED	JO	SG		01.08.25

NAME	
DESIGNED	J. ORRINGE
DRAWN	J. ORRINGE
REVIEWED	S.GREEN
APPROVED	



HAWKES BAY REGIONAL COUNCIL
WHIRINAKI RESILIENCE PROJECT - NORTH SHORE ROAD RAISING
SIGHTLINES PLAN
SHEET 3 OF 3

DRAWING STATUS: PRELIMINARY	
PLOT DATE: 01.08.2025	SCALE AT A1: 1:250
DRAWING NO. 24-05-02-C403	REV A

Pavement Design Report

2-0724



Pinnacles Civil

Design | Build | Asset Management

Hawkes Bay Regional Council

State Highway 2, Whirinaki -
Pavement Design (R2)

17 July 2025

Prepared
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for
Release:



Brad Laurenson
General Manager - Waihi

Date: 17/07/2025
Reference: 2-0724
Status: Final (R2)

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Executive Summary

This pavement design is a revision of the previous report (Pinnacles Civil, 2024). The changes have been made based on changes to the geometric designs and the extents. We have assumed that the subgrade condition at the northern extent of the previous design continue through to the new extents of the project.

There is still significant overlay on both North Shore Road and SH2. We have also added an additional pavement design for a temporary pavement along SH2.

Based on the available traffic data the design traffic loadings are:

- State Highway 2:
 - $N_{DT} = 1.17 \times 10^7$ Heavy Vehicle Axle Groups,
 - 6.96×10^6 ESA
- North Shore Road:
 - $N_{DT} = 6.32 \times 10^5$ Heavy Vehicle Axle Groups,
 - 3.86×10^5 ESA
- State Highway 2 Temporary Road:
 - $N_{DT} = 1.7 \times 10^6$ Heavy Vehicle Axle Groups,
 - 1.01×10^6 ESA

Our design subgrade model consists of the following design CBRs:

- State Highway 2:
 - Tie ins/cut/at grade/fill <300mm = **700mm 4%, semi-infinite 2%**
 - Imported Engineered Fill (>300mm) = **10%**
 - Temporary Road = **700mm 4%, semi-infinite 2%**
- North Shore Road:
 - Western Tie in/cut/at grade/fill <300mm = **700mm 4%, semi-infinite 2%**
 - Imported Engineered Fill (>300mm) = **10%**
 - Eastern Tie in = **8%**

We recommend the following Pavement Designs:

- State Highway 2
 - Grade 2/4 Two Coat, First Coat Chipseal
 - 170mm NZTA M/4 AP40 modified basecourse (1.5% cement)
 - 200mm GAP65 subbase
 - Geogrid
 - 200mm Granular Subgrade Improvement layer where imported granular fill is less than 300mm thick.
 - Geotextile where imported fill is less than 300mm thick
- North Shore Road
 - Grade 2/4 Two Coat, First Coat Chipseal
 - 130mm NZTA M/4 AP40 basecourse

- 150mm GAP65 subbase
- 150mm Granular Subgrade Improvement layer where imported granular fill is less than 300mm thick.
- Geotextile where imported fill is less than 300mm thick
- State Highway 2 – Temporary Road
 - Grade 3/5 Racked in First Coat Chipseal
 - 140mm NZTA M/4 AP40 basecourse
 - 310mm GAP65 subbase
 - Geotextile

Revision Register

Date of Issue	Changes	Rev
16/07/24	First Issue	R0
17/07/25	Revised Pavement Design based on revised geometric design	R1
17/04/25	Minor amendments to executive summary	R2

1. Introduction

This report is an update of a previous report (Pinnacles Civil, 2024) outlining the pavement design for the State Highway 2 (SH2) road raising project located at Whirinaki near Eskdale.

The design extents have changed. The previous design started south of North Shore Road and now starts north of North Shore Road and extends approximately 300m north of its previous extents. The road level is raised up to approximately 1.93m.

The revised design still involves raising of North Shore Road which intersects with SH2 within the site.

Figure 1 below shows the site extents and a comparison between the previous design and the new.

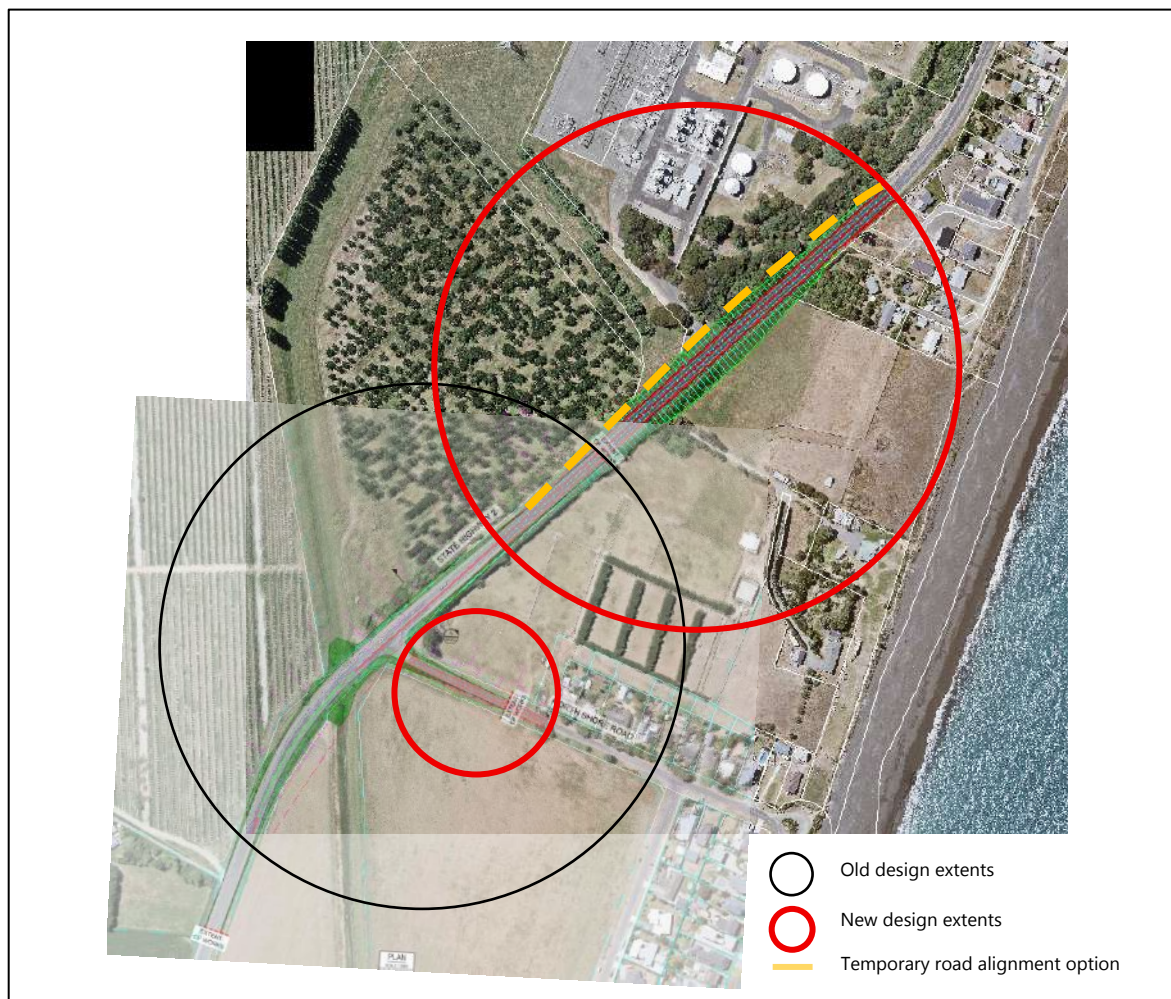


Figure 1: Site Extents

2. Standards

The following standards have been utilised for this project:

- New Zealand Guide to Pavement Evaluation and Treatment Design

- New Zealand Guide to Structural Pavement Design
- Austroads Guide to Pavement Technology
- Chipsealing in New Zealand
- Applicable NZTA Specifications

3. Site Information

Table 1 - Site Information

Site Information	<p>Site Name: State Highway 2</p> <p>Location: SH2 RS0626 B/10.173 – 10.654</p> <p>Classification: Regional</p> <p>Site Length (m): 474m</p> <p>Seal width:</p> <p>Pavement date: 1974</p> <p>Current Traffic (AADT): 5341 (19.8% HCV)</p> <p>Latest Surfacing Date: Grade 2/4 Rack seal, 2020, north of North Shore Rd. Grade 3/5 Two coat, 2022, south of North Shore Rd.</p>
	<p>Site Name: North Shore Road</p> <p>Location: RP 0 – 112m</p> <p>Classification: 0-67m: Secondary collector, 67m onwards: Access</p> <p>Site Length (m): 112m</p> <p>Current Traffic (AADT): 440 (11.5% HCV)</p> <p>Latest Surfacing Date: Grade 4 Single coat 1999</p>

4. Geology

The New Zealand Geology Web Map (1:250k Geology), produced by GNS Science, shows that the soil in this location can generally be described as Holocene shoreline deposits, gravel, mud and sandstone.

5. Pavement Investigation

5.1 Test Pit Locations

There were no additional test pits undertaken for the revised report. The updated geotechnical testing indicates that the ground conditions are like those encountered further south. As such we have assumed similar ground conditions for the revised design are the same as those encountered previously. Figure 1 below shows the location of test pit investigations.



Figure 2 - Test Pit Locations

5.2 Test Pit Summary

Test pits were completed in February 2024 as part of NZTA maintenance. Further test pits were completed in May 2024 to collect data in the locations that weren't collected in February. Tables 1 to 3 below summarises the test pit information.

Table 2 - 2024 Test Pit Summary

Test Pit	Location	Existing Pavement Depth (mm)	Subgrade Layer Thickness (mm)	Representative CBR _{SG} (10th percentile)	Comments
February 2024 State Highway Test Pits					
TP01	SH2 0626/10555,	520	500	13	
			250	8	

Test Pit	Location	Existing Pavement Depth (mm)	Subgrade Layer Thickness (mm)	Representative CBR _{SG} (10th percentile)	Comments
	RHS, LWP		Semi-infinite	15	
TP02	SH2 0626/10419, RHS, RWP	630	100	16	Scala depth = 100mm then refusal
TP03	SH2 0626/10340, LHS, LWP	400	500	12	Weakest pavement found in this area, however, will be under 2.4m of fill under the current design
			200	4	
			Semi-infinite	2	
TP04	SH2 0626/10505, LHS, RWP	500	Semi-infinite	23	Scala depth = 150mm then refusal
May 2024 State Highway/North Shore Rd Test Pits					
TP01	SH2 0626/10640, LHS, 1.2m offset from CL	310	Semi-infinite	11	
TP02	SH2 0626/10220, RHS, 1.4m offset from CL	380	100	8	
			Semi-infinite	16	
TP03	SH2 0626/10160, LHS, 1.2m offset from CL	350	350	8	
			Semi-infinite	14	
TP04	North shore Rd RP110 LHS 1m offset from CL	140	Semi-infinite	8	

State Highway 2 comprised of the following pavement:

Table 3 - SH2 Pavement Material Summary

Layer	Type	Thickness	Comments
Surfacing	Two coat chip seal	20mm to 100mm	This section of state highway appears to have been previously raised, with a second layer of seal between 200mm and 400mm below the existing chipseal layer
Basecourse	AP40	40mm to 230mm	Gravel, sandy with some silt, angular to sub angular, non-plastic, tightly packed and moist.
Subbase	AP65	100mm to 480mm	Sub-angular to rounded gravel, some silt, gap graded and moist.
Subgrade	NA	NA	Sandy, some silty with some gravel, moist, loose blueish grey. Subgrade strength is variable with CBRs below 4 in some locations and above 38+ in others.
Total Pavement Thickness		310 to 620mm	

North Shore Road comprised of the following pavement:

Table 4 - North Shore Rd Pavement Material Summary

Layer	Type	Thickness	Comments
Surfacing	Two coat chip seal	40mm	
Basecourse	AP40	100mm	Gravel, sandy with some silt, sub rounded to sub angular, non-plastic, tightly packed, brown in colour and moist.
Subbase	NA	NA	A separate subbase material was not encountered in the test pit on North Shore Rd
Subgrade	NA	NA	Sand, silty with traces of gravel, moist, loose greyish brown. Subgrade strength was between CBR 8 and 12.
Total Pavement Thickness		140mm	

Table 3: North Shore Rd Pavement Summary

5.3 Lab Testing Results

Samples of basecourse were recovered for particle size distribution, plasticity index testing and sand equivalent. The results of the laboratory testing are summarised in Table 2 and Figures 4 & 5 below, with the full reports attached as Appendix D.

Table 5 - Lab Testing Summary

Test	Layer	Sample Location	Result	Comment
PI	Basecourse	TP1 (May 24)	Non plastic for all	
		TP4 (May 24)		
	Subbase	TP1 (Feb 24)		
		TP2 (Feb 24)		
	Subgrade	TP1 (Feb 24)		
TP3 (Feb 24)				

Test	Layer	Sample Location	Result	Comment
PSD	Basecourse	May 2024: TP1, TP2, TP3, TP4	Grading of test pit base course sample see figures 4 & 5.	Poor grading: For basecourse compared to M/4 AP40 grading curves, the material sits on the fine side of the curves and is mostly outside of the grading curve limits. TP 1 & 2 fits briefly within the curve limits but it sits predominantly towards the fine side (>10mm stone)
	Subbase	Feb 2024: TP2, TP3		Poor grading: For subbase compared to WHAP65 grading curves, the material sits on the fine side of the curves and is all outside of the grading curve limits.
SE	Basecourse	TP2 (Feb 24)	48	All test pit samples are above the minimum requirement of 25 for WHAP40 material specification however TP3 (May 2024) still below the minimum of 40 for a M/4 material. This result contributes to the basecourse from this test pit being sensitive to moisture ingress . TP 2 & 3 (Feb 2024) are above the minimum of 25 for WHAP40 and 40 for a M/4 material and therefore meet the sand equivalent requirements for a M/4 AP40.
		TP3 (Feb 24)	40	
		TP3 (May 24)	30	
Subgrade CBR (Remoulded)	Basecourse	TP3 (May 24)	60%	
	Subbase	TP1 (Feb 24)	30%	
	Subgrade	TP1 (Feb 24)	17%	
		TP3 (Feb 24)	25%	
		TP3 (May 24)	9%	
		TP4 (May 24)	25%	

Test	Layer	Sample Location	Result	Comment
Indirect Tensile Strength	Basecourse	TP1,2 & 3 Combined (May 24)	1% cement: ITS: 370-390kpa dry, 399-403kpa wet, TSR: 106% 3% cement: ITS: 1260-1269kpa dry, 946-1011kpa wet, TSR: 77%	Existing pavement material reactive to addition of cement.
		Feb 24	2% cement: ITS 759.5kpa dry, 657kpa wet TSR: 87%	
	Subbase	Feb 2024 Combined	3% cement: ITS 677kpa dry, 636kpa wet, TSR: 94%	
Clay Index	Natural fines	TP2 (Feb 24)	3.1	All results are above the maximum of a clay index of 3 for a M/4 material.
		TP3 (Feb 24)	3.8	

Table 4: Whirinaki SH2/North Shore Rd Laboratory Results

Note: The "NZ Guide to Pavement Evaluation and Treatment Design" was released 27 June 2017 and requires testing for this site to Investigation Level 3.

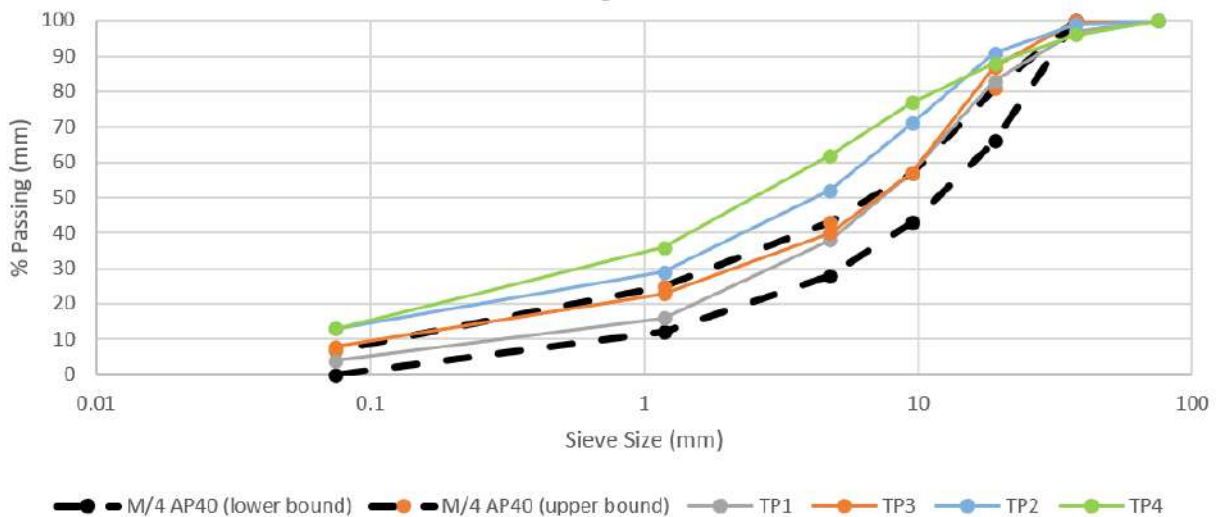


Figure 3: Grading Summary – Basecourse (May 2024)

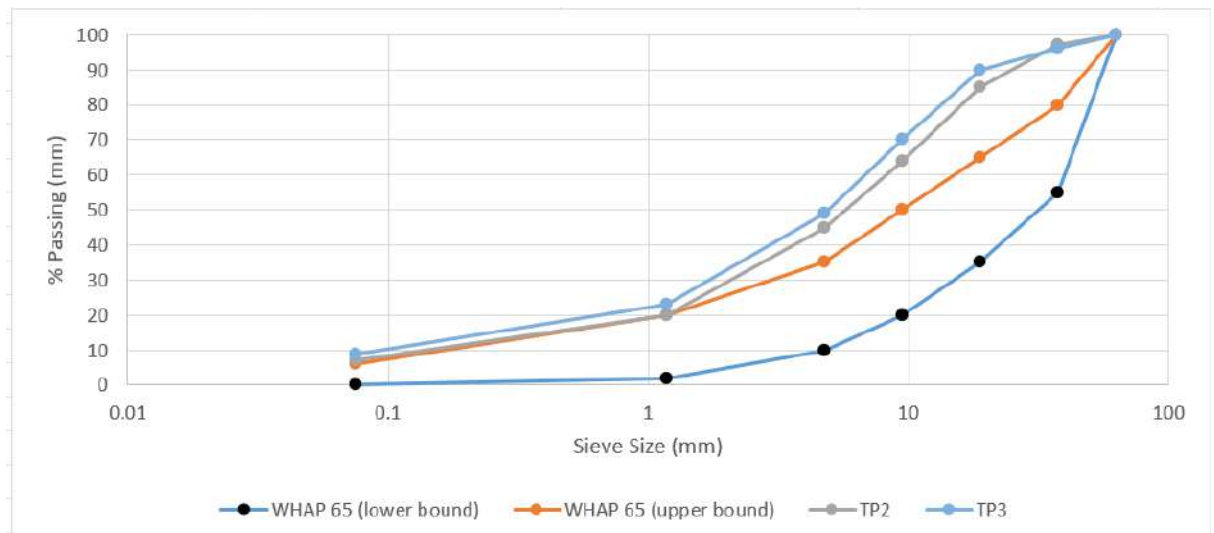


Figure 4: Grading Summary – Subbase (February 2024)

5.4 Interpretation of Inspection and Testing Data

The visual observations and test data highlights the following key factors:

- Compared to the M/4 AP40 grading envelope the base course generally sits on the fine side of the grading envelope. Rutting and shoving can be attributed to a lack of shear strength likely contributed to by the fine grading of the basecourse.
- Fines testing shows all layers are not plastic and have a high Sand Equivalent (SE). This, combined with the PI results, means the pavement is unlikely to be sensitive to moisture ingress.
- Test pits suggest that there is a reasonable depth of pavement over most of the site (i.e., it generally increases where subgrade strengths are lower).

6. Pavement Design

6.1 Design Traffic Loading

The traffic loading design for a 25-year design life for both State Highway 2 and North Shore Road have been calculated as shown below:

State Highway 2: $N_{DT} = 1.17 \times 10^7$ Heavy Vehicle Axle Groups, 6.96×10^6 ESA

North Shore Road: $N_{DT} = 6.32 \times 10^5$ Heavy Vehicle Axle Groups, 3.86×10^5 ESA

State Highway 2 Temporary Road: $N_{DT} = 1.7 \times 10^6$ Heavy Vehicle Axle Groups, 1.01×10^6 ESA

The parameters used in the design traffic loading calculations are shown in Table 5 below:

Table 6 - Design Traffic Inputs

Parameter	Road Section	
	State Highway 2: RP10180 to RP10654m	North Shore Road: RP0 to RP112m
Design Period	25 Years	
AADT	2490	363
HCV	20.1%	11.5%
HCV Growth Rate (Per annum)	3%	3.2%
Lane Distribution Factor	1	
Direction Factor	0.5	
ESA/HCV	2.09	
N _{DT}	1.17 x 10 ⁷	6.32 x 10 ⁵
Design ESA	6.96 x 10 ⁶	3.86 x 10 ⁵

Refer to Appendix B for full traffic loading design calculations.

6.2 Design Subgrade

The design subgrade based on the field and laboratory tests is as follows:

Table 7 - Design Subgrade Model

Extents	Design Subgrade CBR (%)
North Shore Road Eastern Tie-in	8%
SH2 Tie-ins and North Shore Road Western Tie-in	700mm - 4% Semi-infinite - 2%
SH2 Fill	10%
SH2 Temporary Road	2%

6.3 Pavement Design

Most of the site will be raised using suitable engineered fill constructed in accordance with TNZ F/1. The fill is to have a minimum CBR of 10% and compacted to B/2 subbase specification.

Our pavement designs generally have a consistent thickness of Basecourse and subbase throughout with additional subgrade improvement where overlay is less than 300mm. This allows for simplicity in construction.

For the permanent SH2 leg, we recommend modification of the existing basecourse. This takes the pavement from a medium risk to a low-risk pavement type.

25 year design traffic volume (ESAs)	Less than 5×10^6	Between 5×10^6 and 1×10^7	Between 1×10^7 to 5×10^7	Greater than 5×10^7
Continuously Reinforced Concrete Pavement	Unlikely to be economic	Unlikely to be economic	Unlikely to be economic	Low risk
Structural Asphalt	Unlikely to be economic	Unlikely to be economic	Low risk	Low risk
Modified aggregate overlay basecourse and bound subbase	Unlikely to be economic	Low risk	Low risk	Medium risk
Foamed bitumen basecourse	Low risk	Low risk	Low risk	Medium risk
Modified aggregate base only	Low risk	Low risk	Medium risk	High risk
Unbound aggregate overlay	Low risk	Medium risk	High risk	High risk

Figure 5 - NZTA Structural Pavement Design Guide Table 7

The pavement thicknesses are as follows:

Table 8 - Pavement Thicknesses

	SH2			SH2 Temporary Road		
	Basecourse (mm)	Subbase (mm)	SIL (mm)	Basecourse (mm)	Subbase (mm)	SIL (mm)
Undercut to <300mm overlay	170	200	200	140	310	0
Overlay >300mm			0			

	North Shore Road		
	Basecourse (mm)	Subbase (mm)	SIL (mm)
Undercut to <300mm overlay	130	150	150
Overlay >300mm			0

Refer to Figure 6 for pavement design diagrams detailing the design from Table 6.

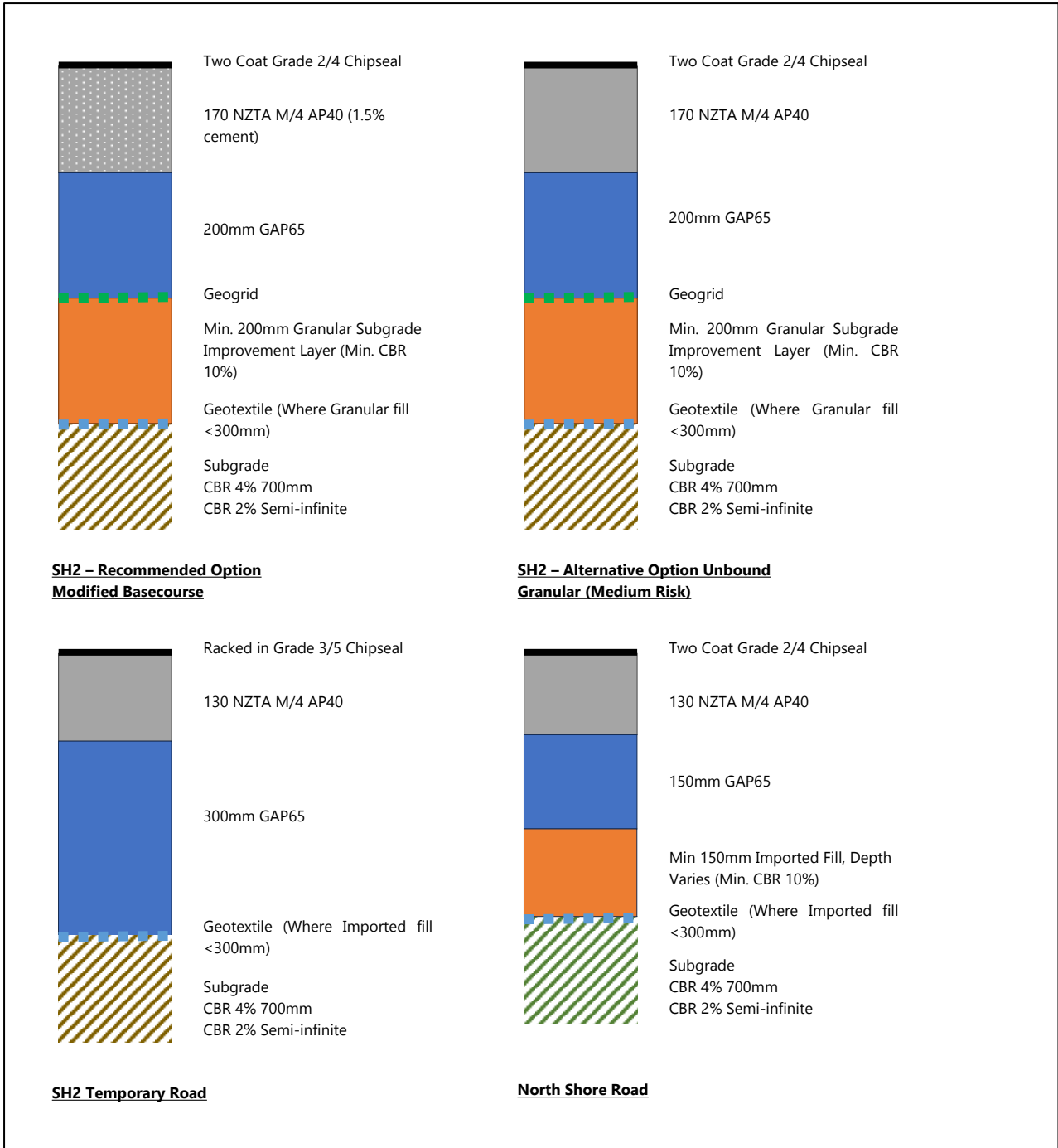


Figure 6 - Pavement Designs

7. Conclusion

The pavement design(s) recommended in section 6 of this report provide low risk pavement designs capable of providing for the growth in traffic and ground conditions. We have provided an alternative design which provides a medium risk option and negates the need for modification of the existing basecourse.

8. References

Pinnacles Civil. (2024). *State Highway 2 Whirinaki - Pavement Design*. Waihi, New Zealand: Pinnacles Civil.

APPENDIX A- Circly Outputs

CIRCLY - Version 7.0 (21 June 2024)

Job Title: SH2_Whirinaki

Design Method: Austroads 2017

NDT (cumulative heavy vehicle axle groups over design period): 1.17E+07

Traffic Load Distribution:

ID: 01N00463 - Decreasing
Name: 01N00463 - SH1N - Drury - Decreasing - N
ESA/HVAG: 0.605

Details of Load Groups:

Load No.	Load ID	Load Category	Load Type	Radius	Pressure/Ref. stress	Exponent
1	ESA750-Full	ESA750-Full	Vertical Force	92.1	0.75	0.00
2	SAST53	SAST53	Vertical Force	102.4	0.80	0.00

Load Locations:

Location No.	Load ID	Gear No.	X	Y	Scaling Factor	Theta
1	ESA750-Full	1	-165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	ESA750-Full	1	165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
3	ESA750-Full	1	1635.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
4	ESA750-Full	1	1965.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
1	SAST53	1	0.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	SAST53	1	2130.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00

Details of Layered System:

ID: SH2_WhirinakiA1 Title: SH2 Whirinaki - Unbound Granular Design

Layer No.	Lower i/face	Material ID	Isotropy	Modulus (or Ev)	P.Ratio (or vvh)	F	Eh	vh
1	rough	Gran_350	Aniso.	3.50E+02	0.35	2.59E+02	1.75E+02	0.35
2	rough	Gran_150	Aniso.	1.50E+02	0.35	1.11E+02	7.50E+01	0.35
3	rough	subsltCB10	Aniso.	1.00E+02	0.35	7.41E+01	5.00E+01	0.35
4	rough	Sub_CBR4	Aniso.	4.00E+01	0.45	2.76E+01	2.00E+01	0.45
5	rough	Sub_CBR2	Aniso.	2.00E+01	0.45	1.38E+01	1.00E+01	0.45

Performance Relationships:

Layer No.	Location	Material ID	Component	Perform. Constant	Perform. Exponent	Shift Factor
3	top	subsltCB10	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	
4	top	Sub_CBR4	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	
5	top	Sub_CBR2	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	

Reliability Factors:

Project Reliability: Austroads 90%

Layer No.	Reliability Factor	Material Type
3	1.00	Subgrade (Selected Material) (Austroads 2017)
4	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)
5	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)

Details of Layers to be sublayered:

Layer no. 1: Austroads (2004) sublayering
Layer no. 2: Austroads (2004) sublayering
Layer no. 3: Austroads (2004) sublayering

Strains:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle	Unitless Strain
3	200.00	subsltCB10		
4	700.00	Sub_CBR4	SADT(80):	7.909E-04
5	0.00	Sub_CBR2	SADT(80):	9.067E-04
			SADT(80):	4.342E-04

Results:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle Group	CDF
1	170.00	Gran_350		n/a
2	200.00	Gran_150		n/a
3	200.00	subsltCB10	Total:	2.553E-01
4	700.00	Sub_CBR4	Total:	6.647E-01
5	0.00	Sub_CBR2	Total:	3.839E-03

CIRCLY - Version 7.0 (21 June 2024)

Job Title: SH2_Whirinaki

Design Method: Austroads 2017

NDT (cumulative heavy vehicle axle groups over design period): 1.01E+06

Traffic Load Distribution:

ID: 01N00463 - Decreasing
Name: 01N00463 - SH1N - Drury - Decreasing - N
ESA/HVAG: 0.605

Details of Load Groups:

Load No.	Load ID	Load Category	Load Type	Radius	Pressure/Ref. stress	Exponent
1	ESA750-Full	ESA750-Full	Vertical Force	92.1	0.75	0.00
2	SAST53	SAST53	Vertical Force	102.4	0.80	0.00

Load Locations:

Location No.	Load ID	Gear No.	X	Y	Scaling Factor	Theta
1	ESA750-Full	1	-165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	ESA750-Full	1	165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
3	ESA750-Full	1	1635.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
4	ESA750-Full	1	1965.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
1	SAST53	1	0.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	SAST53	1	2130.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00

Details of Layered System:

ID: SH2_WhirinakiA2 Title: SH2 Whirinaki - Temp Road -Unbound Granular Design

Layer No.	Lower i/face	Material ID	Isotropy	Modulus (or Ev)	P.Ratio (or vvh)	F	Eh	vh
1	rough	Gran_350	Aniso.	3.50E+02	0.35	2.59E+02	1.75E+02	0.35
2	rough	Gran_150	Aniso.	1.50E+02	0.35	1.11E+02	7.50E+01	0.35
3	rough	Sub_CBR4	Aniso.	4.00E+01	0.45	2.76E+01	2.00E+01	0.45
4	rough	Sub_CBR2	Aniso.	2.00E+01	0.45	1.38E+01	1.00E+01	0.45

Performance Relationships:

Layer No.	Location	Material ID	Component	Perform. Constant	Perform. Exponent	Shift Factor
3	top	Sub_CBR4	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	
4	top	Sub_CBR2	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	

Reliability Factors:

Project Reliability: Austroads 90%

Layer Reliability Material

Layer No.	Factor	Type
3	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)
4	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)

Details of Layers to be sublayered:

Layer no. 1: Austroads (2004) sublayering
Layer no. 2: Austroads (2004) sublayering

Strains:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle	Unitless Strain
3	700.00	Sub_CBR4		
			SADT(80):	1.324E-03
4	0.00	Sub_CBR2		
			SADT(80):	5.300E-04

Results:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle Group	CDF
1	140.00	Gran_350		n/a
2	310.00	Gran_150		n/a
3	700.00	Sub_CBR4	Total:	8.126E-01
4	0.00	Sub_CBR2	Total:	1.338E-03

CIRCLY - Version 7.0 (21 June 2024)

Job Title: SH2_Whirinaki

Design Method: Austroads 2017

NDT (cumulative heavy vehicle axle groups over design period): 6.32E+05

Traffic Load Distribution:

ID: 01N00463 - Decreasing
Name: 01N00463 - SH1N - Drury - Decreasing - N
ESA/HVAG: 0.605

Details of Load Groups:

Load No.	Load ID	Load Category	Load Type	Radius	Pressure/Ref. stress	Exponent
1	ESA750-Full	ESA750-Full	Vertical Force	92.1	0.75	0.00
2	SAST53	SAST53	Vertical Force	102.4	0.80	0.00

Load Locations:

Location No.	Load ID	Gear No.	X	Y	Scaling Factor	Theta
1	ESA750-Full	1	-165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	ESA750-Full	1	165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
3	ESA750-Full	1	1635.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
4	ESA750-Full	1	1965.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
1	SAST53	1	0.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	SAST53	1	2130.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00

Details of Layered System:

ID: SH2_WhirinakiA3 Title: SH2 Whirinaki - NS Road -Unbound Granular Design

Layer No.	Lower i/face	Material ID	Isotropy	Modulus (or Ev)	P.Ratio (or vvh)	F	Eh	vh
1	rough	Gran_350	Aniso.	3.50E+02	0.35	2.59E+02	1.75E+02	0.35
2	rough	Gran_150	Aniso.	1.50E+02	0.35	1.11E+02	7.50E+01	0.35
3	rough	Sub_CBR4	Aniso.	4.00E+01	0.45	2.76E+01	2.00E+01	0.45
4	rough	Sub_CBR2	Aniso.	2.00E+01	0.45	1.38E+01	1.00E+01	0.45

Performance Relationships:

Layer No.	Location	Material ID	Component	Perform. Constant	Perform. Exponent	Shift Factor
3	top	Sub_CBR4	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	
4	top	Sub_CBR2	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	

Reliability Factors:

Project Reliability: Austroads 90%

Layer Reliability Material

Layer No.	Factor	Type
3	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)
4	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)

Details of Layers to be sublayered:

Layer no. 1: Austroads (2004) sublayering

Layer no. 2: Austroads (2004) sublayering

Strains:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle	Unitless Strain
3	700.00	Sub_CBR4		
			SADT(80):	1.424E-03
4	0.00	Sub_CBR2		
			SADT(80):	5.525E-04

Results:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle Group	CDF
1	130.00	Gran_350		n/a
2	300.00	Gran_150		n/a
3	700.00	Sub_CBR4	Total:	8.464E-01
4	0.00	Sub_CBR2	Total:	1.119E-03

CIRCLY - Version 7.0 (21 June 2024)

Job Title: SH2_Whirinaki

Design Method: Austroads 2017

NDT (cumulative heavy vehicle axle groups over design period): 1.17E+07

Traffic Load Distribution:

ID: 01N00463 - Decreasing
Name: 01N00463 - SH1N - Drury - Decreasing - N
ESA/HVAG: 0.605

Details of Load Groups:

Load No.	Load ID	Load Category	Load Type	Radius	Pressure/Ref. stress	Exponent
1	ESA750-Full	ESA750-Full	Vertical Force	92.1	0.75	0.00
2	SAST53	SAST53	Vertical Force	102.4	0.80	0.00

Load Locations:

Location No.	Load ID	Gear No.	X	Y	Scaling Factor	Theta
1	ESA750-Full	1	-165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	ESA750-Full	1	165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
3	ESA750-Full	1	1635.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
4	ESA750-Full	1	1965.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
1	SAST53	1	0.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	SAST53	1	2130.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00

Details of Layered System:

ID: SH2_WhirinaiA4 Title: SH2 Whirinaki - SH2 Fill -Unbound Granular Design

Layer No.	Lower i/face	Material ID	Isotropy	Modulus (or Ev)	P.Ratio (or vvh)	F	Eh	vh
1	rough	Gran_350	Aniso.	3.50E+02	0.35	2.59E+02	1.75E+02	0.35
2	rough	Gran_150	Aniso.	1.50E+02	0.35	1.11E+02	7.50E+01	0.35
3	rough	Sub_CBR10	Aniso.	1.00E+02	0.45	6.90E+01	5.00E+01	0.45

Performance Relationships:

Layer No.	Location	Material ID	Component	Perform. Constant	Perform. Exponent	Shift Factor
3	top	Sub_CBR10	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	

Reliability Factors:

Project Reliability: Austroads 90%
Layer Reliability Material
No. Factor Type
3 1.00 Subgrade (Austroads 2017)

Details of Layers to be sublayered:

Layer no. 1: Austroads (2004) sublayering
Layer no. 2: Austroads (2004) sublayering

Strains:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle	Unitless Strain
3	0.00	Sub_CBR10		
				SADT(80): 8.119E-04

Results:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle Group	CDF
1	170.00	Gran_350		n/a
2	200.00	Gran_150		n/a
3	0.00	Sub_CBR10	Total:	3.067E-01

CIRCLY - Version 7.0 (21 June 2024)

Job Title: SH2_Whirinaki

Design Method: Austroads 2017

NDT (cumulative heavy vehicle axle groups over design period): 6.32E+05

Traffic Load Distribution:

ID: 01N00463 - Decreasing
Name: 01N00463 - SH1N - Drury - Decreasing - N
ESA/HVAG: 0.605

Details of Load Groups:

Load No.	Load ID	Load Category	Load Type	Radius	Pressure/Ref. stress	Exponent
1	ESA750-Full	ESA750-Full	Vertical Force	92.1	0.75	0.00
2	SAST53	SAST53	Vertical Force	102.4	0.80	0.00

Load Locations:

Location No.	Load ID	Gear No.	X	Y	Scaling Factor	Theta
1	ESA750-Full	1	-165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	ESA750-Full	1	165.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
3	ESA750-Full	1	1635.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
4	ESA750-Full	1	1965.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
1	SAST53	1	0.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00
2	SAST53	1	2130.0	0.0	1.00E+00	0.00

Details of Layered System:

ID: SH2_Whirinaki_A4 Title: SH2 Whirinaki - NS Road -Unbound Granular Design in fill

Layer No.	Lower i/face	Material ID	Isotropy	Modulus (or Ev)	P.Ratio (or vvh)	F	Eh	vh
1	rough	Gran_350	Aniso.	3.50E+02	0.35	2.59E+02	1.75E+02	0.35
2	rough	Gran_150	Aniso.	1.50E+02	0.35	1.11E+02	7.50E+01	0.35
3	rough	subsltCB10	Aniso.	1.00E+02	0.35	7.41E+01	5.00E+01	0.35
4	rough	Sub_CBR4	Aniso.	4.00E+01	0.45	2.76E+01	2.00E+01	0.45
5	rough	Sub_CBR2	Aniso.	2.00E+01	0.45	1.38E+01	1.00E+01	0.45

Performance Relationships:

Layer No.	Location	Material ID	Component	Perform. Constant	Perform. Exponent	Shift Factor
3	top	subsltCB10	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	
4	top	Sub_CBR4	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	
5	top	Sub_CBR2	EZZ	0.009150	7.000	

Reliability Factors:

Project Reliability: Austroads 90%

Layer No.	Reliability Factor	Material Type
3	1.00	Subgrade (Selected Material) (Austroads 2017)
4	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)
5	1.00	Subgrade (Austroads 2017)

Details of Layers to be sublayered:

Layer no. 1: Austroads (2004) sublayering
Layer no. 2: Austroads (2004) sublayering
Layer no. 3: Austroads (2004) sublayering

Strains:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle	Unitless Strain
3	150.00	subsltCB10		
4	700.00	Sub_CBR4	SADT(80):	1.337E-03
5	0.00	Sub_CBR2	SADT(80):	1.434E-03
			SADT(80):	5.545E-04

Results:

Layer No.	Thickness	Material ID	Axle Group	CDF
1	130.00	Gran_350		n/a
2	150.00	Gran_150		n/a
3	150.00	subsltCB10	Total:	5.455E-01
4	700.00	Sub_CBR4	Total:	8.869E-01
5	0.00	Sub_CBR2	Total:	1.148E-03

APPENDIX B- Design Traffic Loading

Historical Traffic Data and Projections

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: 7/07/2025
 Project Description: SH2 Whirinaki Pavement Rehabilitation

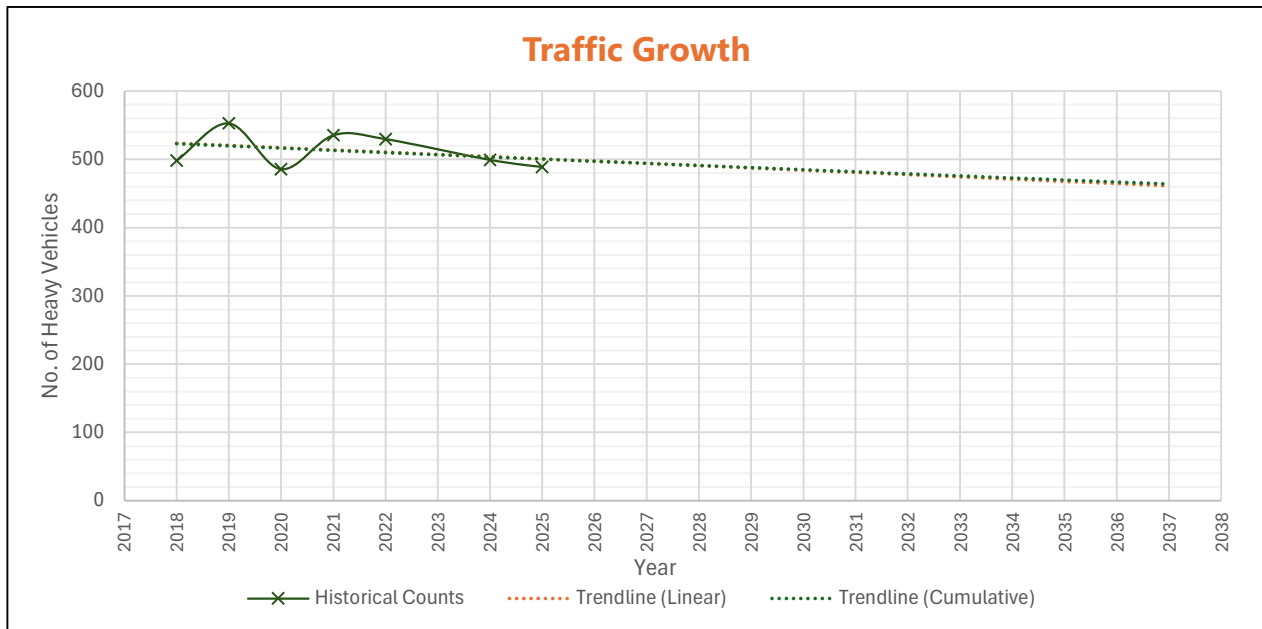
Traffic Data

Traffic Data Source NZTA Opendata Portal

Year	AADT	%HV	No.HV
2018	2480	20%	498.44
2019	2749	20%	552.593
2020	2417	20%	485.723
2021	2663	20%	535.268
2022	2635	20%	529.704
2024	2484	20%	499.245
2025	2431	20%	488.651


Start Year (n)

	Linear	Cumulative
AADT _n	2490	2489
No.HV _n	501	500
%HV _n	20.1%	20.1%
R _n	-0.7%	-0.6%



Designed by: Te Iwa Fisher
 Date: 7/7/25

Reviewed by: Ryan Stanley
 Date: 16/7/25

Designer Signature: 

Reviewer Signature: 

Design Traffic Calculation

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: 7/07/2025
 Project Description: SH2 Whirinaki Pavement Rehabilitation
North Shore Road

Design Traffic Inputs

Design Period	P	<input type="text" value="25"/>	Initial Daily HV (per lane)	N_i	<input type="text" value="20.8725"/>
Annual Average Daily Traffic	AADT	<input type="text" value="363"/>	Cumulative Growth Factor	CGF	<input type="text" value="37.4"/>
Direction Factor	DF	<input type="text" value="0.5"/>	Linear Growth Factor	LGF	<input type="text" value="34.6"/>
% Heavy Vehicles	%HV	<input type="text" value="11.5"/>			
Lane Distribution Factor	LDF	<input type="text" value="1"/>	Cumulative or Linear Growth		<input type="text" value="Cumulative"/>
Heavy Vehicle Growth Rate	R	<input type="text" value="3.2"/>	Number of Design HV	N_{HV}	<input type="text" value="2.85E+05"/>

Heavy Vehicle Capacity

Passenger Car Equivalent	E_{HV}	<input type="text" value="2.5"/>	Maximum Daily Vehicles	C_{Veh}	<input type="text" value="9.01E+04"/>
Max hourly vol. of Passenger Cars	C_{PC}	<input type="text" value="2200"/>	Max. HV Volume	HV_{max}	<input type="text" value="3.78E+06"/>
No. of Lanes	N_{lanes}	<input type="text" value="2"/>			

Traffic Load Distribution

Traffic Load Distribution	TLD	<input type="text" value="Drury_N"/>	
Number of Axle Groups/HV	N_{HVAG}	<input type="text" value="3.5"/>	
Cumulative HV Axle Groups	N_{DT}	<input type="text" value="9.98E+05"/>	HVAG
	ESA/HVAG	<input type="text" value="0.598"/>	
	ESA/HV	<input type="text" value="2.09"/>	

Design Traffic Outputs

Corrected Number of Design HV	N_{HV(Corr.)}	<input type="text" value="2.85E+05"/>	Heavy Vehicles
Corrected Number of HV Axle Groups	N_{DT(Corr.)}	<input type="text" value="9.98E+05"/>	HVAG
			<i>Use this value in Circlly</i>
Design Equivalent Standard Axles	DESA	<input type="text" value="5.96E+05"/>	ESA

Designed by: Te Iwa Fisher Reviewed by: Ryan Stanley
 Date: 7/7/25 Date: 16/7/25

Designer Signature:  Reviewer Signature: 

Design Traffic Calculation

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: 45845
 Project Description: _____

Heavy Vehicle Capacity Table

Year	Growth Type	Cumu. HV	Annual HV	Max HV	Corrected HV	Corrected Cumu. HV
1	Cumulative	7.62E+03	7.62E+03	3.78E+06	7.62E+03	7.62E+03
2	Cumulative	1.55E+04	7.86E+03	3.78E+06	7.86E+03	1.55E+04
3	Cumulative	2.36E+04	8.11E+03	3.78E+06	8.11E+03	2.36E+04
4	Cumulative	3.20E+04	8.37E+03	3.78E+06	8.37E+03	3.20E+04
5	Cumulative	4.06E+04	8.64E+03	3.78E+06	8.64E+03	4.06E+04
6	Cumulative	4.95E+04	8.92E+03	3.78E+06	8.92E+03	4.95E+04
7	Cumulative	5.87E+04	9.20E+03	3.78E+06	9.20E+03	5.87E+04
8	Cumulative	6.82E+04	9.50E+03	3.78E+06	9.50E+03	6.82E+04
9	Cumulative	7.80E+04	9.80E+03	3.78E+06	9.80E+03	7.80E+04
10	Cumulative	8.81E+04	1.01E+04	3.78E+06	1.01E+04	8.81E+04
11	Cumulative	9.86E+04	1.04E+04	3.78E+06	1.04E+04	9.86E+04
12	Cumulative	1.09E+05	1.08E+04	3.78E+06	1.08E+04	1.09E+05
13	Cumulative	1.20E+05	1.11E+04	3.78E+06	1.11E+04	1.20E+05
14	Cumulative	1.32E+05	1.15E+04	3.78E+06	1.15E+04	1.32E+05
15	Cumulative	1.44E+05	1.18E+04	3.78E+06	1.18E+04	1.44E+05
16	Cumulative	1.56E+05	1.22E+04	3.78E+06	1.22E+04	1.56E+05
17	Cumulative	1.69E+05	1.26E+04	3.78E+06	1.26E+04	1.69E+05
18	Cumulative	1.82E+05	1.30E+04	3.78E+06	1.30E+04	1.82E+05
19	Cumulative	1.95E+05	1.34E+04	3.78E+06	1.34E+04	1.95E+05
20	Cumulative	2.09E+05	1.39E+04	3.78E+06	1.39E+04	2.09E+05
21	Cumulative	2.23E+05	1.43E+04	3.78E+06	1.43E+04	2.23E+05
22	Cumulative	2.38E+05	1.48E+04	3.78E+06	1.48E+04	2.38E+05
23	Cumulative	2.53E+05	1.52E+04	3.78E+06	1.52E+04	2.53E+05
24	Cumulative	2.69E+05	1.57E+04	3.78E+06	1.57E+04	2.69E+05
25	Cumulative	2.85E+05	1.62E+04	3.78E+06	1.62E+04	2.85E+05
26	Cumulative	3.02E+05	1.67E+04	3.78E+06	1.67E+04	3.02E+05
27	Cumulative	3.19E+05	1.73E+04	3.78E+06	1.73E+04	3.19E+05
28	Cumulative	3.37E+05	1.78E+04	3.78E+06	1.78E+04	3.37E+05
29	Cumulative	3.55E+05	1.84E+04	3.78E+06	1.84E+04	3.55E+05
30	Cumulative	3.74E+05	1.90E+04	3.78E+06	1.90E+04	3.74E+05
31	Cumulative	3.94E+05	1.96E+04	3.78E+06	1.96E+04	3.94E+05
32	Cumulative	4.14E+05	2.02E+04	3.78E+06	2.02E+04	4.14E+05
33	Cumulative	4.35E+05	2.09E+04	3.78E+06	2.09E+04	4.35E+05
34	Cumulative	4.57E+05	2.15E+04	3.78E+06	2.15E+04	4.57E+05
35	Cumulative	4.79E+05	2.22E+04	3.78E+06	2.22E+04	4.79E+05
36	Cumulative	5.02E+05	2.29E+04	3.78E+06	2.29E+04	5.02E+05
37	Cumulative	5.26E+05	2.37E+04	3.78E+06	2.37E+04	5.26E+05
38	Cumulative	5.50E+05	2.44E+04	3.78E+06	2.44E+04	5.50E+05
39	Cumulative	5.75E+05	2.52E+04	3.78E+06	2.52E+04	5.75E+05
40	Cumulative	6.01E+05	2.60E+04	3.78E+06	2.60E+04	6.01E+05

Design Traffic Calculation

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: _____
 Project Description: SH2 Whirinaki Pavement Reconstruction
 SH2

Design Traffic Inputs

Design Period	P	25	Initial Daily HV (per lane)	N_i	250.245
Annual Average Daily Traffic	AADT	2490	Cumulative Growth Factor	CGF	36.5
Direction Factor	DF	0.5	Linear Growth Factor	LGF	34.0
% Heavy Vehicles	%HV	20.1			
Lane Distribution Factor	LDF	1	Cumulative or Linear Growth		Cumulative
Heavy Vehicle Growth Rate	R	3.0	Number of Design HV	N_{HV}	3.33E+06

Heavy Vehicle Capacity

Passenger Car Equivalent	E_{HV}	2.5	Maximum Daily Vehicles	C_{Veh}	8.11E+04
Max hourly vol. of Passenger Cars	C_{PC}	2200	Max. HV Volume	HV_{max}	5.95E+06
No. of Lanes	N_{lanes}	2			

Traffic Load Distribution

Traffic Load Distribution	TLD	Drury_N	
Number of Axle Groups/HV	N_{HVAG}	3.5	
Cumulative HV Axle Groups	N_{DT}	1.17E+07	HVAG
	ESA/HVAG	0.598	
	ESA/HV	2.09	

Design Traffic Outputs

Corrected Number of Design HV	N_{HV(Corr.)}	3.33E+06	Heavy Vehicles
Corrected Number of HV Axle Groups	N_{DT(Corr.)}	1.17E+07	HVAG
			<i>Use this value in Circlly</i>
Design Equivalent Standard Axles	DESA	6.96E+06	ESA

Designed by: Te Iwa Fisher Date: 7/7/25
 Reviewed by: Ryan Stanley Date: 16/7/25

Designer Signature:  Reviewer Signature: 

Design Traffic Calculation

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: _____
 Project Description: _____

Heavy Vehicle Capacity Table

Year	Growth Type	Cumu. HV	Annual HV	Max HV	Corrected HV	Corrected Cumu. HV
1	Cumulative	9.13E+04	9.13E+04	5.95E+06	9.13E+04	9.13E+04
2	Cumulative	1.85E+05	9.41E+04	5.95E+06	9.41E+04	1.85E+05
3	Cumulative	2.82E+05	9.69E+04	5.95E+06	9.69E+04	2.82E+05
4	Cumulative	3.82E+05	9.98E+04	5.95E+06	9.98E+04	3.82E+05
5	Cumulative	4.85E+05	1.03E+05	5.95E+06	1.03E+05	4.85E+05
6	Cumulative	5.91E+05	1.06E+05	5.95E+06	1.06E+05	5.91E+05
7	Cumulative	7.00E+05	1.09E+05	5.95E+06	1.09E+05	7.00E+05
8	Cumulative	8.12E+05	1.12E+05	5.95E+06	1.12E+05	8.12E+05
9	Cumulative	9.28E+05	1.16E+05	5.95E+06	1.16E+05	9.28E+05
10	Cumulative	1.05E+06	1.19E+05	5.95E+06	1.19E+05	1.05E+06
11	Cumulative	1.17E+06	1.23E+05	5.95E+06	1.23E+05	1.17E+06
12	Cumulative	1.30E+06	1.26E+05	5.95E+06	1.26E+05	1.30E+06
13	Cumulative	1.43E+06	1.30E+05	5.95E+06	1.30E+05	1.43E+06
14	Cumulative	1.56E+06	1.34E+05	5.95E+06	1.34E+05	1.56E+06
15	Cumulative	1.70E+06	1.38E+05	5.95E+06	1.38E+05	1.70E+06
16	Cumulative	1.84E+06	1.42E+05	5.95E+06	1.42E+05	1.84E+06
17	Cumulative	1.99E+06	1.47E+05	5.95E+06	1.47E+05	1.99E+06
18	Cumulative	2.14E+06	1.51E+05	5.95E+06	1.51E+05	2.14E+06
19	Cumulative	2.29E+06	1.55E+05	5.95E+06	1.55E+05	2.29E+06
20	Cumulative	2.45E+06	1.60E+05	5.95E+06	1.60E+05	2.45E+06
21	Cumulative	2.62E+06	1.65E+05	5.95E+06	1.65E+05	2.62E+06
22	Cumulative	2.79E+06	1.70E+05	5.95E+06	1.70E+05	2.79E+06
23	Cumulative	2.96E+06	1.75E+05	5.95E+06	1.75E+05	2.96E+06
24	Cumulative	3.14E+06	1.80E+05	5.95E+06	1.80E+05	3.14E+06
25	Cumulative	3.33E+06	1.86E+05	5.95E+06	1.86E+05	3.33E+06
26	Cumulative	3.52E+06	1.91E+05	5.95E+06	1.91E+05	3.52E+06
27	Cumulative	3.72E+06	1.97E+05	5.95E+06	1.97E+05	3.72E+06
28	Cumulative	3.92E+06	2.03E+05	5.95E+06	2.03E+05	3.92E+06
29	Cumulative	4.13E+06	2.09E+05	5.95E+06	2.09E+05	4.13E+06
30	Cumulative	4.35E+06	2.15E+05	5.95E+06	2.15E+05	4.35E+06
31	Cumulative	4.57E+06	2.22E+05	5.95E+06	2.22E+05	4.57E+06
32	Cumulative	4.80E+06	2.28E+05	5.95E+06	2.28E+05	4.80E+06
33	Cumulative	5.03E+06	2.35E+05	5.95E+06	2.35E+05	5.03E+06
34	Cumulative	5.27E+06	2.42E+05	5.95E+06	2.42E+05	5.27E+06
35	Cumulative	5.52E+06	2.50E+05	5.95E+06	2.50E+05	5.52E+06
36	Cumulative	5.78E+06	2.57E+05	5.95E+06	2.57E+05	5.78E+06
37	Cumulative	6.04E+06	2.65E+05	5.95E+06	2.65E+05	6.04E+06
38	Cumulative	6.32E+06	2.73E+05	5.95E+06	2.73E+05	6.32E+06
39	Cumulative	6.60E+06	2.81E+05	5.95E+06	2.81E+05	6.60E+06
40	Cumulative	6.89E+06	2.89E+05	5.95E+06	2.89E+05	6.89E+06

Design Traffic Calculation

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: 7/7/25
 Project Description: SH2 Whirinaki Pavement Reconstruction
 SH2 - Temporary Road

Design Traffic Inputs

Design Period	P	5	Initial Daily HV (per lane)	N_i	250.245
Annual Average Daily Traffic	AADT	2490	Cumulative Growth Factor	CGF	5.3
Direction Factor	DF	0.5	Linear Growth Factor	LGF	5.3
% Heavy Vehicles	%HV	20.1			
Lane Distribution Factor	LDF	1	Cumulative or Linear Growth		Cumulative
Heavy Vehicle Growth Rate	R	3.0	Number of Design HV	N_{HV}	4.85E+05

Heavy Vehicle Capacity

Passenger Car Equivalent	E_{HV}	2.5	Maximum Daily Vehicles	C_{Veh}	8.11E+04
Max hourly vol. of Passenger Cars	C_{PC}	2200	Max. HV Volume	HV_{max}	5.95E+06
No. of Lanes	N_{lanes}	2			

Traffic Load Distribution

Traffic Load Distribution	TLD	Drury_N	
Number of Axle Groups/HV	N_{HVAG}	3.5	
Cumulative HV Axle Groups	N_{DT}	1.70E+06	HVAG
	ESA/HVAG	0.598	
	ESA/HV	2.09	

Design Traffic Outputs

Corrected Number of Design HV	N_{HV(Corr.)}	4.85E+05	Heavy Vehicles
Corrected Number of HV Axle Groups	N_{DT(Corr.)}	1.70E+06	HVAG
			<i>Use this value in Circlly</i>
Design Equivalent Standard Axles	DESA	1.01E+06	ESA

Designed by: Te Iwa Fisher Date: 7/7/25
 Reviewed by: Ryan Stanley Date: 16/7/25

Designer Signature:  Reviewer Signature: 

Design Traffic Calculation

Project No.: 2-0724 Date: _____
 Project Description: _____

Heavy Vehicle Capacity Table

Year	Growth Type	Cumu. HV	Annual HV	Max HV	Corrected HV	Corrected Cumu. HV
1	Cumulative	9.13E+04	9.13E+04	5.95E+06	9.13E+04	9.13E+04
2	Cumulative	1.85E+05	9.41E+04	5.95E+06	9.41E+04	1.85E+05
3	Cumulative	2.82E+05	9.69E+04	5.95E+06	9.69E+04	2.82E+05
4	Cumulative	3.82E+05	9.98E+04	5.95E+06	9.98E+04	3.82E+05
5	Cumulative	4.85E+05	1.03E+05	5.95E+06	1.03E+05	4.85E+05
6	Cumulative	5.91E+05	1.06E+05	5.95E+06	1.06E+05	5.91E+05
7	Cumulative	7.00E+05	1.09E+05	5.95E+06	1.09E+05	7.00E+05
8	Cumulative	8.12E+05	1.12E+05	5.95E+06	1.12E+05	8.12E+05
9	Cumulative	9.28E+05	1.16E+05	5.95E+06	1.16E+05	9.28E+05
10	Cumulative	1.05E+06	1.19E+05	5.95E+06	1.19E+05	1.05E+06
11	Cumulative	1.17E+06	1.23E+05	5.95E+06	1.23E+05	1.17E+06
12	Cumulative	1.30E+06	1.26E+05	5.95E+06	1.26E+05	1.30E+06
13	Cumulative	1.43E+06	1.30E+05	5.95E+06	1.30E+05	1.43E+06
14	Cumulative	1.56E+06	1.34E+05	5.95E+06	1.34E+05	1.56E+06
15	Cumulative	1.70E+06	1.38E+05	5.95E+06	1.38E+05	1.70E+06
16	Cumulative	1.84E+06	1.42E+05	5.95E+06	1.42E+05	1.84E+06
17	Cumulative	1.99E+06	1.47E+05	5.95E+06	1.47E+05	1.99E+06
18	Cumulative	2.14E+06	1.51E+05	5.95E+06	1.51E+05	2.14E+06
19	Cumulative	2.29E+06	1.55E+05	5.95E+06	1.55E+05	2.29E+06
20	Cumulative	2.45E+06	1.60E+05	5.95E+06	1.60E+05	2.45E+06
21	Cumulative	2.62E+06	1.65E+05	5.95E+06	1.65E+05	2.62E+06
22	Cumulative	2.79E+06	1.70E+05	5.95E+06	1.70E+05	2.79E+06
23	Cumulative	2.96E+06	1.75E+05	5.95E+06	1.75E+05	2.96E+06
24	Cumulative	3.14E+06	1.80E+05	5.95E+06	1.80E+05	3.14E+06
25	Cumulative	3.33E+06	1.86E+05	5.95E+06	1.86E+05	3.33E+06
26	Cumulative	3.52E+06	1.91E+05	5.95E+06	1.91E+05	3.52E+06
27	Cumulative	3.72E+06	1.97E+05	5.95E+06	1.97E+05	3.72E+06
28	Cumulative	3.92E+06	2.03E+05	5.95E+06	2.03E+05	3.92E+06
29	Cumulative	4.13E+06	2.09E+05	5.95E+06	2.09E+05	4.13E+06
30	Cumulative	4.35E+06	2.15E+05	5.95E+06	2.15E+05	4.35E+06
31	Cumulative	4.57E+06	2.22E+05	5.95E+06	2.22E+05	4.57E+06
32	Cumulative	4.80E+06	2.28E+05	5.95E+06	2.28E+05	4.80E+06
33	Cumulative	5.03E+06	2.35E+05	5.95E+06	2.35E+05	5.03E+06
34	Cumulative	5.27E+06	2.42E+05	5.95E+06	2.42E+05	5.27E+06
35	Cumulative	5.52E+06	2.50E+05	5.95E+06	2.50E+05	5.52E+06
36	Cumulative	5.78E+06	2.57E+05	5.95E+06	2.57E+05	5.78E+06
37	Cumulative	6.04E+06	2.65E+05	5.95E+06	2.65E+05	6.04E+06
38	Cumulative	6.32E+06	2.73E+05	5.95E+06	2.73E+05	6.32E+06
39	Cumulative	6.60E+06	2.81E+05	5.95E+06	2.81E+05	6.60E+06
40	Cumulative	6.89E+06	2.89E+05	5.95E+06	2.89E+05	6.89E+06

APPENDIX C- Test Pit Reports

**PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT**

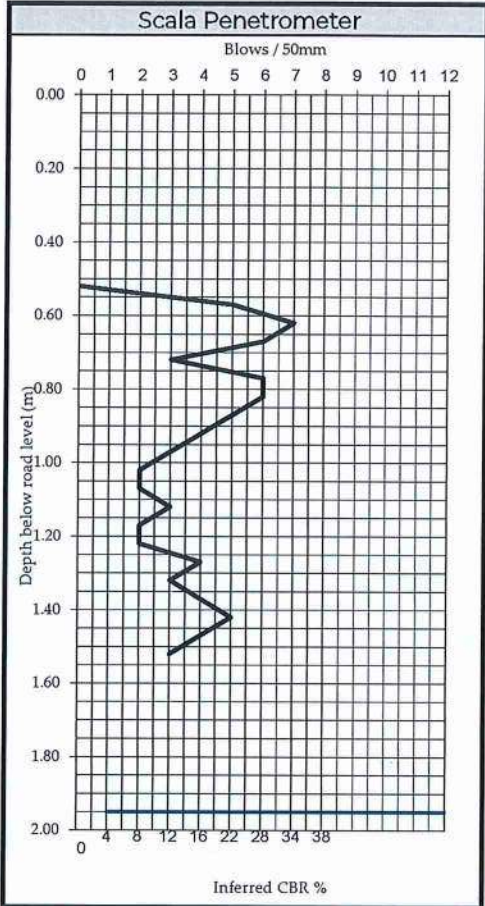


Project : Esk River Bridge North
 Location : SH2 0626 /10555 , RHS, LWP
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 08/02/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015:2.4.8

Pavement pit number : TP_1

Project No : 2-L0689.23
 Lab Ref No : NA 7451-1
 Client Ref No :

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
100	CHIP SEAL "Flushed"
120	GRAVEL, sandy, silty, grey, moist, max size 40mm, angular to rounded, tightly packed, non plastic.
270	GRAVEL, sandy, minor silt, brown, moist, max size 65mm, sub angular to rounded, tightly packed, non plastic.
290	CHIP SEAL
370	GRAVEL, sandy, silty, brownish grey, moist, max size 40mm, angular to rounded, tightly packed, non plastic.
600	GRAVEL, sandy, trace clay, brown, moist, max size 65mm, angular to rounded, tightly packed, low plasticity.
720	SAND with minor clay, blueish grey, stiff, moist, moderately plastic
End of test pit at 720mm	



Basecourse sample recovered at : 100-120mm
 Subbase sample recovered at : 120-270mm and 290-370mm
 Subgrade sample recovered at : 600-720mm
 Depth at which scala penetrometer started : 520mm

Test Methods	Notes
Determination of Penetration Resistance of a Soil, NZS 4402 : 1988, Test 6.5.2 Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004	

Date tested : 08/02/24
 Date reported : 09/02/24 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 09/02/24

**PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT**



Project : Esk River Bridge North
 Location : SH2 0626 /10419 , RHS, RWP
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 08/02/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015:2.4.8

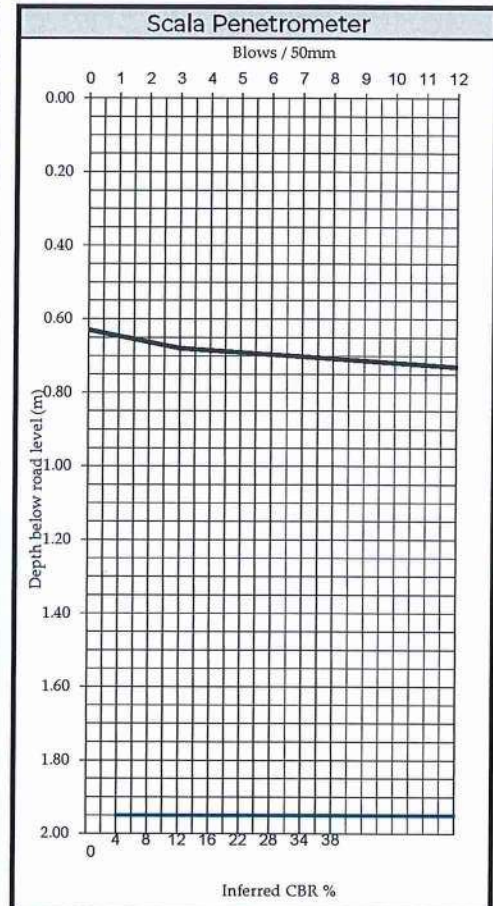
Pavement pit number : TP_2

Project No : 2-L0689.23
 Lab Ref No : NA 7451-2
 Client Ref No :

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
20	CHIP SEAL "Flushed"
170	GRAVEL, sandy, some silt and seal, brown, moist, max size 40mm, angular to sub rounded, tightly packed, non plastic. "Stabilised"
300	GRAVEL, sandy, some silt and seal, blueish grey, moist, max size 65mm, angular to sub rounded, tightly packed, low plasticity.
320	CHIP SEAL
630	GRAVEL, sandy, greyish brown, moist, max size 65mm, sub angular to sub rounded, tightly packed.
	End of test pit at 630mm Scala refused at 730mm



Basecourse sample recovered at : 20-170mm
 Subbase sample recovered at : 170-300mm and 320- 630mm
 Subgrade sample recovered at : Nil
 Depth at which scala penetrometer started : 630mm



Test Methods
 Determination of Penetration Resistance of a Soil, NZS 4402 : 1988, Test 6.5.2
 Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004

Notes

Date tested : 08/02/24
 Date reported : 09/02/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 09/02/24

PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT



Project : Esk River Bridge North
 Location : SH2 0626 / 10340, LHS, LWP
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 08/02/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015:2.4.8

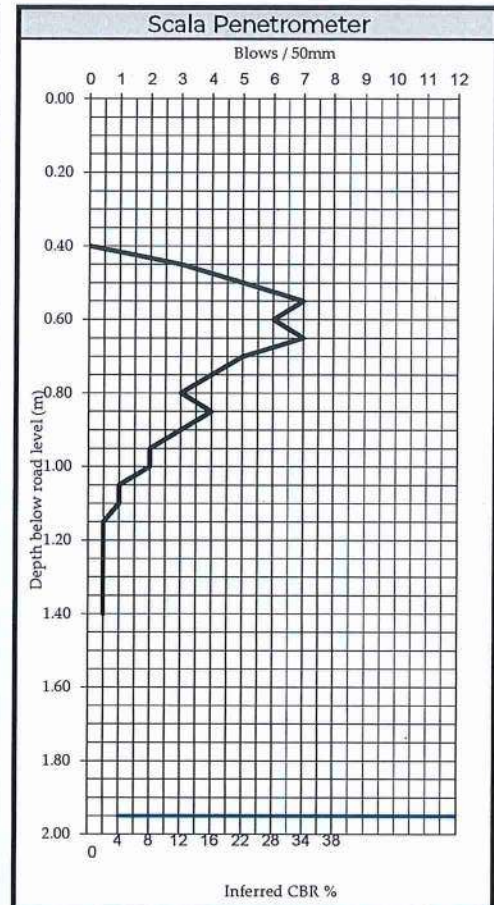
Pavement pit number : TP_3

Project No : 2-L0689.23
 Lab Ref No : NA 7451-3
 Client Ref No :

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
80	CHIP SEAL "Flushed"
120	GRAVEL, sandy, silty, brownish grey, moist, max size 40mm, crushed, tightly packed, non plastic.
240	CHIP SEAL
400	GRAVEL, sandy, minor silt, brown, moist, max size 65mm, sub angular to rounded, tightly packed.
500	SAND, yellow, dense, moist
	End of test pit at 500mm



Basecourse sample recovered at : Nil
 Subbase sample recovered at : 240 -400mm
 Subgrade sample recovered at : 400-500mm
 Depth at which scala penetrometer started : 400mm



Test Methods	Notes
Determination of Penetration Resistance of a Soil, NZS 4402 : 1988, Test 6.5.2 Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004	

Date tested : 08/02/24
 Date reported : 09/02/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 09/02/24

**PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT**



Project : Esk River Bridge North
 Location : SH2 0626 /10505, LHS, RWP
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Test Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 08/02/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015:2.4.8

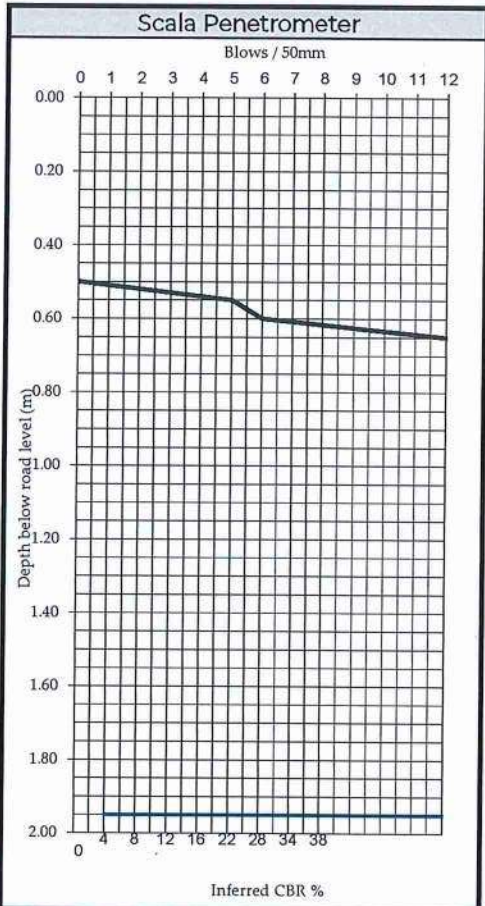
Pavement pit number : TP_4

Project No : 2-L0689.23
 Lab Ref No : NA 7451-4
 Client Ref No :

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
70	CHIP SEAL "Flushed"
130	GRAVEL, sandy, silty, brownish grey, moist, max size 40mm, angular to sub rounded, tightly packed, non plastic. "Stabilised"
370	GRAVEL, sandy, minor silt, brown, moist, max size 65mm, sub angular to rounded, tightly packed.
400	CHIP SEAL
500	GRAVEL, sandy, greyish brown, moist, max size 65mm, angular to sub rounded, tightly packed.
	End of test pit at 500mm Scala refused at 650mm



Basecourse sample recovered at : 70 -130mm
 Subbase sample recovered at : 400-500mm
 Subgrade sample recovered at : Nil
 Depth at which scala penetrometer started : 500mm



Test Methods
 Determination of Penetration Resistance of a Soil, NZS 4402:1988, Test 6.5.2
 Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004

Notes

Date tested : 08/02/24
 Date reported : 09/02/24

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 09/02/24

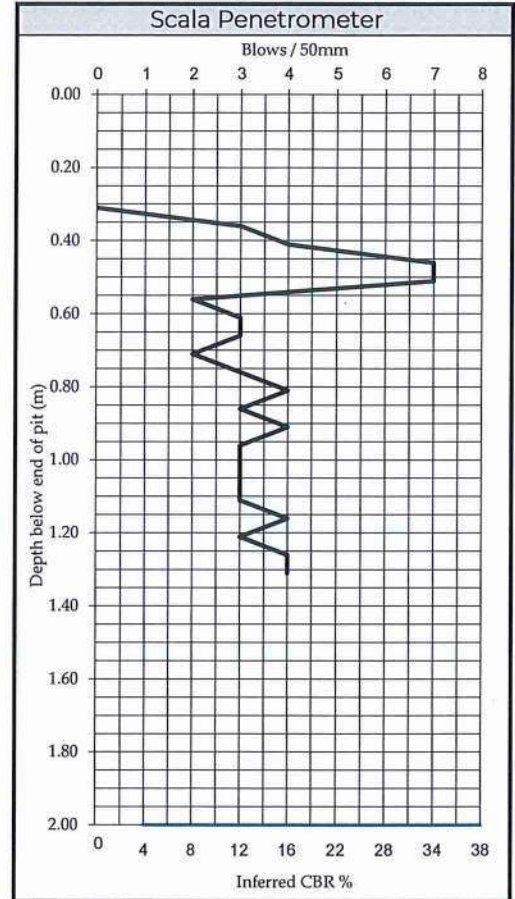
PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT



Project : Pavement Investigation
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H. Donnelly
 Pit Location : RP 10640 LHS 1.2m off-set from Centre-Line
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Pavement Pit Material
 Pavement pit number : TP 1

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
30	Chipseal (Semi-Flush)
260	GRAVEL, sandy with traces of silt, stabilized, max size AP40, non-plastic, moist, angular to sub-angular, "greywacke"
280	Chipseal
310	GRAVEL, sandy with minor silt, moist, non-plastic, max size, tightly packed AP40, sub-angular to sub-rounded, "greywacke"
580	SAND, silty, grey, loosely packed, non-plastic, moist
End of test pit at 580mm	
Basecourse sample recovered at :	30mm - 260mm
Subbase sample recovered at :	280mm - 310mm
Subgrade sample recovered at :	310mm - 580mm
Depth at which scale penetrometer started :	310mm



Test Methods	Notes
Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004 Determination of Penetration Resistance of Soil, NZS 4402: 1986, Test 6.5.2	

Date tested : 04/06/24
 Date reported : 06/06/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 06/06/24

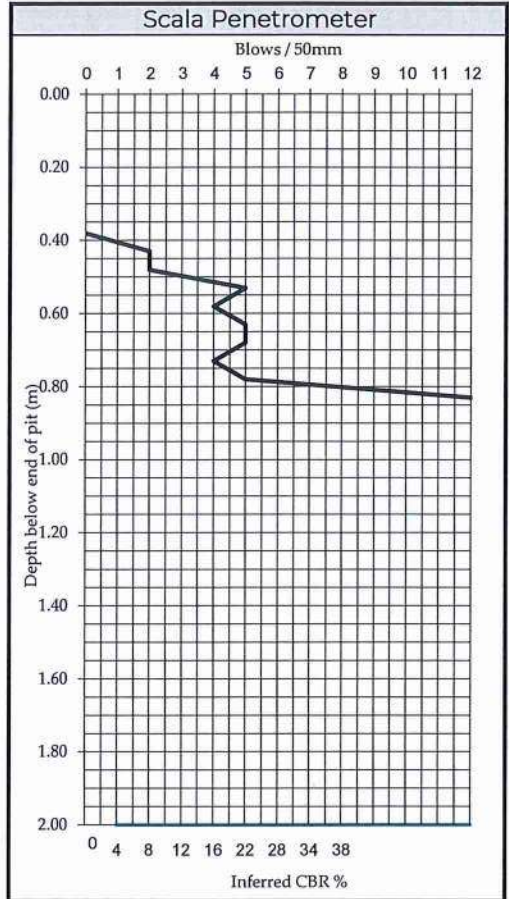
PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT



Project : Pavement Investigation
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H. Donnelly
 Pit Location : RP 10220 RHS 1.4m off-set from Centre-Line
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Pavement Pit Material
 Pavement pit number : TP 2

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
40	Chipseal (Semi-Flush)
160	GRAVEL, sandy with some silt, max size AP40, non-plastic, tightly packed, moist, angular to sub-angular, brown.
200	Chipseal
380	Sand, silty with some gravel, tightly packed, moist, non-plastic, max size AP65, sub-rounded to rounded, brown.
500	Sand with some gravel, moist, loose, greyish-brown



Basecourse sample recovered at : 40mm - 160mm
 Subbase sample recovered at : 200mm - 380mm
 Subgrade sample recovered at : 380mm - 500mm
 Depth at which scala penetrometer started : 380mm

Test Methods	Notes
Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004 Determination of Penetration Resistance of Soil, NZS 4402: 1986, Test 6.5.2	

Date tested : 04/06/24
 Date reported : 06/06/24 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton *J.C.*
 Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 06/06/24

PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT



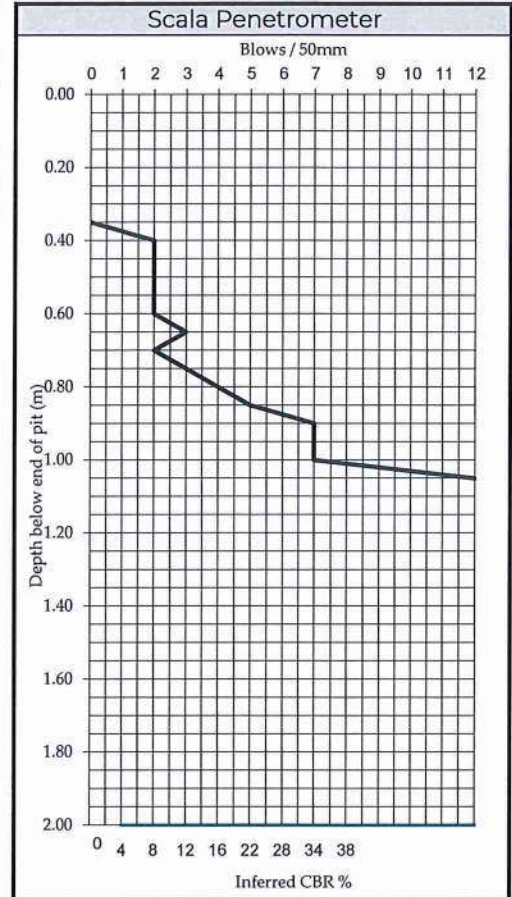
Project : Pavement Investigation
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H. Donnelly
 Pit Location : RP 10160 LHS 1.2m off-set from Centre-Line
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Contractor: WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Pavement Pit Material
 Pavement pit number : TP 3

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
40	Chipseal (Semi-Flush)
180	GRAVEL, sandy with some silt, max size AP40, non-plastic, tightly packed, moist, angular to sub-angular, brown.
230	Chipseal
350	GRAVEL, sandy with minor silt, tightly packed, moist, non-plastic, max size AP65, sub-rounded to rounded, brown.
500	Sand, silty with some gravel, moist, loose, greyish-brown
End of test pit at 500mm Scala Refusal at 1.05m	



Basecourse sample recovered at : 40mm - 180mm
 Subbase sample recovered at : 230mm - 350mm
 Subgrade sample recovered at : 350mm - 500mm
 Depth at which scala penetrometer started : 350mm



Test Methods	Notes
Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004 Determination of Penetration Resistance of Soil, NZS 4402: 1986, Test 6.5.2	

Date tested : 04/06/24
 Date reported : 06/06/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 06/06/24

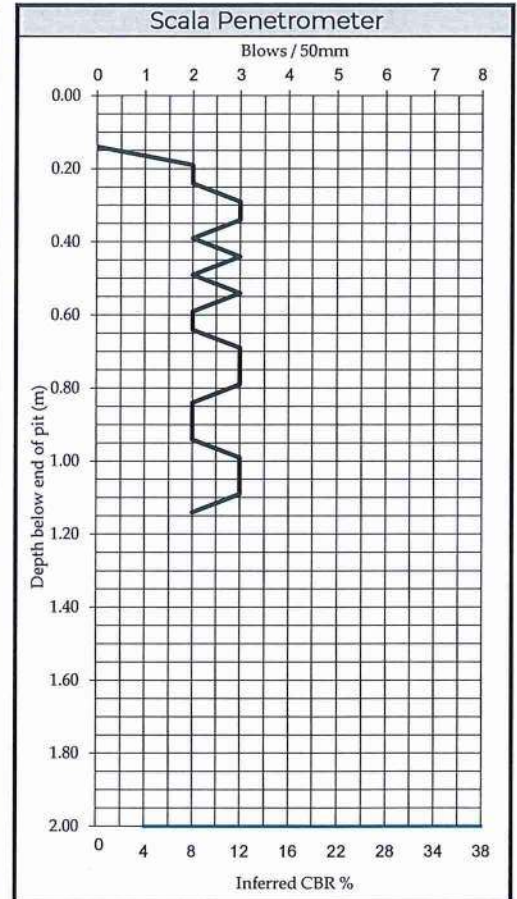
PAVEMENT INVESTIGATION LOG
TEST REPORT



Project : Pavement Investigation
 Location : North Shore Rd, Whirinaki
 Client : H. Donnelly
 Pit Location : RP 110 LHS 1.0m off-set from Centre-Line
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Contractor: WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date Sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Pavement Pit Material
 Pavement pit number : TP 4

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Depth (mm)	Pavement Description
40	Chipseal (Semi-Flush)
140	GRAVEL, sandy with some silt, max size AP40, non-plastic, tightly packed, moist, sub-rounded to sub-angular, brown.
300	Sand, silty traces of gravel, moist, loose, greyish-brown
End of test pit at 300mm	
Basecourse sample recovered at :	Nil
Subbase sample recovered at :	40mm - 140mm
Subgrade sample recovered at :	140mm - 300mm
Depth at which scala penetrometer started :	140mm



Test Methods	Notes
Inferred CBR values taken from Austroads Pavement Design Manual 2004 Determination of Penetration Resistance of Soil, NZS 4402: 1986, Test 6.5.2	

Date tested : 04/06/24
 Date reported : 06/06/24 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : J. Crichton

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 06/06/24

APPENDIX D – Laboratory Tests

**INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH
TEST REPORT**




Project : **Hawkes Bay NOC Materials Testing**
 Location : **"Esk River Bridge North 1"**
 Client : **B. Jones, PO Box 421, Napier**
 Contractor : **Higgins (HB) Ltd**
 Sampled by : **WSP Napier Laboratory**
 Date sampled : **24/06/20**
 Sampling method : **NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 2.4.8**
 Sample description : **Sandy Gravel with minor silt "Basecourse"**
 Sample condition : **Modified with 2% Cement**

Project No : **2-L0408.17**
 Lab Ref No : **NA3572**
 Client Ref No : **BJ-063068**

Test Results		
"Basecourse" with 2% cement		
	ITS (kPa / Dry)	ITS (kPa / Wet)
	770	681
	749	633
Average ITS (Indirect Tensile Strength)	759.5	657
TSR (Tensile Strength Retained)	87	%
Test Method		
Specification for indirect tensile strength testing of modified and bound pavement materials, NZTA Specification - June 2016		

Date tested : 27/08/20
 Date reported : 31/08/20

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved **J Crichton**

 Designation : *Assistant Laboratory Manager*
 Date : 31/08/20

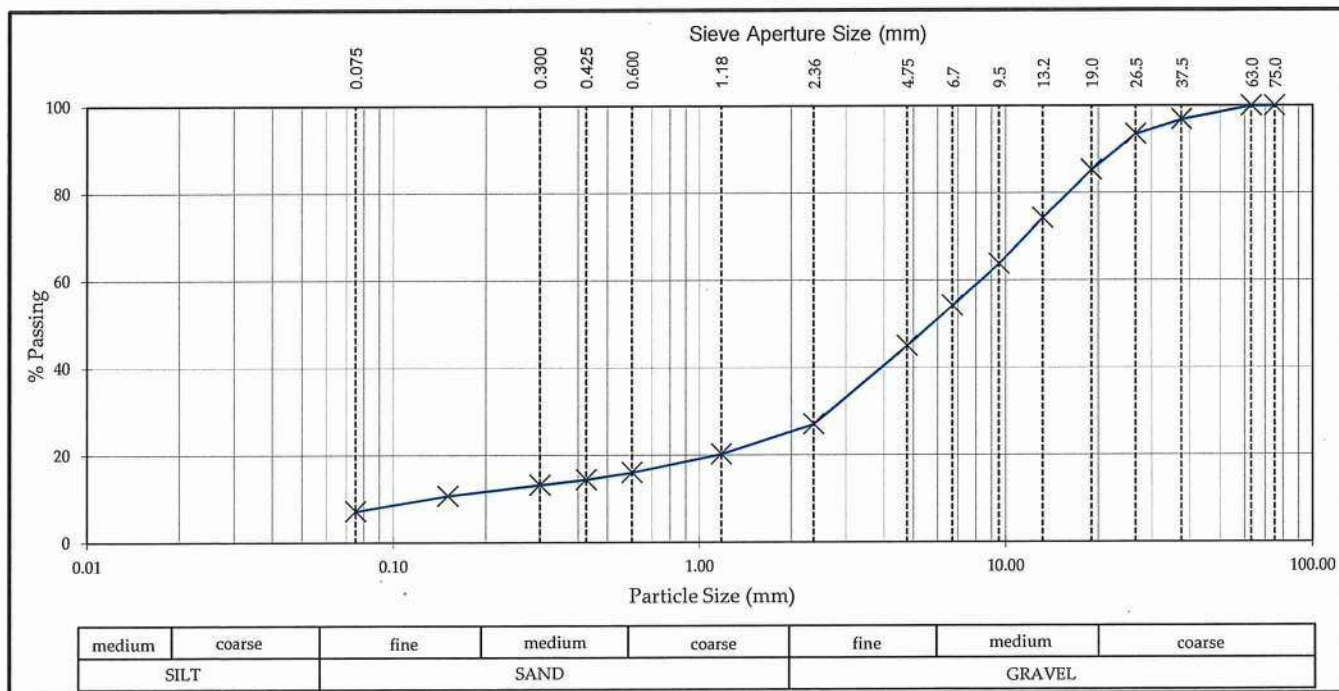
**WET SIEVE ANALYSIS
TEST REPORT**



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-2021
 Location : Esk River Bridge North - 1
 Client : Higgins (HB) Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24-06-20
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Sandy Gravel with minor silt
 Sample : Subbase
 Test Pit : Test Pit 2
 Depth (mm) : 180-370

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA 3572 1
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Sieve Analysis							
Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing
75.00	100	19.00	85	4.75	45	0.425	14
63.00	100	13.20	74	2.36	27	0.300	13
37.50	97	9.50	64	1.18	20	0.150	11
26.50	94	6.70	54	0.600	16	0.075	7



Test Method	Notes
NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.8.1	History: Ex. pavement materials Fraction tested: Whole Dispersant Used: Nil <i>Fraction passing finest sieve is by difference.</i>

Date tested : 07-08-20
 Date reported : 10-08-20 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton *J.C.*
 Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager
 Date : 11-08-20

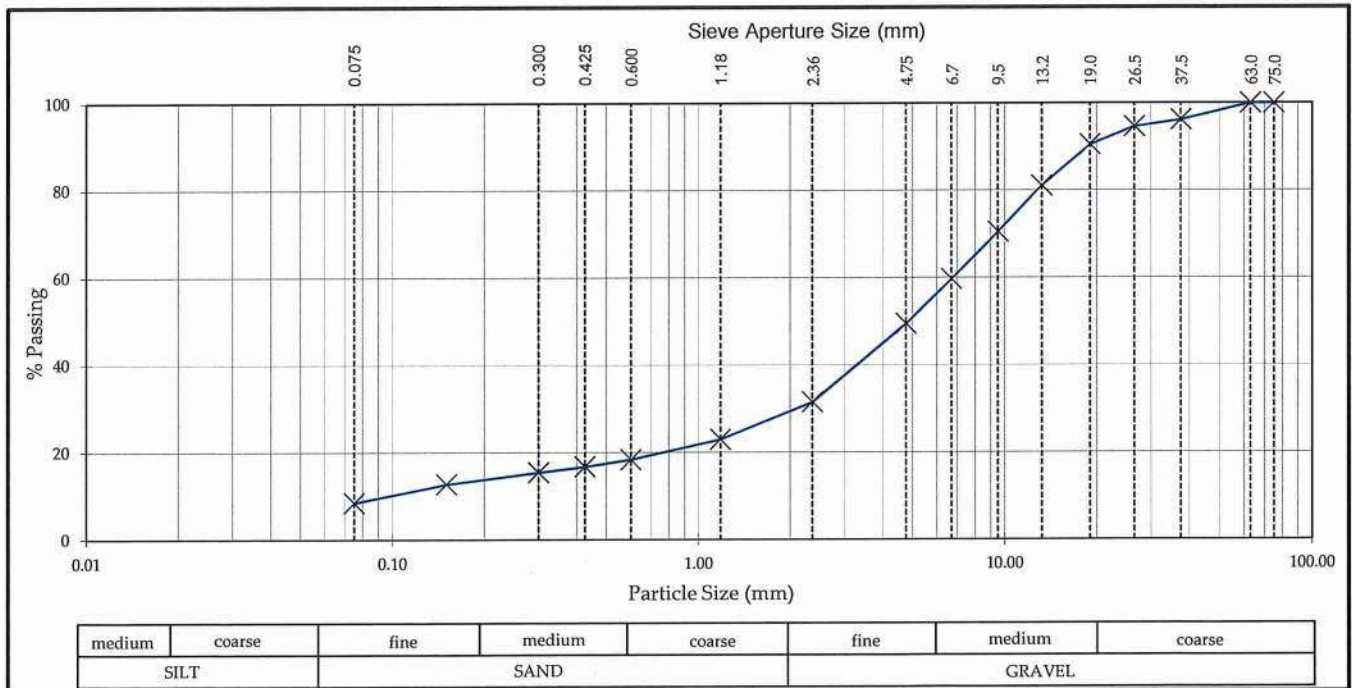
**WET SIEVE ANALYSIS
TEST REPORT**



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-2021
 Location : Esk River Bridge North - 1
 Client : Higgins (HB) Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24-06-20
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Sandy Gravel with minor silt
 Sample : Subbase
 Test Pit : Test Pit 3
 Depth (mm) : 290-430

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA 3572 2
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Sieve Analysis							
Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing
75.00	100	19.00	90	4.75	49	0.425	17
63.00	100	13.20	81	2.36	31	0.300	15
37.50	96	9.50	70	1.18	23	0.150	13
26.50	95	6.70	60	0.600	18	0.075	9



Test Method	Notes
NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.8.1	History: Ex. pavement materials Fraction tested: Whole Dispersant Used: Nil <i>Fraction passing finest sieve is by difference.</i>

Date tested : 07-08-20
 Date reported : 10-08-20 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager
 Date : 11-08-20

PLASTICITY INDEX FOR AGGREGATES
TEST REPORT



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-21
 Location : Esk River Bridge North -1
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24-06-2020
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Existing Pavement materials
 Source : Esk River Bridge North -1

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA3572
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results		
Lab Ref. No :	NA3572	NA3572
Pit No :	Test Pit 2	Test Pit 1
Sample Description :	Subbase	Subbase
Depth (mm) :	180 -370	150 - 340
Cone penetration limit :	24	26
Plastic limit :	N.A	N.A
Plasticity index :	N.P	NP
Soil fraction :	Passing through 425µm test seive	
Linear Shrinkage (%) :	3	4

Test Methods	Notes :
Cone Penetration	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.2
Plastic Limit	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.3
Plasticity Index	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.4
Linear Shrinkage	NZS 4402 : 1986 : Test 2.6
	N.A denotes - Non Attainable N.P denotes - Non Plastic

Date tested : 10/08/2020

Date reported : 31/8/2020

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton

Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager

Date : 31/8/2020

SAND EQUIVALENT
TEST REPORT



Project : Hawkes Bay NOC Materials Testing
 Location : "Esk River Bridge North -1"
 Client : B. Jones, PO Box 421, Napier
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24/06/20
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Sandy Gravel with minor silt " Subbase "

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA3572
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results		
Test pit number / depth (mm)	3 / 290 -430	2 / 180 -370
Sand Equivalent :	40	48
Method of shaking :	Hand	Hand
Method of preparation :	Brushed	Brushed

Test Method
NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 3.6

Date tested : 10/08/20
 Date reported : 31/08/20 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J Crichton *J.C.*
 Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager
 Date : 31/08/20

CLAY INDEX
TEST REPORT



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-2021
Location : Esk River Bridge North -1
Client : Higgins (HB) Ltd
Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
Date sampled : 24/06/2020
Sampling method : NZS 4407:2015, test 2.4.8
Sample description : Existing Pavement Materials
Sample condition : Prepared by WSP Napier Lab
Source : TP3; 2/626/10970,
IWP, LHS 1.1 m to CL

Project No : 2-L0408.17
Lab Ref No : NA3572B WA1
Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results

Clay index :

3.8

Tests carried out on natural fines

Test Method

NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 3.5

Sampling is not covered by IANZ Accreditation. Results apply only to sample tested.

Date tested : 10/08/2020

Date reported : 10/08/2020

This report may only be reproduced in full.

All information supplied by Client.

IANZ Approved Signatory

R Jones

Designation : Laboratory Manager

Date : 13/08/2020



Test results indicated as not accredited are outside the scope of the laboratory's accreditation

CLAY INDEX
TEST REPORT



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-2021
Location : Esk River Bridge North -1
Client : Higgins (HB) Ltd
Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
Date sampled : 24/06/2020
Sampling method : NZS 4407:2015, test 2.4.8
Sample description : Existing Pavement Materials
Sample condition : Prepared by WSP Napier Lab
Source : TP2; 2/626/10840,
OWP, LHS 2.7 m to CL

Project No : 2-L0408.17
Lab Ref No : NA3572A WA1
Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results

Clay index :

3.1

Tests carried out on natural fines

Test Method

NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 3.5

Sampling is not covered by IANZ Accreditation. Results apply only to sample tested.

Date tested : 10/08/2020
Date reported : 10/08/2020

This report may only be reproduced in full.
All information supplied by Client.

IANZ Approved Signatory
R Jones
Designation : Laboratory Manager
Date : 13/08/2020



Test results indicated as not
accredited are outside the
scope of the laboratory's
accreditation

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (REMOULDED)

TEST REPORT



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-2021
 Location : Esk River Bridge North -1
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24/06/2020
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Existing Pavement

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA 3572
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results

Sample ID		NA3572
Test Pit No		Test Pit 1
Depth (mm)		150-340
Sample condition at test		Soaked
Sample description		Subbase
Curing time	days	0
Soaking time	days	3
Passing 19mm	%	82
Surcharge mass	kg	4.0
Lime additive	%	0
Cement additive	%	0
Swell	%	0
Penetration	mm	2.5 / 5
Water content as received	%	3.9
Water content as compacted	%	3.9
Water content after testing	%	8.1
Dry density	t/m ³	2.05
CBR value	%	30

Test Methods		Notes	
CBR	NZS : 4407 : 2015 : 3.15	Material Used	Passing 19mm sieve
Water Content	NZS : 4407 : 2015 : 3.1	Rate of penetration	1mm/min
Compaction	NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 4.1.1 (Standard)		

Date tested : 13/08/2020

Date reported : 31/08/2020

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton

Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager

Date : 31/08/2020

**INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH
TEST REPORT**



Project : **Hawkes Bay NOC Materials Testing**
Location : **"Esk River Bridge North 1"**
Client : **B. Jones, PO Box 421, Napier**
Contractor : **Higgins (HB) Ltd**
Sampled by : **WSP Napier Laboratory**
Date sampled : **24/06/20**
Sampling method : **NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 2.4.8**
Sample description : **Sandy Gravel "Subbase"**
Sample condition : **Modified with 3% Cement**

Project No : **2-L0408.17**
Lab Ref No : **NA3572**
Client Ref No : **BJ-063068**

Test Results

"Subbase" with 3% cement

ITS (kPa / Dry)	ITS (kPa / Wet)
710	602
644	670

Average ITS (Indirect Tensile Strength)	677	636
--	------------	------------

TSR (Tensile Strength Retained)	94	%
--	-----------	----------

Test Method

Specification for indirect tensile strength testing of modified and bound pavement materials, NZTA Specification - June 2016

Date tested : 27/08/20

Date reported : 31/08/20

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved **J Crichton**

Designation : *Assistant Laboratory Manager*

Date : 31/08/20

CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (REMOULDED)

TEST REPORT



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-2021
 Location : Esk River Bridge North -1
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24/06/2020
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Existing Pavement

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA 3572
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results

	NA3573	NA3573
Sample ID	Test Pit 1	Test Pit 3
Test Pit No	420-610	430 -580
Depth (mm)	Soaked	Soaked
Sample condition at test	Subgrade	Subgrade
Sample description		
Curing time	days	0
Soaking time	days	3
Passing 19mm	%	100
Surcharge mass	kg	4.0
Lime additive	%	0
Cement additive	%	0
Swell	%	0
Penetration	mm	5
Water content as received	%	13.6
Water content as compacted	%	13.6
Water content after testing	%	22.3
Dry density	t/m ³	1.67
CBR value	%	17

Test Methods	Notes
CBR NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 6.1.1	Material Used Whole Soil
Water Content NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 2.1	Rate of penetration 1mm/min
Compaction NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 4.1.1 (Standard)	

Date tested : 13/08/2020

Date reported : 31/08/2020

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton

Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager

Date : 31/08/2020

PLASTICITY INDEX FOR AGGREGATES
TEST REPORT



Project : NOC Pavement Pits 2020-21
 Location : Esk River Bridge North -1
 Client : Higgins Contractors Ltd
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 24-06-2020
 Sampling method : NZS 4407 : 2015, test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Existing Pavement materials
 Source : Esk River Bridge North -1

Project No : 2-L0408.17
 Lab Ref No : NA3572
 Client Ref No : BJ 063068

Test Results		
Lab Ref. No :	NA3572	NA3572
Pit No :	Test Pit 1	Test Pit 3
Sample Description :	Subgrade	Subgrade
Depth (mm) :	420 -610	430 -580
Cone penetration limit :	30	31
Plastic limit :	N.A	N.A
Plasticity index :	N.P	NP
Soil fraction :	Passing through 425µm test sieve	
Linear Shrinkage (%) :	1	2

Test Methods	Notes :
Cone Penetration	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.2
Plastic Limit	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.3
Plasticity Index	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.4
Linear Shrinkage	NZS 4402 : 1986 : Test 2.6
	N.A denotes - Non Attainable N.P denotes - Non Plastic

Date tested : 07/08/2020

Date reported : 31/8/2020

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J. Crichton

Designation : Assistant Laboratory Manager

Date : 31/8/2020

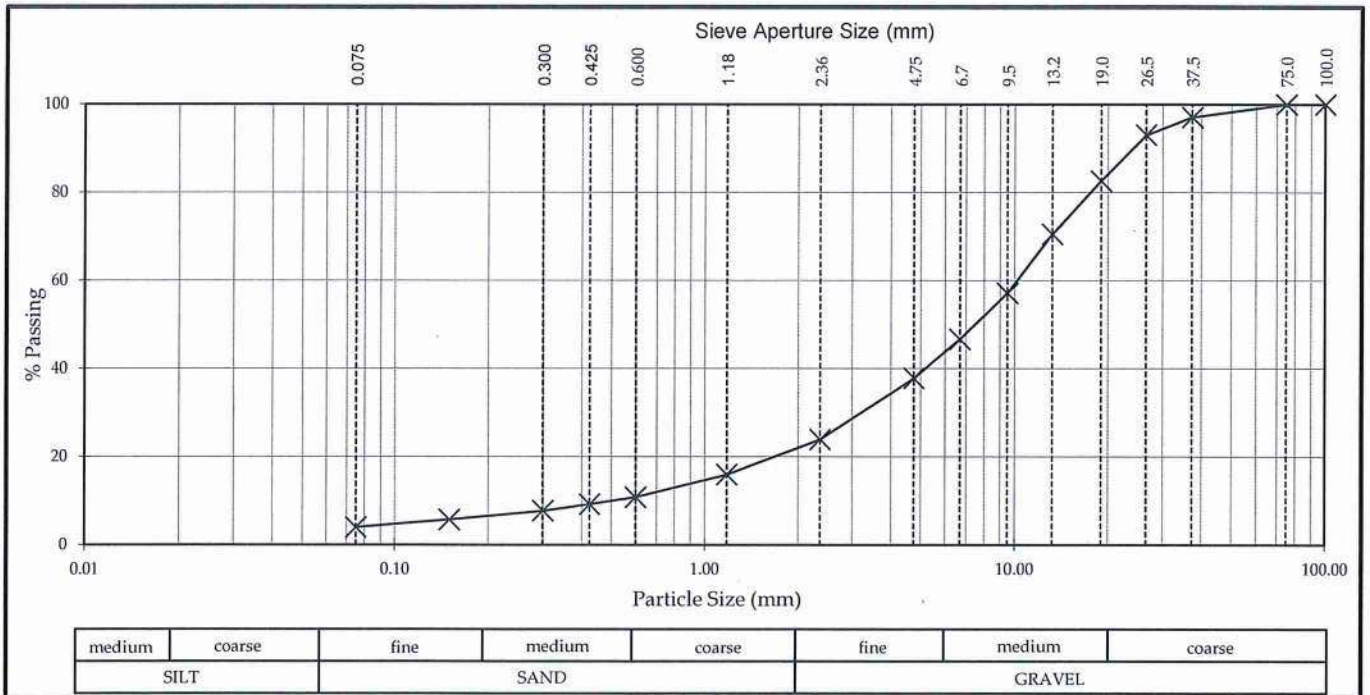
**WET SIEVE ANALYSIS
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki , SH2
 Client : H.Donnely
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 4/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015: Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course - Existing Pavement Material
 Sample condition : Moist
 Source : TP1 (30mm-260mm)
 RP : 10640,LHS

Project No :	2-L0054.09
Lab Ref No :	NA8004
Client Ref No :	PN00028021

Sieve Analysis							
Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing
100.00	100	19.00	83	4.75	38	0.425	9
75.00	100	13.20	71	2.36	24	0.300	8
37.50	97	9.50	57	1.18	16	0.150	6
26.50	93	6.70	47	0.600	11	0.075	4

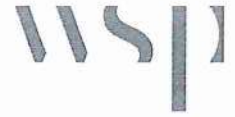


Test Method NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.8.1	Notes History: Oven-dried Fraction tested: Whole Dispersant Used: Nil <i>Fraction passing finest sieve is by difference.</i>
--	---

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : Jason Crichton J.C.
 Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 26/06/24

**PLASTICITY INDEX FOR AGGREGATES
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H.Donnely
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 4/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407: 2015: Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course - Existing pavement material
 Sample condition : As Received
 Source: TP1 (30mm-260mm)

Project No :	2-L0054.09
Lab Ref No :	NA8004
Client Ref No :	PN00028021

Test Results	
	PN00028021
Cone penetration limit :	38
Plastic limit :	Unable to Roll Threads
Plasticity index :	NP
Sample fraction :	Fraction passing 425µm test sieve
As received water content : %	6.0

Test Methods	
Water Content	NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.1
Cone Penetration	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.2
Plastic Limit	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.3
Plasticity Index	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.4

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24

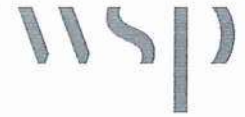
This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved

Jason Crichton

Designation : *Laboratory Manager*
 Date : 26/06/24

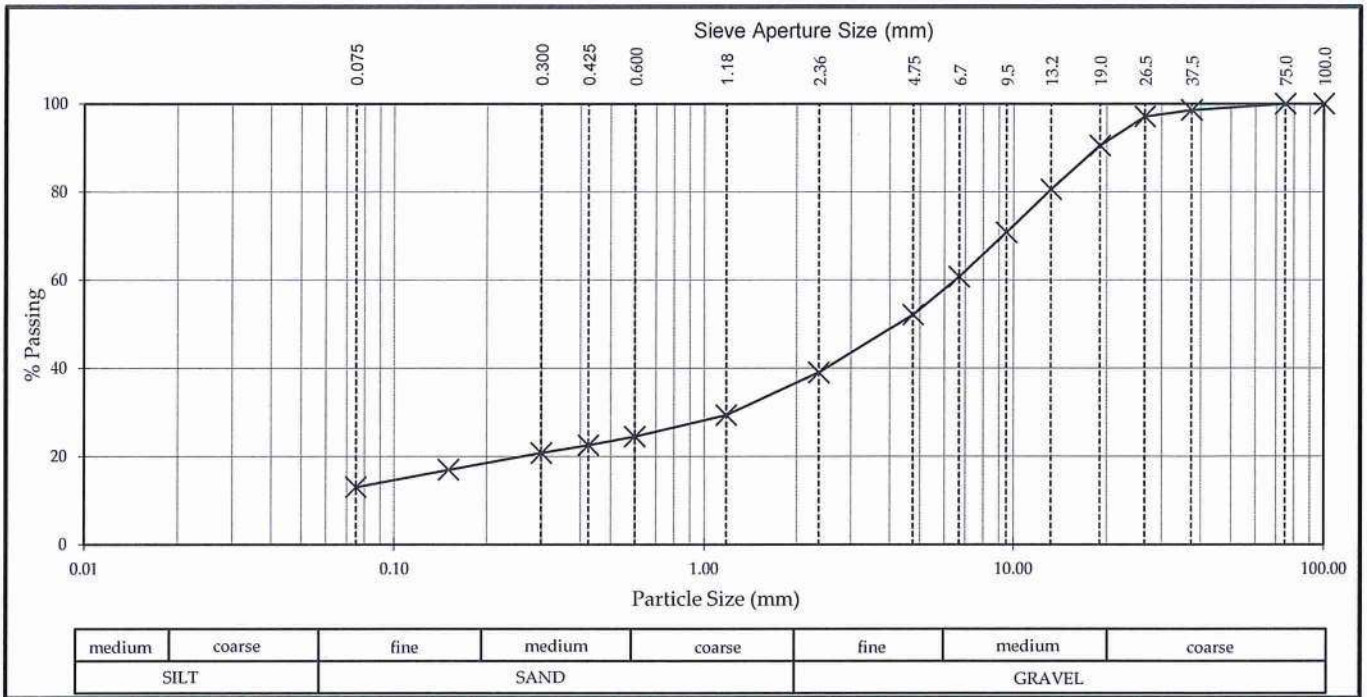
**WET SIEVE ANALYSIS
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki , SH2
 Client : H.Donnely
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 4/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015: Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Sub-Base - Existing Pavement Material
 Sample condition : Moist
 Source: TP2 (200-380mm)
 RP 10220,RHS

Project No :	2-L0054.09
Lab Ref No :	NA8004
Client Ref No :	PN00028021

Sieve Analysis							
Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing
100.00	100	19.00	91	4.75	52	0.425	23
75.00	100	13.20	81	2.36	39	0.300	21
37.50	99	9.50	71	1.18	29	0.150	17
26.50	97	6.70	61	0.600	24	0.075	13



Test Method	Notes
NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.8.1	History: Oven-dried Fraction tested: Whole Dispersant Used: Nil <i>Fraction passing finest sieve is by difference.</i>

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved Jason Crichton *J.C.*
 Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 26/06/24

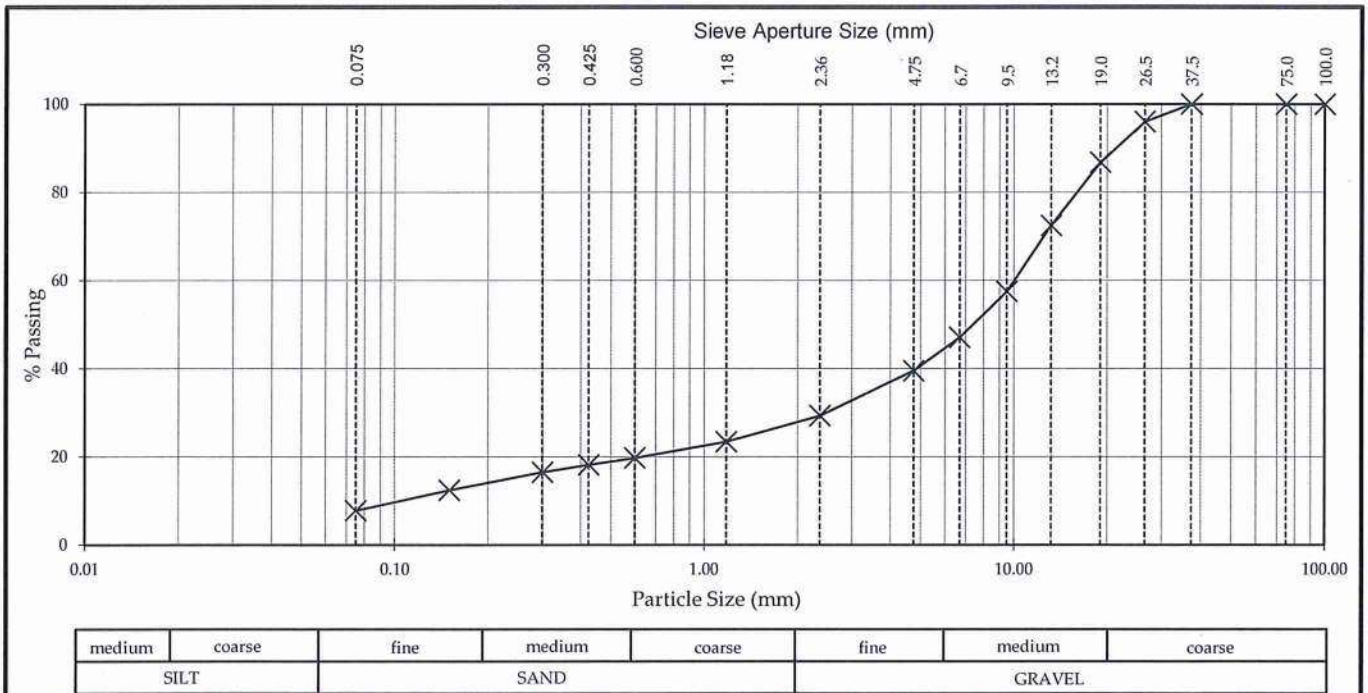
**WET SIEVE ANALYSIS
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki , SH2
 Client : H.Donnely
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 4/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015: Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course - Existing Pavement Material
 Sample condition : Moist
 Source: TP3 (40mm-180mm)
 RP 10160,LHS

Project No :	2-L0054.09
Lab Ref No :	NA8004
Client Ref No :	PN00028021

Sieve Analysis							
Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing
100.00	100	19.00	87	4.75	40	0.425	18
75.00	100	13.20	72	2.36	29	0.300	16
37.50	100	9.50	57	1.18	23	0.150	12
26.50	96	6.70	47	0.600	20	0.075	8



Test Method	Notes
NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.8.1	History: Oven-dried Fraction tested: Whole Dispersant Used: Nil <i>Fraction passing finest sieve is by difference.</i>

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved Jason Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 26/06/24

**CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (REMOULDED)
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H. Donnelly
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course - Existing pavement material
 Sample condition : As Received
 Depth : 40mm-180mm

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Test Results

Sample ID		TP3
Position		10160,LHS
Sample condition at compaction		Moist
Sample condition at test		Soaked
Sample description		Base course
Curing time	days	0
Soaking time	days	4
Passing 19mm	%	87
Surcharge mass	kg	4.0
Lime additive	%	0
Cement additive	%	0
Swell	%	0
Penetration	mm	5
Water content as received	%	5.1
Water content as compacted	%	4.9
Water content after testing	%	7.7
Dry density	t/m ³	1.88
CBR value	%	60

Test Methods	Notes
CBR NZS : 4407 : 2015 : 3.15	Material Used Passing 19mm sieve
Water Content NZS : 4407 : 2015 : 3.1	Rate of penetration 1mm/min
Compaction NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 4.1.1 (Standard)	

Date tested : 24/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J.Crichton

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 26/06/24

SAND EQUIVALENT
TEST REPORT



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H. Donnelly
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015 Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course- Existing pavement material
 Sample condition : Tested as received
 Source : Testpit 3 (40mm-180mm)

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Test Results	
Client Ref. No	
Sand Equivalent :	30
Method of shaking :	Hand
Method of preparation :	Air dried

Test Method
NZS 4407 : 2015, Test 3.6

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved Jason Crichton *J.C.*
 Designation : *Laboratory Manager*
 Date : 26/06/24

**CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (REMOULDED)
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H.Donnely
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Subgrade - Existing pavement material
 Sample condition : As Received
 Depth : 350mm-500mm

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Test Results

Sample ID		TP3
Position		10160,LHS
Sample condition at compaction		Moist
Sample condition at test		Soaked
Sample description		Subgrade
Curing time	days	0
Soaking time	days	4
Passing 19mm	%	100
Surcharge mass	kg	4.0
Lime additive	%	0
Cement additive	%	0
Swell	%	0
Penetration	mm	5
Water content as received	%	34.6
Water content as compacted	%	34.6
Water content after testing	%	15.2
Dry density	t/m ³	1.35
CBR value	%	9

Test Methods		Notes	
CBR	NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 6.1.1	Material Used	Whole Soil
Water Content	NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 2.1	Rate of penetration	1mm/min
Compaction	NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 4.1.1 (Standard)		

Date tested : 24/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved J.Crichton

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 26/06/24

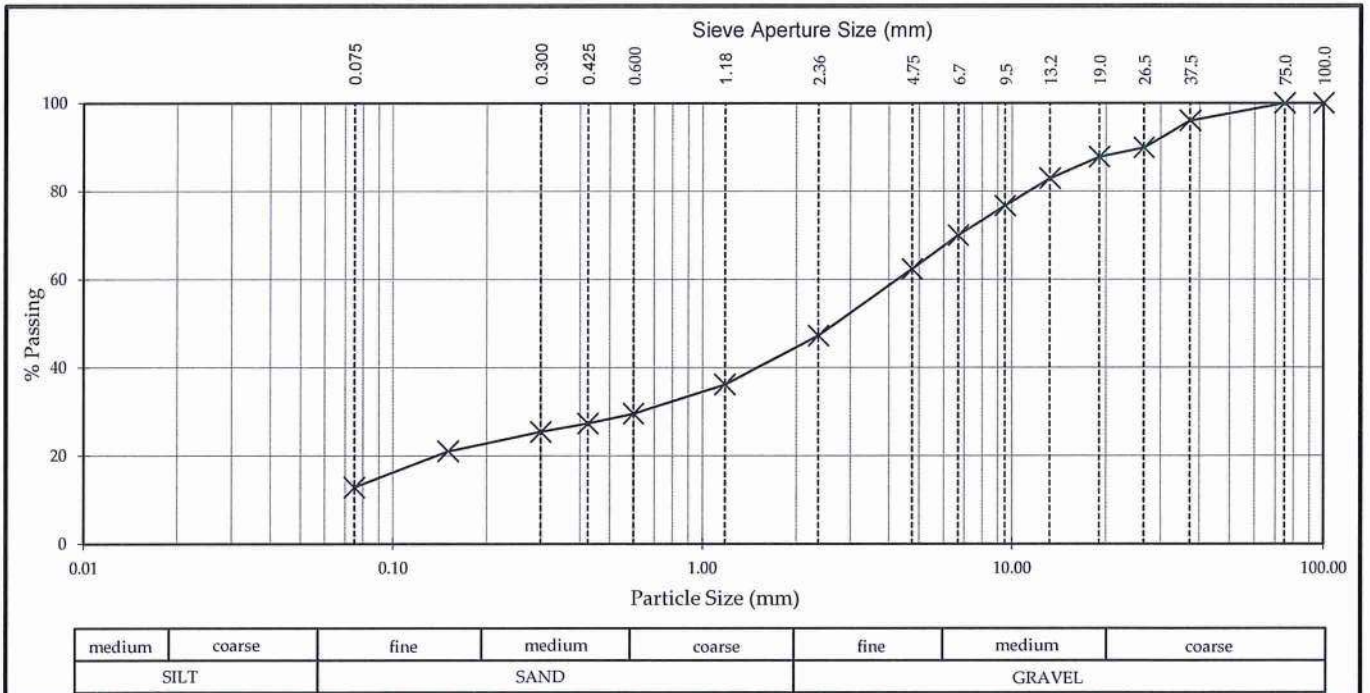
**WET SIEVE ANALYSIS
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki , SH2
 Client : H.Donnely
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 4/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015: Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course - Existing Pavement Material
 Sample condition : Moist
 Source : TP4 (40mm-140mm)
 RP : 110,LHS

Project No :	2-L0054.09
Lab Ref No :	NA8004
Client Ref No :	PN00028021

Sieve Analysis							
Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing	Size (mm)	% Passing
100.00	100	19.00	88	4.75	62	0.425	27
75.00	100	13.20	83	2.36	47	0.300	25
37.50	96	9.50	77	1.18	36	0.150	21
26.50	90	6.70	70	0.600	30	0.075	13



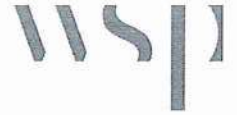
Test Method NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.8.1	Notes History: Oven-dried Fraction tested: Whole Dispersant Used: Nil <i>Fraction passing finest sieve is by difference.</i>
--	---

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24
 This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved : Jason Crichton *J.C.*

Designation : Laboratory Manager
 Date : 26/06/24

**PLASTICITY INDEX FOR AGGREGATES
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H.Donnelly
 Contractor : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Laboratory
 Date sampled : 4/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407: 2015: Test 2.4.8
 Sample description : Base course - Existing pavement material
 Sample condition : As Received
 Source: TP4 (40mm-140mm)

Project No :	2-L0054.09
Lab Ref No :	NA8004
Client Ref No :	PN00028021

Test Results	
	PN00028021
Cone penetration limit :	24
Plastic limit :	Unable to Roll Threads
Plasticity index :	NP
Sample fraction :	Fraction passing 425µm test sieve
As received water content : %	6.9

Test Methods	
Water Content	NZS 4407 : 2015 Test 3.1
Cone Penetration	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.2
Plastic Limit	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.3
Plasticity Index	NZS 4407 : 2015 : Test 3.4

Date tested : 19/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24

This report may only be reproduced in full

Approved

Jason Crichton

Designation : Laboratory Manager

Date : 26/06/24

**CALIFORNIA BEARING RATIO (REMOULDED)
TEST REPORT**



Project : Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location : Whirinaki, SH2
 Client : H.Donnelly
 Contractor : WSP Napier Lab
 Sampled by : WSP Napier Lab
 Date sampled : 04/05/24
 Sampling method : NZS4407:2015.2.4.8
 Sample description : Subgrade - Existing pavement material
 Sample condition : As Received
 Depth : 140mm-300mm

Project No : 2-L0054.09
 Lab Ref No : NA8004
 Client Ref No : PN00028021

Test Results

Sample ID		TP4
Position		110,LHS
Sample condition at compaction		Moist
Sample condition at test		Soaked
Sample description		Subgrade
Curing time	days	0
Soaking time	days	4
Passing 19mm	%	88
Surcharge mass	kg	4.0
Lime additive	%	0
Cement additive	%	0
Swell	%	0
Penetration	mm	5
Water content as received	%	11.2
Water content as compacted	%	11.2
Water content after testing	%	9.5
Dry density	t/m ³	1.71
CBR value	%	25

Test Methods	Notes
CBR NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 6.1.1	Material Used Passing 19mm sieve
Water Content NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 2.1	Rate of penetration 1mm/min
Compaction NZS : 4402 : 1986 : 4.1.1 (Standard)	

Date tested : 24/06/24
 Date reported : 26/06/24

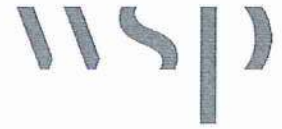
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Approved J.Crichton

Designation : *Laboratory Manager*
 Date : 26/06/24

J.C.

INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH (ITS) REPORT



Project: Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location: Whirinaki, SH2
 Client: H. Donnelly
 Contractor: WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by: WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampling method: NZS4407: 2015 Test 2.4.8
 Date sampled: 04/05/24
 Sample description: Basecourse
 Sample source: Pavement Pits 1, 2 and 3 combined
 Sample condition: Moist
 Date received: 04/05/24
 Additive details: 1% Cement

Project number:	2-L0054.09
Lab ref number:	NA8004
Client ref number:	PN00028021
Client sample ID:	-

Test details

Compaction location: Laboratory
 Date compacted: 20/06/2024
 Curing method: Standard T/19 curing
 Material used: Material passing 37.5mm sieve
 Sample mixing method: Hand mixed

Sample water content:

As received	5.7%
As compacted	5.7%

Test results

Sample details

	1	2	3	4	
Lab ref number	1	2	3	4	-
Sample ID	ITS A	ITS B	ITS C	ITS D	-

Post curing density - measure after 40°C oven curing, and before Wet/Dry curing.

Sample height (mm)	133	133	135	134	-
Sample diameter (mm)	152	152	151	151	-
Sample mass (g)	5435	5442	5574	5540	-
Sample bulk density (kg/m ³)	2247	2259	2304	2314	-
Sample dry density (kg/m ³)	2126	2137	2180	2189	-
Test condition	Dry	Dry	Soaked	Soaked	-

As tested density

Sample mass (g)	5435.4	5442.2	5584.3	5550.4	-
Sample bulk density (kg/m ³)	2247	2259	2308	2318	-
Sample water content (%)	5.4	5.4	6.0	5.9	-
Sample dry density (kg/m ³)	2133	2144	2178	2190	-

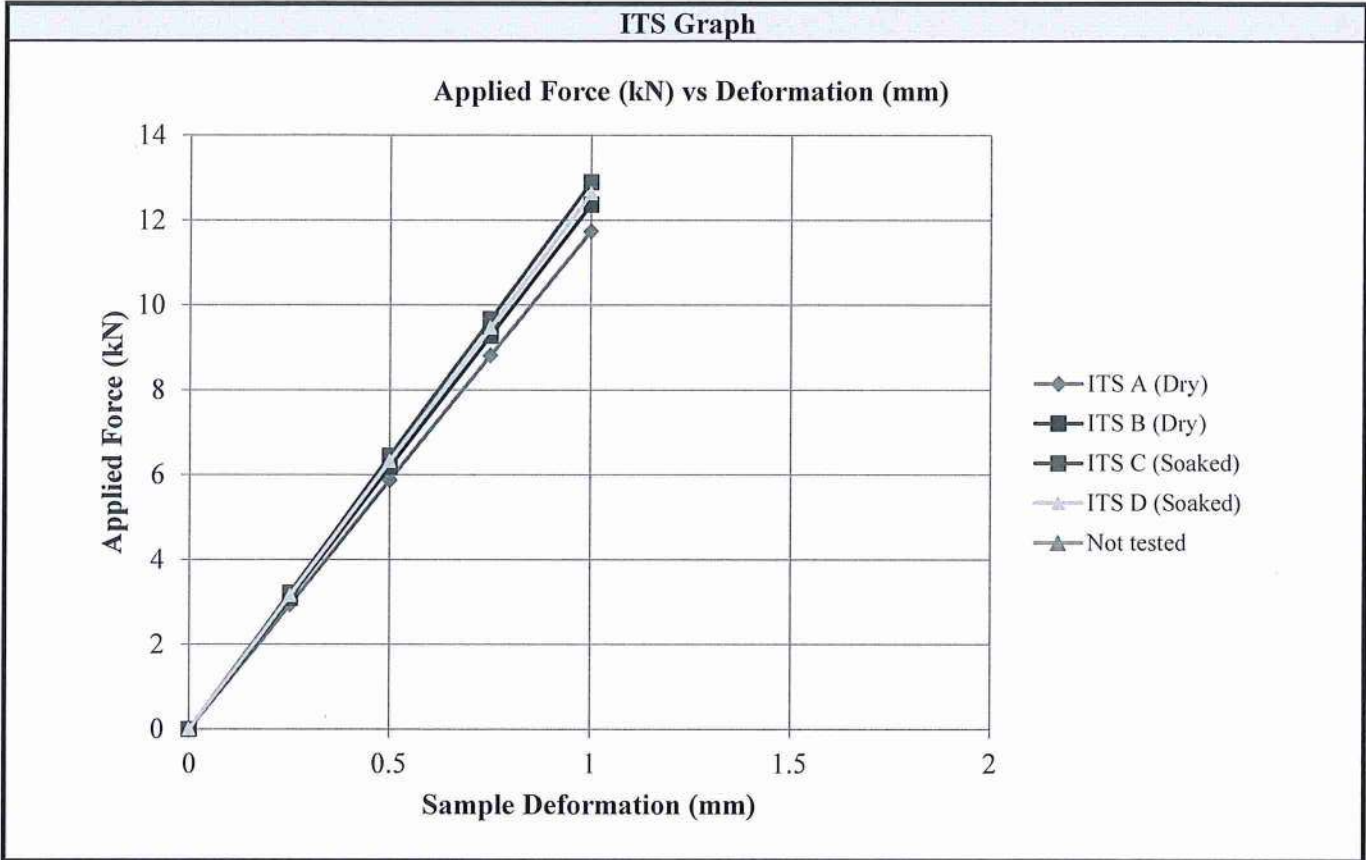
ITS

Load (P) (kN)	11.7	12.4	12.9	12.6	-
ITS (kPa)	370	390	403	399	-
TSR (%)	106				

**INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH (ITS)
REPORT**



Project number: 2-L0054.09
 Lab ref number: NA8004
 Client ref number: PN00028021
 Client sample ID: -



Test Methods

Indirect Tensile (ITS) set of 5: ITS from NZTA T/19 Jan 2020 (Not IANZ Accredited)
 NZ Vibrating Hammer Compaction: NZS4402: 1986: Test 4.1.3 (see notes)
 Water content: NZS4407: 2015: Test 3.1

Notes

ITS Loading rate was 1mm/minute
 Sample at estimated optimum water content
 Constant temperature room used for curing.

Split moulds used
 OWC not tested, single moisture range tested

Date tested: 25/06/24
 Date reported: 26/06/24

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Approved by: J. Crichton
 Designation: Laboratory Manager
 Date Approved: 26/06/24

J.C.

INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH (ITS) REPORT



Project: Whirinaki Road AWPT
 Location: Whirinaki, SH2
 Client: H. Donnelly
 Contractor: WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampled by: WSP Napier Laboratory
 Sampling method: NZS4407: 2015 Test 2.4.8
 Date sampled: 04/05/24
 Sample description: Basecourse
 Sample source: Pavement Pits 1, 2 and 3
 Sample condition: Moist
 Date received: 04/05/24
 Additive details: 3% Cement

Project number:	2-L0054.09
Lab ref number:	NA8004
Client ref number:	PN00028021
Client sample ID:	-

Test details

Compaction location: Laboratory
 Date compacted: 20/06/2024
 Curing method: Standard T/19 curing
 Material used: Material passing 37.5mm sieve
 Sample mixing method: Hand mixed

Sample water content:

As received	5.7%
As compacted	5.1%

Test results

Sample details

Lab ref number	1	2	3	4	-
Sample ID	ITS A	ITS B	ITS C	ITS D	-

Post curing density - measure after 40°C oven curing, and before Wet/Dry curing.

Sample height (mm)	131	129	122	127	-
Sample diameter (mm)	151	153	153	151	-
Sample mass (g)	5588	5541	5265	5433	-
Sample bulk density (kg/m ³)	2379	2345	2359	2390	-
Sample dry density (kg/m ³)	2264	2231	2245	2274	-
Test condition	Dry	Dry	Soaked	Soaked	-

As tested density

Sample mass (g)	5588.4	5541.3	5294.5	5462.7	-
Sample bulk density (kg/m ³)	2379	2345	2372	2403	-
Sample water content (%)	4.1	4.2	5.3	5.1	-
Sample dry density (kg/m ³)	2287	2251	2252	2287	-

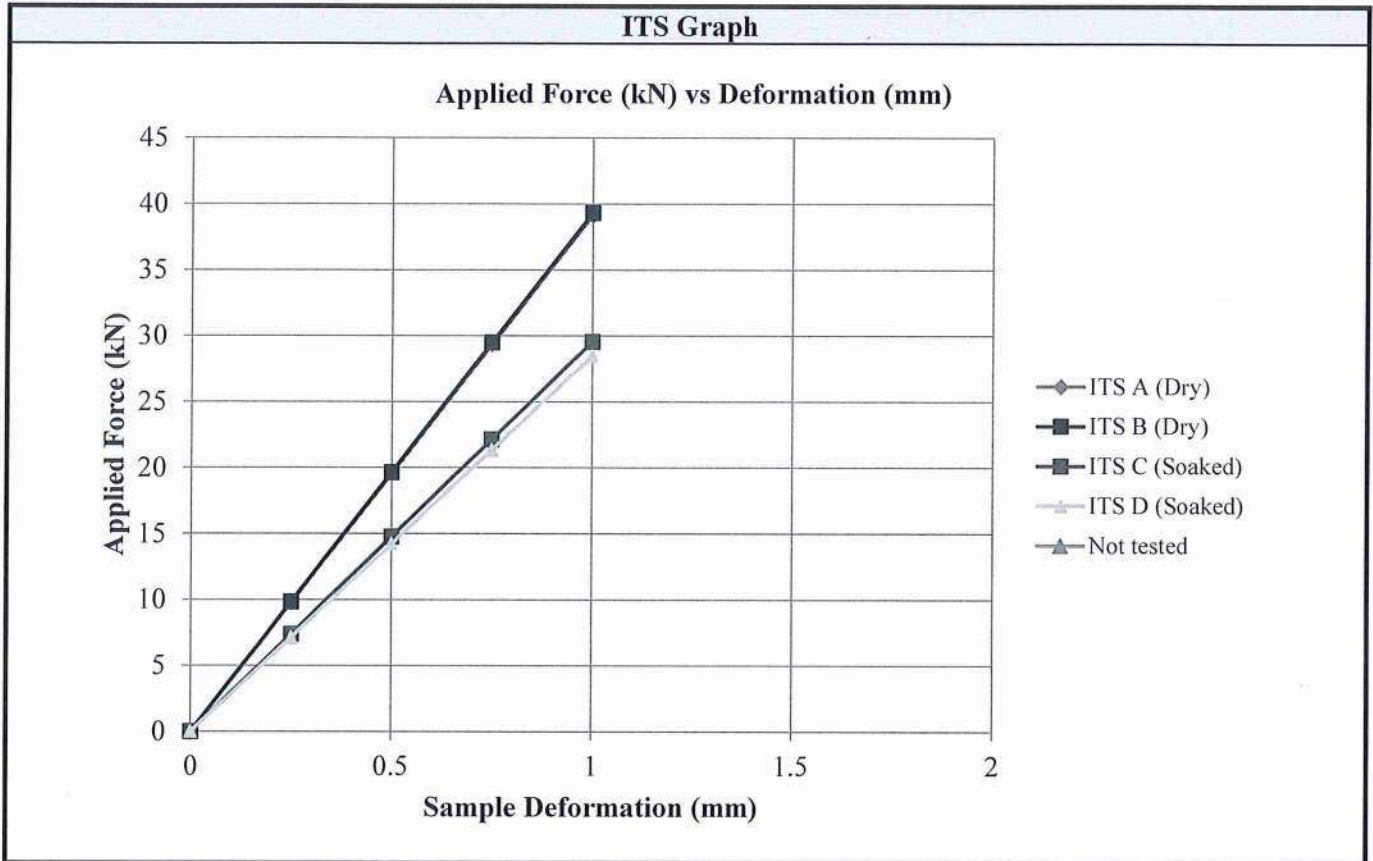
ITS

Load (P) (kN)	39.1	39.3	29.5	28.5	-
ITS (kPa)	1260	1269	1011	946	-
TSR (%)	77				

INDIRECT TENSILE STRENGTH (ITS) REPORT



Project number:	2-L0054.09
Lab ref number:	NA8004
Client ref number:	PN00028021
Client sample ID:	-



Test Methods

Indirect Tensile (ITS) set of 5: ITS from NZTA T/19 Jan 2020 (Not IANZ Accredited)
 NZ Vibrating Hammer Compaction: NZS4402: 1986: Test 4.1.3 (see notes)
 Water content: NZS4407: 2015: Test 3.1

Notes

ITS Loading rate was 1mm/minute	Split moulds used
Sample at estimated optimum water content	OWC not tested, single moisture range tested
Constant temperature room used for curing.	

Date tested: 25/06/24
 Date reported: 26/06/24

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Approved by: J. Crichton *J.C.*
 Designation: Laboratory Manager
 Date Approved: 26/06/24

LHF2159 (09/20)

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